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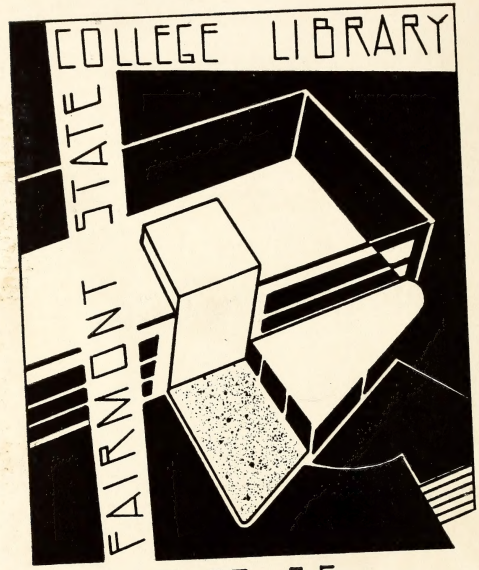
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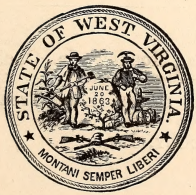
FAIRMONT BRANCH

OF THE

West Va. State Normal School,

Fairmont, Marion Co.,

1886—1887.



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Normal School Officers.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

Hon. B. S. Morgan, -	State Sup't of Schools and Pre't of Board.
Edw. McDonald, Esq., - -	First Congressional District.
Wm. A. Ohley, Esq., - -	Second Congressional District.
John A. Douglass, Esq., -	Third Congressional District.
Rankin Wiley, Esq., -	Fourth Congressional District.

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THE FACULTY.

—:o:—

CONRAD A. SIPE, Principal,
Languages, History, Physics, School Law, Penmanship, Book-keeping.

MISS NANNIE R. CAMERON, M. E. L.
Rhetoric, Geometry, Science, Literature.

MISS MAY JACKSON, M. S.,
Psychology, German, Mathematics, Botany, Latin.

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Mathematics, Language, Geography.

MISS GAY DUNCAN.
MISS FLORIDE BOWCOCK.
Instrumental and Vocal Music.

.....
Painting and Drawing.

STUDENT ASSISTANTS.

MATTIE O. FITZGERALD, *Algebra.*
C. W. EVANS, *Algebra.*
H. F. SMITH, *Algebra.*
U. I. JENKINS, *Algebra.*
G. W. C. MILLER, *Geometry.*
F. B. BURKE, *Mental Arithmetic.*
J. B. FORD, *Mental Arithmetic.*
SADIE E. BRODIE, *Mental Arithmetic.*
L. D. SWISHER, *Language.*

105624

Calendar for the Scholastic Year 1887-8.

Saturday, June 4, 1887, 8 o'clock, P. M., address before Normal Lyceum.

Sabbath, June 5, 1887, 10:30 o'clock, A. M. BACCALAUREATE by Rev. J. H. Fitzwater.

Monday, June 6, 1887, 8 o'clock, P. M., address before Mozart Society.

Tuesday, June 7, 1877, 8 o'clock, P. M., anniversary of Normal Lyceum.

Wednesday, June 8, 1887, 8 o'clock, P. M., anniversary of Mozart Society.

Thursday, June 9, 1887, 9 o'clock, A. M., CLASS DAY EXERCISES.

Thursday, June 9, 1887, 2 o'clock, P. M., Alumni Business Meeting.

Thursday, June 9, 1887, 8 o'clock, P. M., Annual Concert.

Friday, June 10, 1887, 9 o'clock, A. M., COMMENCEMENT.

Friday, June 10, 1887, 8 o'clock, P. M., Alumni Re-union.

Tuesday, September 5, 1887, Fall Term Begins.

Thursday, November 24, 1887, THANKSGIVING.

Monday, November 28, 1887, Winter Term Begins.

Friday, December 23, 1887, Christmas Holidays Begin.

Tuesday, January 3, 1888, School Resumes.

Tuesday, March 6, 1888, Spring Term Begins.

———, June ——, 1888, COMMENCEMENT.

GRADUATES IN COURSE.

CLASS OF 1872.

LADIES.

Lucy M. Fleming.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Manie Watson.....Fairmont, Marion county.
A. Belle Ayers.....Palatine, Marion county.

GENTLEMEN.

H. D. Clark.....Buckhannon, Upshur county.

CLASS OF 1873.

LADIES.

Laura H. Arnett.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Amanda Abbott.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Amanda Fleming.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Alice M. Galihue.....Adamsville, Harrison county.
Nelia A. Lowe.....Boothsville, Marion county.
Mackie M. Manley.....Benton's Ferry, Marion county.
Olive McClaskey.....Moundsville, Marshall county.
Fannie May.....Forksburg. Marion county.
Hannah J. Price.....Benwood, Marshall county.
Gussie B. Swearengen.....Palatine, Marion county.
Laura C. Strider.....Halltown, Jefferson county.
Lucretia J. Zumbro.....Fairmont, Marion county.

GENILEMEN.

C. B. Bland.....West Union, Doddridge county.
C. E. Brant.....Piedmont, Mineral county.
A. W. Corley.....Leedsville, Randolph county.
J. A. Fleming.....Fairmont, Marion county.
U. S. Fleming.....Fairmont, Marion county.
G. P. Griffin.....Smithfield, Pennsylvania.
J. W. Musgrove.....Bunner's Ridge, Marion county.
T. C. Miller.....Fairmont, Marion county.
J. W. May.....Forksburg, Marion county.
P. A. Sidels.....Silver Hill, Wetzel county.
J. A Sharpless.....Piedmont, Mineral county.
V. B. Trimble.....Overfield, Barbour county.
G. B. Harvey.....Evansville, Preston county.

CLASS OF 1874.

LADIES.

Mary E. Ayers.....Palatine, Marion county.
Sallie R. Gallihue.....Adamsville, Harrison county.
Ida Ingham.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Mary R. Newman.....Knob Fork, Wetzel county.
Mary L. Welty.....Fairmont, Marion county.

GENTLEMEN.

B. H. Butcher.....Lockhart's Run, Wood county.
B. L. Butcher.....Huttonsville, Randolph county.
*L. L. Drummond.....Barrackville, Marion county.
F. M. Ferrell.....Big Bend, Calhoun county.
J. R. C. Hustead.....Simpson's, Taylor county.
*Patrick Lavelle.....Knob Fork, Wetzel county.
Esdras Ludwig.....Purgitsville, Hampshire county.
John Taylor.....Purgitsville, Hampshire county.
James W. Newman.....Knob Fork, Wetzel county.
Jesse L. Newman.....Knob Fork, Wetzel county.
*A. R. Smith.....Weston, Lewis county.
*James M. Springston.....Troy, Gilmer county.
M. Hamilton Steele.....Pleasant Valley, Monongalia Co.
Ezekiel Tricket.....Pleasant Valley, Monongalia Co.

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1875.

Maggie E. Barnes	Fairmont, Marion county.
Hattie N. Hall	Fairmont, Marion county.
Samantha Hall	Fairmont, Marion county.
Jennie Hall	Fairmont, Marion county.
Lucy Haymond	Fairmont, Marion county.
Mary R. Watson	Fairmont, Marion county.
Sallie Somers	Fairmont, Marion county.
Luella Hall	Parkersburg, Wood county.
Belle Swearengen	Palatine, Marion county.
Jennie L. Sinnet	Harrisville, Ritchie county.
Mary R. Lowe	Benton's Ferry, Marion county.

GENTLEMEN.

Oscar W. Atkeson	Buffalo, Putnam county.
Richard V. Bosley	Claysville, Mineral county.
T. Madison Broadus	Roxalana, Roane county.
J. V. Blair	West Union, Doddridge county.
James I. Ewers	Springfield, Hampshire county.
L. Bruce Fleming	Fairmont, Marion county.
W. Sanford Fleming	Fairmont, Marion county.
F. P. Heskitt	Belmont county, Ohio.
Albert Johnson	Grantsville, Calhoun county.
A. C. Law	Jane Lew, Lewis county.
Charles E. Manley	Benton's Ferry, Marion county.
*Perry E. Marteney	Burnersville, Barbour county.
U. E. Morgan	Farmington, Marion county.
T. Nelson Parks	Conaway, Tyler county.
J. M. Prickett	Fairmont, Marion county.
Cyrus H. Scott	Huttonsville, Randolph county.
M. R. Stout	Bridgeport, Harrison county.
W. H. Pilchard	Letart, Mason county.
Jared L. Wamsley	Huttonsville, Randolph county.
Matthew Wamsley	Valley Bend, Randolph county.
Lee P. Watson	White Day, Monongalia county.
Charles Watson	Fairmont, Marion county.

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1876.

LADIES.

Florence I. Grayum.....Malden, Kanawha county.
Belle Caldwell.....Wheeling, Ohio county.
Lizzie Howell.....Colfax, Marion county.
Florence M. Swearengen....Palatine, Marion county.
Lydia V. Joseph.....Joseph's Mills, Tyler county.
Carrie V. Zumbro.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Leah Swearengen.....Palatine, Marion county.
Anna M. Manley.....Benton's Ferry, Marion county.
Anna E. Richards.....Palatine, Marion county.
Florence M. Butcher.....Huttonsville, Randolph county.

GENTLEMEN.

A. S. Loveall.....Greenwood, Doddridge county.
J. E. Mercer.....Gray's Flats, Marion county.
John W. Lowe.....Pine Grove, Wetzel county.
George W. Ice.....Yeater's Mill, Doddridge county.
John M. Joliff.....Uffington, Monongalia county.
Alonzo A. Waters.....Laurel Point, Monongalia county.
Isaac C. Ralphsnyder.....Arnettsville, Marion county.
Arthur L. Cox.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Benjamin W. Cowan.....Smithton, Doddridge county.
P. Clinton Vineyard.....Roxalana, Doddridge county.

CLASS OF 1877.

LADIES.

Jessie Grove.....Flemington, Taylor county.
Addie Swisher.....South Branch, Hampshire county.
Susie Hall.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Mary Long.....Springfield, Hampshire county.

GENTLEMEN.

*H. G. Lawson.....Bridgeport, Harrison county.
J. W. McDougal....,.....Harrisville, Ritchie county.
B. F. Ramage.....West Milford, Harrison county.
Benjamin Boggess.....Lumberport, Harrison county.
John W. Beall.....Elm Grove, Ohio county.
J. W. Newlon.....Pruntytown, Taylor county.

*Deceased.

GENTLEMEN.

James W. Chesney.....Sistersville, Tyley county.
Howard N. Ogden.....Fairmont, Marion county.
*James G. Coplin.....Pruntytown, Taylor county.
Charles H. Rector,.....Pruntytown, Taylor county.
John F. Dixon,.....Piedmont, Mineral county.
*Charles T. Price.....Clarksburg, Harrison county.
Bruce B. Vandevort.....Morgantown, Monongalia.
Columbus Ford.....Pruntytown, Taylor county.
Henry S. Miller.....Palatine, Marion county.
John Lavelle.....Uniontown, Wetzel county.
Okev J. Moore.....Sistersville, Tyler county.
Elias S. Amos.....Rivesville, Marion county.

CLASS OF 1878.

LADIES.

Lillian Davidson.....Pruntytown, Taylor county.
*Dora D Swisher.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Fannie E. Pride.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Willa Grove.....Flemington, Taylor county.
Eliza L. Murphy.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Jennie C. Graham.....Masontown, Preston county.

GENTLEMEN.

Edward Paris Brand.....Laurel Point, Monongalia county.
John Buchanan.....Keyser, Mineral county.
W. S. Meredith.....Oil City, Wirt county.
A. B. McCarty.....Lumberport, Harrison county.
W. L. Courtright.....Palatine, Marion county.
L. M. Wade.....Laurel Point, Monongalia county.
Charles A. Steele.....Fairmont, Marion county.
J. H. Fitzwater.....Beverly, Randolph county.

CLASS OF 1879.

LADIES.

Ida Abbott.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Verona Maple.....Mannington, Marion county.

*Deceased.

LADIES—CONTINUED.

Sallie Fleming.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Florence N. Couchman.....Martinsburg, Berkeley county.
Mollie J. Hoult.....Fetterman, Taylor county.
Martha Manley.....Bobtown, Marion county.
Mary M. Manley.....Bobtown, Marion county.
Ida E Burns.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Mollie Hindman.....Palatine, Marion county.
Mary A. Clark.....Shinnston, Harrison county.
Hattie Cooper.....Palatine, Marion county.

GENTLEMEN.

Richard Adair.....Parkersburg, Wood county.
Stark L. Baker.....Beverly, Randolph county.
J. P. Scott.....Simsons's, Taylor county.
C. H. Davis.....New Milton, Doddridge county.
George S. Arnold.....Burlington, Mineral county.
Otto Sinsel.....Webster, Taylor county.
Charles E. Batson.....Webster, Taylor county.
L Hansford.....St. George, Tucker county.
E. E. Mercer.....Fairmont, Marion county.
W. B. Cookman.....Jane Lew, Lewis county.
W. S. Hennen.....Palatine, Marion county.
Marcus M. Ross.....Canton, Marion county.
*John R. Stout.....Bridgeport, Harrison county.
J. Walter Barnes.....Palatine, Marion county.

CLASS OF 1880.

LADIES.

M. Belle Swisher.....South Branch, Hampshire county.
Etta M. Watson.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Lulu V. Hall.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Mattie E. Lough.....Monongalia county.
Eva May Hennen.....Palatine, Marion county.
Cora Belle Billingslea.....Palatine, Marion county.
Viola Swearengen.....Marion county.
Laura C. Dunnington.....Fairmont, Marion county.

*Deceased.

GENTLEMEN.

J. Scott Vandevort.....Weston, Lewis county.
William I. Barrett.....Davisville, Wood county.
John Oliver Thrush.....Ridgeville, Mineral county.
Oliver Cook.....Silver Hill, Wetzel county.
V. B. Richardson.....Bridgeport, Harrison county.

CLASS OF 1881.

LADIES.

Kate Ebert.....Fairmont, Marion, county.
Nannie R. Reynolds.....Wilsonburg, Harrison county.
Mollie Hall.....Fairmont, Marion county.

GENTLEMEN.

Charles E. Taylor.....Ridgeville, Mineral county.
*D. C. Holland.....Webster, Taylor county.
J. L. Bosworth.....Beverly, Randolph county.
*S. Walter Scott Martin....Uniontown, Wetzel county.
W. M. Blair.....Romine's Mills, Harrison county.
A. F. Wilmoth.....New Interest, Randolph county.
F. J. Brock.....Lowsville, Monongalia county.
Alva S. Grim.....Bearsville, Tyler county.
O. H. Woofter.....Parkersburg, Wood county.
T. J. Woofter.....Parkersburg, Wood county.
Claud Shannon.....Smithton, Doddridge county,
Thomas L. Daniels.....Beverly, Randolph county.
F. A. Barns.....Palatine, Marion county.
A. S. Bosworth.....Beverly, Randolph county,
E. C. Ravenscraft.....Kingwood, Preston county.

CLASS OF 1882.

LADIES.

Ida M. Engleby.....Lonaconing, Maryland.
Anna L. L. Hall.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Olive M. Ross.....Canton, Marion county.
Alice Ross.....Canton, Marion county.
Belle C. Wilderman.....Frostburg Maryland.

GENTLEMEN.

*Albert Hoff.....Quiet Dell, Harrison county.
Leroy H. Sturm.....Farmington, Marion county.
Howard J. Wagoner.....Alaska, Mineral county.
W. G. Wilson.....Palatine, Marion county.

CLASS OF 1883.

LADIES.

Mary M. Burns.....Fairmont, Marion county.
Jennetta E. Carter.....Mt. Harmony, Marion county.
Lummie A. High.....Romine's Mills, Harrison county.
Rosa L. Kinney.....Barnesville, Marion county.
Ida P. Swindler.....Grafton, Taylor county.

GENTLEMEN.

M. S. Blair.....Romine's Mills, Harrison county.
P. L. Glover.....Uniontown, Wetzel county.
Will S. Mayers.....Fairmont, Marion county.
H. C. Ogden.....Fairmont, Marion county.
C. L. Reynolds.....Pruntytown, Taylor county.
Robert Shultice.....Piedmont, Mineral county.
Leroy Swan.....Middlebourne, Tyler county.

CLASS OF 1884.

LADIES.

Ollie M. Basnett.....Basnett, Marion county.
Alice L. Paul.....Newburg, Preston county.

GENTLEMEN.

J. W. Bunner.....Boothsville, Marion county.
J. D. Joseph.....Joseph's Mills, Tyler county.
H. G. Linn.....Benton's Ferry, Marion county.
C. H. Mayers.....Fairmont, Marion county.
J. N. Mercer.....Gray's Flat, Marion county.
C. M. Wilson.....Wadestown, Monongalia county.

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1885.

LADIES.

L. May McKinney.....Palatine, Marion county.

GENTLEMEN.

A. F. Ballah.....Gray's Flat, Marion county.
J. S. Furbee.....Mannington, Marion county.
E. P. Harris.....Reedyville, Roane county.
S. F. Reed.....Elk City, Barbour county.
C. B. Riggle.....Middlebourne, Tyler county.
S. J. Satterfield.....Palatine, Marion county.

CLASS OF 1886.

LADIES.

Mattie O. Fitzgerald.....Fairmont, Marion county.

GENTLEMEN.

Columbus J. Allen.....Shirley, Tyler county.
Jasper N. Anglin.....Weston, Lewis county.
D. Henry Hamrick.....Bergoo, Webster county.
S. Curtis Higgins.....West, Wetzel county.
T. E. Maxwell.....St. George, Tucker county.
Charlie W. Robinson.....Philippi, Barbour county.
H. B. Scranage.....Pruntytown, Taylor county.
S. J. Snyder.....Arnettsville, Monongalia county.
Blain W. Taylor.....Leadsville, Randolph county.

STUDENTS

POST GRADUATES.

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Terms Taught.*
Mattie O. Fitzgerald	Fairmont	Marion	W. Va.	
Anna S. Richards	Palatine	Marion	"	Nine

SENIOR CLASS.

*Ada D. Carter	Mt. Harmony	Marion	"	
Sue M. Johnson	Keyser	Mineral	"	Four
Mary E. Knight	Rivesville	Marion	"	Four
Francis B. Burk	Parkersburg	Wood	"	Four
Charles W. Evans	Fetterman	Taylor	"	One
Thos. J. Humphreys	Meadland	Taylor,	"	
G. W. C. Miller	Barrackville	Marion	"	Four
Hugh F. Smith	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Lloyd D. Swisher	Rockford	Harrison	"	One

*Died March 26, 1887.

MIDDLE CLASS.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	State.	Times Tardy.
Ida I. Brand	Canton	Marion	W. Va.	Four
Sadie E. Brodie	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Maggie M. Fitzgerald	Fairmont	Marion	"	Three
Gypsy W. Fleming	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Ella C. Haymond	Mole Hill	Ritchie	"	Four
Annie Linn	Keyser	Mineral	"	One
Mintie Moore	Fountain Springs,	Wood	"	Four
Alice J Ohley	Palatine	Marion	"	Four
Leanah B. Poling,	Burlington,	Mineral	"	Two
Nellie E. Sipe,	Pittsburgh,	Alleghany	Pa.	
Alice Stathers,	Ripley's,	Tyler	W. Va.	Five
Effie M. Swindler,	Palatine,	Marion	"	One
Maxwell Adams,	St George,	Tucker	"	
Robert E. L. Allen,	Shirley,	Tyler	"	Three
*Howard E. Amos,	Gray's Flat,	Marion	"	Three
Grant S. Bond,	Brushy Run,	Pendleton	"	Three
Frank B. Clayton,	Rivesville,	Marion	"	Three
Lincoln J. Cobun,	Masontown,	Preston	"	Two
Amos L. Demoss,	Independence,	Preston	"	Two
Samuel W. Graham,	Masontown,	Preston	"	Two
Harvey E. Harmer,	Shinnston,	Harrison	"	Two
Carney Hartley,	Fairmont,	Marion	"	
Charles W. Haymond,	Palatine,	Marion	"	
John T. Holbert,	Benton's Ferry,	Marion	"	
Ulysses I. Jenkins,	Johnstown,	Harrison	"	Three
Letcher C. Jones,	Barracksville,	Marion	"	Seven
Henry F. Mercer,	Gray's Flat,	Marion	"	Three
Edward S. Moore,	Fountain Springs	Wood	"	Two
Clement V. Morrow,	Anderson,	Hancock	"	One
John C. Morrow,	Anderson,	Hancock	"	One
Ira E. Robinson,	Philippi,	Barbour	"	One
Harry S. Sands,	Fairmont,	Marion	"	
Ulysses W. Showalter,	Kasson,	Barbour	"	Elev'n
John E. Sine,	Amos,	Marion	"	Two
Joseph A. Thomas,	Mannington,	Marion	"	Two
Charles W. Walter,	Webster,	Taylor	"	
Alonzo F. Walter,	Webster,	Taylor	"	

*Died April 6th, 1887.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	State.	Times Tardy.
Melvina Adams,	St. George,	Tucker	W. Va.	Three
Dora A. Arnett,	Arnetts ville,	Monongalia	"	
M. Kate Arnett,	Rivesville,	Marion	"	
Olive Arnett,	Fairmont,	Marion	"	
Grace L. Barnes,	Boothsville,	Marion	"	
Halla G Boggess,	Fairmont.	Marion	"	
Mary V. Boyd,	Ironton,	Taylor	"	
Lilly M. Boyers,	Palatine,	Marion	"	
Nannie O. Brand,	Canton,	Marion	"	
Minnie Burns,	Fairmont,	Marion	"	
Kate L. Crouch	Huttonsville,	Randolph	"	Six
Luella Dayton,	Dayton,	Harrison	"	
Alcinda J. Dud ey,	Farmington,	Marion	"	Five
Maggie E. Durkin,	Kingsville,	Randolph	"	Three
Mollie E. Fansler,	Aurora,	Preston	"	Three
Belle Fear	Arnettsville	Monongalia.	"	
Caroline M. Forsha	Anderson's	Hancock	"	
Eppie Hall	Cairo	Ritchie	"	One
Sarah A. Hall	Canton	Marion	"	
Ella M. Harden	Palatine	Marion	"	
Leila M. Harper	Harper's Mills	Pendleton.	"	
Lucie Helmick	Palatine	Marion	"	
F. E. Hergesheimer	Sir John's Run	Morgan	"	
Valeria Hill	Mt. Harmony	Marion	"	One
Ida B. Hilbert	Benton's Ferry	Marion	"	Two
Hattie E. Hough	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Jennie L. L. Hough	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Sarah M. Idleman	Mt. Storm	Grant	"	One
Grace Jamison	Laurel Point	Monongalia.	"	One
Louie E. Kent	Centre	Monongalia.	"	
Lulu Latham	Palatine	Marion	"	
Jessie L. Lemon	Laurel Dale	Mineral	"	
Allie Level	Palatine	Marion	"	
Jennie Manley	Eldora	Marion	"	
Ella M. Matchett	Pittsburgh	Allegheny	Pa.	
Lucy O. McKinney	Palatine	Marion	W. Va.	

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Times Tardy.*
Ida Mort	Palatine	Marion	W. Va.	
Cora V. Ogden	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Emma I. Ohley	Palatine	Marion	"	
Mary A. Orr	Palatine	Marion	"	
Maud Pugh	Pleasant Dale	Hampshire	"	Two
Artie V. Pugh	Pleasant Dale	Hampshire	"	Two
Helen Reed	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Isabella I. Rennic	Fairmont	Marion	"	One
Jennie A. Richardson	Morgantown	Monongalia	"	Three
Mary A. Selby	Little Falls	Monongalia	"	One
Virginia R. Scott	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Carrie D. Shaver	Fairmont	Marion	"	Five
Sabra V. Shinn	Shinnston	Harrison	"	
H. H. Shuttleworth	Romine's Mills	Harrison	"	Two
Mollie E. Smith	Layhigh	Grant	"	
Laura E. Snider	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Mary E. Stewart	Arnettsville	Monongalia	"	
Anna Swearingen	Palatine	Marion	"	
Annie L. Taylor	Leadsville	Randolph	"	Four
Gertrude Thompson	Laurel Point	Monongalia	"	One
Flora Trough	S lem	Harrison	"	Three
Hallie B. Walker	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Ettie F. Walker	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Anna G. Watson	Watson	Marion	"	
Mollie E. Wigginton	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Eva Wilkinson	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	
Charlotte J. Wilson	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Ada E. Wright	Fairmont	Marion	"	One
Luther C. Arnett	Arnetsville	Monongalia	"	
Samuel H. Atha	Mannington	Marion	"	
H. Clagett Baker	Wardensville	Hardy	"	
Howard B. Baker	St. George	Tucker	"	
Clemons Bassett	Adeline	Marshall	"	Three
John R. Bennett	Fairmont	Marion	"	
James M. Binns	Barrackville	Marion	"	One
John W. Bishop	Moatsville	Barbour	"	
Lonnie C. Boice	Boothsville	Marion	"	
Henry M. Boyers	Palatine	Marion	"	

Name.	Post Office.	County.	State.	Times Tardy.
William F. Boyers.	Palatine	Marion	W. Va.	
Lloyd W. Brown	Pruntytown	Taylor	"	One
Morris M. Burns	Fairmont	Marion	"	
William J. Carney	Silver Hill	Wetzel	"	Two
Martin R. Casey	Camden	Lewis	"	Three
Charles H. Chenoweth	Palatine	Marion	"	
Fielding R. Clelland	Barrackville	Marion	"	One
Luther W. Conway	Little Falls	Monongalia	"	Three
John M. Conaway	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	
Amos L. Conaway	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	
Austin B. Cornwell	Kasson	Barbour	"	
Boyd A. Coplin	Market	Doddridge.	"	
William S. Cozad	Evansville	Preston	"	Two
Napoleon B. Cox	Arnettsville	Monongalia	"	
Elisha M. Cox	Arnettsville	Monongalia	"	
William H. E. Crooks	Medley	Grant	"	Six
George Davis	Centre Point	Doddridge.	"	Five
George B. Dayton	Dayton	Harrison	"	
Albert L. B. Dudley	Upton	Marion	"	
John Elosser	Fabius	Harly	"	Six.
Grant Fansler	Aurora	Preston	"	One
Sanford R. Fisher	Laurel Point	Monongalia	"	Five
Jacob M. Fisher	Weston	Lewis	"	Two
Nimrod H. Fletcher	Halleck	Monongalia	"	
John Barton Ford	Newburg	Preston	"	Three
George M. Ford	Palatine	Marion	"	
Frank E. Furbee	Mannington	Marion	"	
Harrison W. Gaskins	Forksburg	Marion	"	
David S. Gibson	Rockville	Preston	"	Three
James M. Gibson	Rockville	Preston	"	Three
Geo. B. Graham	Masontown	Preston	"	Four
Curtis R. Greene	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	
H. Glenmore Greer	Jackson C. H.	Jackson	"	
William A. Haggerty	Palatine	Marion	"	
Thaddeus S. Hardesty	Wyatt	Harrison	"	Two
Albert Hair	Palatine	Marion	"	
Forrest Hartley	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Nathaniel I. Hawkins.	Georgetown.	Monongalia.	"	
Isaac T. Hawkins	Halleck	Monongalia.	"	One

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Times Tardy.*
Frederick Helmick	Palatine	Marion	W. Va.	
Lawrence Hennen	Palatine	Marion	"	
Emery M. Henry	Uffington	Monongalia.	"	
Bruce Hill	Mt. Harmony	Marion	"	Two
Luther E. Howell	Arnettsville	Monongalia.	"	
John C. Hunsaker	Benton's Ferry.	Marion	"	
David W. Idleman	Mt. Storm	Grant	"	
James J. Idleman	Mt. Storm	Grant	"	Four
Alonzo D Ireland	White Oak	Ritchie	"	
Albert L. Ireland	White Oak	Ritchie	"	
Frank E. Jarvis	Camden	Lewis	"	Three
George B. Johnson	South Branch	Hampshire.	"	
Thomas M. Leeper	Fairmont	Marion	"	Six
Elias Lemasters	Moore's	Tyler	"	Four
Jesse S. Lemasters	Moore's	Tyler	"	One
George W. Loar	Fellowsville	Preston	"	Two
Walter D. Louden	Colfax	Marion	"	
William H. Malette	Palatine	Marion	"	
Harvey E. Manley	Fairmont	Marion	"	
Sydney E. Mason	Adeline	Marshall	"	One
William E. Mason	Adeline	Marshall	"	Two
Ulysses W. Mason	Adeline	Marshall	"	
John B. McCoy	Fairmont	Marion	"	One
John B. McDonald	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	One
Thomas H. Mercer	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	Five
Melvin C. Meredith	Ritchie C. H.	Ritchie	"	Three
Charles L. Merrifield	Palatine	Marion	"	
Clement L. Michael	Upton	Marion	"	One
Thomas H. Miller	Upton	Marion	"	One
Joseph P. Minear	St. George	Tucker	"	One
Creed W. Minear	St. George	Tucker	"	One
William E. Morgan	Palatine	Marion	"	One
William Morgan	Fairmont	Marion	"	
David M. Morris	Cherry Camp	Harrison	"	
Eugenius G. Myers	Claude	Taylor	"	Two
Meade R. Parsons	Seymoursville	Grant	"	
Blakeney Parsons	Seymoursville	Grant	"	One
John W. Ramsey	Huffman	Barbour	"	Four
Lloyd I. Randall	Shinnston	Harrison	"	One

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Times Tardy.*
Joseph Reed	Boothsville	Marion	W.Va.	One
Myron M. Reppard	Ripley's	Tyler	"	Two
Walter G. Riley	Elk City	Barbour	"	
Elatus L Ross	Simpson	Taylor	"	
Oliver J. Sands	Fairmont	Marion	"	
William L. Saville	South Branch	Hampshire	"	
William W. Scott	Irontown	Taylor	"	
John S. Scott	Independence	Preston	"	
Marion Shafer	Volcano	Wood	"	
Clemma L. Shaver	Seven Pines	Marion	"	One
William I. Shaver	Fairmont	Marion	"	
John C. Shaw	Kasson	Barbour	"	Two
Patrick H. Shields	Palatine	Marion	"	
James L. Steel	Wileyville	Wetzel	"	One
William D. Straight	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	
William G. Swisher	Canton	Marion	"	Three
James J. Swisher	Palatine	Marion	"	
Charles C. Talbott	Burnersville	Barbour	"	One
Daniel L. Tennant	Miracle Run	Monongalia.	"	One
Morgan C. Travis	Forksburg	Marion	"	
Fred Vangilder	Forksburg	Marion	"	One
Le Roy Vincent	Palatine	Marion	"	
George J. Walker, jr.	Jackson C. H.	Jackson	"	One
William L. Wharton	Randall	Monongalia.	"	One
William P. Wilson	Fairmont	Marion	"	
James A. Young	Kesler's X Roads.	Nicholas	"	

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

MISS GAY DUNCAN,
MISS FLORIDE BOWCOCK, } Teachers.

Superior advantages are offered to all who seeks a knowledge of this divine art. Comprehensive and through instruction is given in the use of the Piano, the Organ and the Voice. During the year numerous opportunities are given, at concerts, receptions and the anniversaries, to display the skill acquired by the pupils in this Department. It is the aim of the teacher in charge to advance the high standard of excellence attained in the past, depending on merit alone for success.

EXPLANATION.—P., Piano; O., Organ; V. C., Voice Culture.

MUSIC PUPILS.

Melvina Adams	St. George	Tucker county	O.
Lily M. Boyers	Palatine	Marion county	O.
Mary Burns	Fairmont	Marion county	P.
Minnie Burns	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Cora Comerford	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Georgie Crane	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Mrs. N. C. Dickerson	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Mollie Fansler	Aurora	Preston county	O.
Gypsy W. Fleming	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Mrs. Worth Fleming	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Sue Hall	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Hallie Hall	Fairmont	Marion county	O.
Jennie Haymond	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Grace Hartley	Fairmont	Marion county	P.

Hattie E. Hough	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C., P.
Mrs. Florence Lazelle	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C. P.
Ollie Mayers	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Mrs. Chas. Manley	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Carlotta Morrow	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Helen Reed	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Rose Swisher	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C. P.
Sallie Wigginton	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Maude Wright	Fairmont	Marion county	P.
Ada E. Wright	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Essie M. Wright	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
Rev. H. McQueary	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.
William A. Ohley	Fairmont	Marion county	V. C.

GLEE CLUB.

Melvina Adams	St. George	Tucker county.
Kate Arnett	Fairmont	Marion county.
Dora Arnett	Arnettsville	Monongalia county.
Grace Barnes	Boothville	Marion county.
Minnie Burns	Fairmont	Marion county.
Cora Comerford	Fairmont	Marion county.
Georgia Crane	Fairmont	Marion county.
Mrs. N. C. Dickerson,	Fairmont	Marion county.
Ola Dickerson	Fairmont	Marion county.
Katie Downey	Fairmont	Marion county.
Mollie Fansler	Aurora	Preston county.
Cora Fisher	Fairmont	Marion county.
Sue Hall	Fairmont	Marion county.
Gypsy W. Fleming	Fairmont	Marion county.
Grace Hartley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Hattie E. Hough	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Jennie Haymond	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Lily Haymond	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Mary E. Knight	Rivesville,	Marion county.
Opal Layman	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Mrs. Florence Lazelle	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Jennie Manley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Anna Manley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Sallie McCoy	Fairmont,	Marion county.

Kate Murphy	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Cora Ogden	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Alice J. Ohley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Lou Pride	Fairmont,	Marion county.
May Prigmore	Pine Bluff,	Jefferson county, Ark.
Isabelle Rennic	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Nellie E. Sipe	Pittsburgh,	Pennsylvania.
Mollie Stone	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Rose Swisher	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Hallie Walker	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Sallie Wigginton	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Ada E. Wright	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Maxwell Adams	St. George,	Tucker county.
R. E. L. Allen	Shirley,	Tyler county.
H. E. Amos	Gray's Flat,	Marion county.
H. C. Baker	Wardensville,	Hardy county.
J. W. Bishop	Moatsville,	Barbour county.
M. M. Burns	Fairmont,	Marion county.
H. G. Greer	Jackson C. H.,	Jackson county.
Carney Hartley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Forrest Hartley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Elias Lemasters	Moore's,	Tyler county.
Rev. H. McQueary	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Paul McCoy	Fairmont,	Marion county.
John W. McCoy	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Charles E. Manley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
Harvey E. Manley	Fairmont,	Marion county.
G. W. C. Miller	Barrackville,	Marion county.
Oliver J. Sands	Fairmont,	Marion county.
L. D. Swisher	Rockford,	Harrison county.
George J. Walker	Jackson C. H.,	Jackson county.

SCOPE OF COURSE OF STUDY.

NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

It is desirable that all students enrolling in this school shall have previously completed the third part of Arithmetic—Ray's written; some elementary English Grammar; and the usual Free School Couse of instruction in Geography, Reading and like studies. They will then be prepared to enter at once upon the work of such reviews in these several studies as are prescribed in the Teachers' course of training. After completing the above named studies in the elementary school, students designing to enter the Normal School should do so at once, and not delay, thinking to enter advanced classes. All the above studies named should be studied in the Normal School in view of preparation for the teacher's work. This preparation is secured by two principal methods—(1) Gaining a correct notion of *thoroughness* of knowledge by becoming *thorough*, and (2) of the best methods of teaching what is known by being taught themselves as others should be taught by them in their professional labors. It is therefore necessary that the Normal student not only enlarge and correct his ideas of the duties and work of the true teacher, but that he be subjected to such drill in recitation and school duties as shall make him an able master of the most improved school didactics. It is thought that students having completed the branches named in the Free Schools preparatory to their work here, and of good natural capacities of mind and body, can finish the Normal course in three years. In addition to a practical knowledge of the pre-

scribed branches of study, other qualities are essential to graduation. It does not follow that graduation will be granted to all the students who have gone over the course of instruction. The object of this Normal School is to send out teachers fitted in every respect to conduct the higher grades of our Free Schools. It is therefore made requisite to a Diploma that the students shall have *good* moral habits, *good* literary habits, a high manliness of charac er, firmness of moral principle, a maturity of judgment, an earnest love of teaching, and other personal accomplishment essential to give *popular*, *social* and *school* success to the teacher. The object of Free Schools, as a State System of Instruction, is to make of the youth of our country honorable and virtuous citizens, and for this work teachers should have special training of head and heart. The Normal School is open to aid young men and women in this peculiar self-preparation—and it is expected that all who graduate have made commendable proficiency in this direction.

DEPARTMENT OF ART.

In this Department instruction is given in Crayon and Pencil Drawing, Water Colors; Landrcape Painting, Decoration Work on China, Silk, Satin, Brass and Panels, together with Contrast and Harmony of Colors and Tints. This Department is rapidly growing in popular favor, and affords ample opportunity to acquire a thorough knowledge of this branch of a polite education.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Post Graduates	2
Seniors	9
Middle Class	37
Juniors	178
Music Pupils	82
Grand Total	308
Counted more than once	50
Total Enrollment	258

NORMAL APPOINTEES.

COUNTIES OF WEST VIRGINIA REPRESENTFD IN 1836-87.

Barbour,	Lewis,	Preston,
Doddridge,	Marion,	Randolph,
Grant,	Marshall,	Ritchie,
Hampshire,	Mineral,	Taylor,
Hancock,	Monongalia,	Tyler,
Hardy,	Morgan,	Tucker,
Harrison,	Nicholas,	Wetzel,
Jackson,	Pendleton,	Wood.—24.

STATES REPRESENTED.

West Virginia, Arkansas, Pennsylvania.—3.

105624

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS,

AND SUMMARY OF THE NUMBER GRADUATED.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below so far as it is shown by the records now in the school. Any one having catalogues for the years left blank will confer a great favor by sending them to the Principal; and any one having knowledge of the records of the school prior to 1870, and from 1875 to 1882, will do the school a great service by communicating with the Principal, as it is very important that they be restored to the school.

During 1869–70	there	were	enrolled,	...; graduated,	...
During 1870–1	"	"	"	...; "	...
During 1871–2	"	"	"	...; "	4.
During 1872–3	"	"	"	...; "	25.
During 1873–4	"	"	"	154; "	19.
During 1874–5	"	"	"	148; "	33.
During 1875–6	"	"	"	105; "	20.
During 1876–7	"	"	"	139; "	23.
During 1877–8	"	"	"	221; "	14.
During 1878–9	"	"	"	190; "	25.
During 1879–89	"	"	"	149; "	13.
During 1880–1	"	"	"	182; "	18.
During 1881–2	"	"	"	218; "	9.
During 1882–3	"	"	"	205; "	12.
During 1883–4	"	"	"	200; "	8.
During 1884–5	"	"	"	207; "	7.
During 1885–6	"	"	"	230; "	10.
During 1886–7	"	"	"	258; "	8.

COURSE OF STUDY.

The Course of Instruction for the State Normal Schools of West Virginia, approved by the State authorities, embraces two distinct courses: The Normal Training Course, and the Academic and Collegiate Course.

THE NORMAL TRAINING COURSE.

Languaye—Orthography; Reading and Elocution; English Grammar; Higher Lessons in English; English Composition; English Literature; Analysis of English Classics; Rhetoric.

Mathematics—Mental and Written Arithmetic: Higher Algebra; Geometry; Trigonometry and Surveying.

Natural Sciences—Political, Mathematical and Physical Geography; Physiology, Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, Astronomy.

History—History of the United States; Constitution of the United States, and General History.

Arts—Book-keeping; Penmanship; Drawing; Vocal Music.

Teaching—School Economy; School Room Guide; School Law; Methods of Instruction.

ACADEMIC AND COLLEGIATE COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

This Department has hitherto been worked in connection with

the Normal School. It is designed for tuition paying students, and the graduates of the Normal School who return to the Institution and wish to pursue the higher branches of learning.

The following *outlines* the curriculum for this class of students:

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Session—Latin Lessons and Reader; Cæsar; Greek Lessons; Constitution of the United States; Higher Algebra; Geometry.

Second Session—Trigonometry; Cæsar; Virgil; Greek Reader; Natural Philosophy; Chemistry; Ancient Geography and History; History of the Roman Republic.

MIDDLE YEAR.

First Session—Analytical Geometry; Latin—Virgil; Greek—Anabasis; German and French; Moral Science.

Second Session—Latin—*Cicero de Officiis;* Astronomy; Greek—Iliad, (Bosie's ed.); German; Political Economy.

SENIOR YEAR.

First Session—Latin—Horace; Greek—Iliad; Geology; Rhetoric; Thucydides; Ancient History and Geography; Goldsmith's History of Greece.

Second Session—Logic; Elements of Criticism; Civil Engineering and Surveying; Mental Philosophy; Civil Government; Ovid and Mythology.

Elocution and Composition throughout the Course.

COURSE OF INSTRUCTION AS ARRANGED FOR THIS SCHOOL.

Students with a fair knowledge of the branches taught in the Free Schools can enter and graduate in this course in three years, while students who have taught successfully the common school branches may complete the course in two years.

STUDIES FOR THREE YEARS ARE AS FOLLOWS:

JUNIOR YEAR.

Orthography; Reading; Letter-Writing; Mental Arithmetic—Ray's Higher to Exchange; English Grammar; Political Geography; Map Drawing; History of United States; Penmanship; Elementary Philosophy.

MIDDLE YEAR.

Higher Lessons in English; Physiology, Physical Geography; Elementary Algebra, Arithmetic completed; Geometry (Brooks); Penmansbip; Drawing; School Room Guide; American Literature.

SENIOR YEAR.

General History; Rhetoric; English Literature; Botany; Philosophy; Chemistry; Bookkeeping; Trigonometry and Surveying (Robinson); School Law; Methods of Instruction; Higher Algebra. The study of Latin during the last two years is encouraged but not demanded.

MORALS, GOVERNMENT, &C.

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MORAL CULTURE.

This School is strictly a State Institution, and, as such, is in every respect *unsectarian*. It esteems sound morality, obedience to truth and virtue, and a courteous regard for the opinions of others, as matters worthy of honorable attention. Everything that would contaminate the moral character, incur just reproach and weaken virtuous habits, is carefully guarded against. There are four churches in town, with regular Sabbath Service, each having prosperous Sabbath Schools. Students are cordially welcomed to these privileges. All students are required to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the School each day.

MORAL REQUISITES.

While as a State School this institution is wholly secular and its instruction has no reference to religious, sectarian or political dogmas, yet it is designed to inculcate the principles of good citizenship and honorable manhood. Each student is treated as a gentleman or lady, and expected to exhibit correspondent deportment. No pupil can continue in this school on other conditions. It is expected that all students properly observe the Sabbath and attend church on that day with some one of the congregations of the town. No immoral, profane or dissipated person can remain a member of the Institution. Parents need have no fear in this respect in sending their children to this School.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school involves three elements:

1. *It is wrong not to do right.*
2. *The culture of a high sense of personal honor.*
3. *The highest style of government is self-government.*

Students who will not govern themselves cannot hope, as teachers, to govern others. Every pupil is put upon his honor.

EXAMINATION.

The examination for graduation is conducted by the Faculty of the school and a committee appointed by the Board of Regents. The Faculty will first examine the Seniors in the several requisites for graduation, and if satisfied that all or any of them are competent and deserve graduation, refer them, with their recommendations, to the State Board for further trial and tests. Every pupil in the Institution is subject to the monthly and term examinations prescribed by the teachers.

LOCATION, BUSINESS OF THE SCHOOL, &c.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, about seventy miles east of Wheeling, having the Baltimore and Ohio railroad passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

BUILDINGS.

The School Buildings are ample for two hundred Normal Pupils and even more. The new edifice, 80x40 feet, and three stories is

FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE LIBRARY

now complete, and, in connection with the former building, affords every accommodation desired for the most liberal purposes of the school. The structure throughout is among the most ample and convenient in the State—having large halls, recitation and reading rooms. The apparatus is not large, but it is noped liberal additions will be made thereto in a short time.

The effort now is to furnish the Normal School with a well-chosen Teacher's Library, embracing a complete view of the history of education, educational statistics, and all possible information relating to the profession and work of teachers. It will also contain an assortment of works on standard English and current literature, history, etc.

BOARD.

Boarding with ample accommodations is furnished in good families at from two dollars and a half to three dollars per week. A large proportion of the students, however, rent furnished rooms and board themselves individually, or in clubs; for this method of boarding, the town affords ample accommadations; the cost in this way is reduced (including room rent) to one dollar and fifty cents a week to each student, thus greatly reducing the necessary expenses of the pupils. This method has been thoroughly tested during six years at this Institution and found to be entirely practicable.

TUITION.

The tuition has been fixed by the State Board as follows: Junior Studies. $7.00 per term of thirteen weeks. Senior Studies, $8.00 per term. Higher Academics, $11.00.

This tuition is chargeable only to those who are not Normal students appointed by County Superintendents.

LITERARY SOCIETIES AND LIBRARY.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

There are two Literary Societies connected with this school, the "Normal" and "Mozart." Both Societies are vigorous, active, and

afford special advantages in Composition, Reading, Orations, Debate and Criticism. They also afford opportunity for the study of Parliamentary Law, and the acquirement of business habits. The Normal Society has started a Library. Friends of our Normal School are respectfully reminded that contributions of books will meet with due appreciation from the members.

ALUMNI LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

The Alumni Association five years ago made a very respectable beginning towards a Library and Reading Room. Generous contributions have been made to the former by individual members and classes of the Alumni. The leading weekly journals of the State, the Wheeling *Register* and the Wheeling *Intelligencer*, also twenty of the leading Educational Journals of the United States are generally sent to the reading Room by friends of the Institution.

REGENTS COURSE OF STUDY.

The Normal Course shall consist of three years, and shall embrace the three classes: Junior, Middle, and Senior.

The Junior Year shall embrace:

Orthography—Webster's Prim. Dictionary, Westlake, or Hinkle's Test Speller.

Reading—McGuffy's Sixth Reader, or Kidd's Rhetorical Reader.

Writing—The Eclectic, or Spencerian System.

Arithmetic—Beginning with Fractions and completed. Ray's or Brooks'.

Geography—Maury's, or the Eclectic, or Mitchell's (W. Va. Ed).

Language Lessons and Elementary English Grammar—Reed and Kellog's, or Swinton's.

History of the United States—Redpath's, or Venable's.

Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

The Middle Year shall embrace:

Orthography—By Written Exercises.

Reading—With special attention to Tone and Utterance.

Sentence Analysis and Prose Composition—Hart's, or Pinneo's.

Rhetoric and Composition—(Begun)—Hart's and Hepburn's.

Physical Geograyhy—Maury's, or Houston's.

Algebra, to Quadratics—Ray's, or Venable's.

Elements of General History—Carter's, or Swinton's.

School Economy, Etc.—Wickersham's.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—Hart and Pages', or Wicker. Sham's.

School Law of the State.

Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

Ancient and Modern Language—Optional.

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

Spelling—By Dictation and Written Exercises.

English Literature—Hart's, or Shaw's.

Rhetoric—Completed.

Algebra—Completed.

Elementary Geometry and Trigonometry—Schuyler's, or Robinson's.

Elements of Natural Philosophy—Norton's, or Hooker's.

Natural History—Hooker's, or Morse's.

Book-keeping by Single Entry—Bryant's, or Bryant and Stratton's.

Psychology.—Sully's.

History of Education.

Frequent exercises in hearing classes recite, and the different methods discussed, the organization of schools exemplified; the different modes of classification elucidated, and the advantages or disadvantages of each, set forth.

Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

15th. The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior Year, and pass an examination upon the studies of the same, equal to seventy-five per cent. of the questions asked, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate.

16th. If for any cause, save incapacity, a pupil may not be able to complete the course in the time prescribed, said pupil may be continued longer in the studies of that year, at the discretion of the Faculty.

17th. Post Graduates of the Normal Schools who may desire to continue their studies in the Academical Department of said School, shall, upon recommendation of the Principal, be allowed to do so by appointment of the Board of Regents.

18th. The Academal Course of Study shall consist of two years —Junior and Senior. The Junior Year shall embrace :

FIRST TERM.

Geography—Mitchell's.

Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.

English Grammar—Etymology—Harvey's.

Latin Lessons—Chase and Stewart's.

SECOND TERM.

Geograhy—Completed—Map Drawing.

Arithmetic—Continued.

English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.

Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.

THIRD TERM.

Arithmetic—Completed.

English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.

Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.

Physiology and Hygiene—Eclectic.

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Algebra—(Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.

Book-keeping—Single Entry—Bryant & Stratton's.

Cæsar, two books, *Latin Grammar*—Chase & Stewart's.

Greek—Bullion's First Lessons, or German.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra—Completed.

Book keeping—Double Entry.

Cicero, three Orations, *Latin Grammar*—Chase & Stewart's.

Greek—Reader and Grammar—Bullion's or German.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry—First Four Book's—Robinson's.

U. S. History—Electic.

Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.

Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German.

The Principal is authorized to issue to the student completing this course a *Certificate*, which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

No student falling below a class standing (including examinations) of seventy-five *per cent.* shall be entitled to a certificate.

The school year shall consist of forty weeks, and shall be divided into three terms or sessions, to be arranged by the Board of Regents, with the advice of the Principals of the Schools respectively.

The rate of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per year	$20.00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year	24 00
Academical Department, per year	24 00
Incidental Expenses for all Students, per session or fraction thereof	1 00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension, or expulsion.

Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata*, at the above rates.

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. of said examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy-five per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before Commencement.

The number of Students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour	12	Mineral	8
Berkeley	17	Monongalia	15
Braxton	9	Monroe	11
Boone	5	Morgan	5
Brooke	6	McDowell	3
Cabell	13	Nicholas	7
Calhoun	6	Ohio	37
Clay	3	Pendleton	8
Doddridge	10	Pleasants	6
Fayette	11	Pocahontas	5
Gilmer	7	Preston	19
Grant	5	Putnam	11
Greenbrier	15	Raleigh	7
Hampshire	10	Randolph	8
Hancock	5	Ritchie	13
Hardy	6	Roane	12
Harrison	20	Summers	8
Jackson	16	Taylor	11
Jefferson	15	Tucker	3
Kanawha	32	Tyler	11
Lewis	13	Upshur	10
Lincoln	8	Wayne	14
Logan	7	Webster	3
Marion	17	Wetzel	14
Marshall	18	Wirt	7
Mason	22	Wood	25
Mercer	7	Wyoming	4

Sections 5 and 6 of the "Rules and Regulations" heretofore made by the Regents, were amended so as to read as follows:

"5th. Applications for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privileges of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

"6th. When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said Schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, with the privilege of attending during the School year in which he or she has been admitted, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have in its combined representation at all of said Schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

"7th. As far as practicable, males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and the females not less than thirteen years of age."

NORMAL SCHOOL LIBRARY.

During the year just closed new cases have been placed in the Library and nearly four hundred volumes of standard and reference books have been arranged upon the shelves. This gives a total of over six hundred volumes. Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. W. L. Wilson, the School has been designated as a depository of public documents, and hereafter all important and valuable works issued by the Departments will be forwarded to the Library.

In addition to the boooks alluded to, valuable standard works for reference have been placed in the School, including a new revised edition of Chamber's Encyclopedia, a Webster's Unabridged Dictionary with Dennison Patent Index, and works on History.

AIDS TO STUDY.

Many of the latest improved appliances for aiding the student and illustrating the branches taught have been secured during the year. These include, among other things, a Toepler Holtz Electrical Machine, Ruhmkorff Coil, Bi-chromate of Potash Batteries, Magnets, Magnet Needles, Outline Maps, Reading and Color Charts, Electric Bells, etc. These will be supplemented by other needed articles from time to time, as funds may be secured. It is especially desirable to secure a cabinet of the minerals, woods, curiosities and Indian relics found in our State, and specimens of birds, beasts, reptiles and fishes; and all former students, and friends of the Schools, are earnestly requested to contribute to the above collection such things as they can. Give name of donor, state where found, with all other facts obtainable, send to the Principal, and they will be labelled, classified and arranged.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

This Association now numbers two hundred and forty-eight members, and holds its annual meeting and literary entertainment during the week of Commencement.

Four-fifths of the members engaged in school work in West Virginia and other States. Coming together as they do here annually from their fields of literary labor, and tried as they have been by the severe test of public opinion, their re-union cannot fail to be one of cordial greeting and congratulation. The meeting of the present year occurs June 10, 1887.

ALUMNI RECORD.

The object of this Department is to keep a brief record of the present address and work of the Alumni. Any change in the record which may be necessary will be made cheerfully if information is sent to the Principal not later than May 1st of each year.

CLASS OF 1872.

Clark, Hyre D., Port Byron, Ill., clergyman; teacher for several years.

Ayers, Anna Bell (Mrs. O. S. McKinney), Grafton, W. Va.; teacher for three years.

Fleming, Lucia M. (Mrs. F. E. Stuart), Liberty, Nebraska; taught nine years in Fairmont State Normal School.

Watson, Manie (Mrs. M. N. Barns), Fairmont, W. Va.; teacher for three years.

CLASS OF 1873.

Abbott, Amanda, Fairmont, W. Va.; taught each year since graduating; teacher in Grafton in 1883–7.

Arnett, Laura C. (Mrs. W. L. Cole), Washington, D. C.; teacher for three years.

Fleming, Amanda, Fairmont, Marion county, W. Va.; teacher Fairmont graded schools 1883–7; taught each year since graduating—fourteen years.

Gallihue, Alice M. (Mrs. A. Corpenning), Bridgeport, Harrison county, W. Va.; teacher two years.

Lowe, Nellie A. (Mrs. Asa Gawthrop), Boothsville, Marion county, W. Va.; teacher three years.

Manley, Mackie M. (Mrs. J. H. Holbert), Bobtown, Marion county. W. Va.; teacher four years.

McClaskey, Olive, Moundsville, Marshall county, W. Va.; taught in Benwood and Grafton five years, in Moundsville six years; total, eleven years.

May, Fannie, Forksburg, Marion county; teacher in Marion county for nine years.

Price, Hannah J., Benwood, Marshall county, W. Va., teacher in Marshall county five years.

Swearengen, Gussie B. (Mrs. William Michaels), Palatine, Marion county, W. Va.; teacher six years.

Strider, Laura C., Charlestown, Jefferson county, W. Va.; teacher in West Virginia and Georgetown, D. C. eleven years.

Zumbro, Lucretia, Fairmont, Marion county, W. Va.; clerk in store; taught in Doddridge one year, P. M. Cherry Camp several years.

Bland, Charles B., West Union, Doddridge county; physician and druggist; taught three years.

Brant, Charles E., Keyser, Mineral county, W. Va.; deputy county clerk 1883 4, taught four years.

Corley, Archibald W., Sutton, Braxton county, W. Va.; attorney-at law; taught four years.

Fleming, John A., Shinnston, Harrison county; farmer; taught three years.

Fleming, U. S., Grafton, Taylor county; taught in Beverly, Kingwood, and Fairmont State Normal School; principal Grafton public school 1884-7; in all, thirteen years.

Griffin, George P., Smithfield, Pa.; attorney at-law.

Musgrove, John W., Bunner's, Marion county; teacher in Marion county 1883 5; teacher nine years.

Miller, Thomas C., Fairmont, Marion county; principal Fairmont public Schools; teacher in Grafton one year, in Fairmont twelve years.

May, J. W., Benwood, Marshall county; principal Benwood schools; teacher in Piedmont, Fairmont, Belmont (Ohio), Newburg and Benwood, latter place eight years.

Sidels, Perry A. Silver Hill, Wetzel county; teacher in Wetzel county since graduating.

Sharpless, James A., Piedmont, Mineral county; taught in Key-

ser and Piedmont several years; was county superintendent, now deputy sheriff.

Trimble, Volney B., Beverly, Randolph county; taught three years; editor of Randolph *Enterprise* several years; now merchant in Iowa.

Harvey, Granville B., Philippi, Barbour county; taught two years; now physician and druggist.

CLASS OF 1874.

Ayers, Mary E. (Mrs. B. L. Butcher), Beverly, W. Va.; taught three years.

Gallihue, Sallie R. (Mrs. J. A. Fleming) Shinston, Harrison county; taught two years.

Ingman, Ida, Fairmont, Marion county; principal Barrackville schools; taught every year since graduating.

Newman, Mary R. (Mrs. B. Morgan), Pine Grove, Wetzel county, taught four years.

Welty, Mary L. (Mrs. Edward Morgan) Rivesville, Marion county; taught two years.

Butcher, Bennett H., Kokoma, Col.; attorney at law; member of Colorado Legislature 1882–5.

Butcher, Bernard L., Beverly, W. Va.; Superintendent of Free Schools 1881–5; attorney-at-law and immigration agent B. & O. R. R. Co.

Ferrell, French M,, Astora, Oregon; taught five years.

Hustead, J. R. C., Simpson's Taylor county; taught three years.

Ludwig, Esdras, Purgitsville, Hampshire county, clergyman; taught two years in Hampshire.

Taylor, John. Moorefield Junction, Hampshire county; teacher in Hampshire since graduating.

Newman, James W., New Martinsville, Wetzel county; clerk of circuit court; taught three years.

Newman, Jesse L., Littletown, Wetzel county; teacher in Wetzel county since graduating; taught twelve years.

Steele, Hamilton M., Pleasant Valley, Monongalia county; teacher and farmer.

Trickett, Ezekiel, Pleasant Valley, Monongalia county; teacher and farmer.

CLASS OF 1875.

Barnes, Maggie E. (Mrs. Dr. A. G. Reger), Fairmont, Marion county; taught two years.

Hall, Hattie N., Fairmont, Marion.

Hall, Samantha, Fairmont, Marion county.

Hall, Jennie (Mrs. W. J. Linch), Harrisville, Ritchie county; taught in Ritchie three years.

Haymond, Lucy (Mrs. Staley Derring), Morgantown, Monongalia county; teacher instrumental and vocal music.

Hall, Luella, Wheeling, W. Va., taught since graduating.

Watson, Mary R. (Mrs. C. A. Sipe), Fairmont, Marion county; taught one year.

Sommers, Sallie (Mrs. Charles H. Taney), Charleston, Kanawha county; taught two years.

Swearengen, Belle, Palatine. Marion county; teacher in Newburg 1883–6; has taught eleven years.

Sinnett, Jennie L., Harrisville, Ritchie county; teacher in Ritchie in 1883–4.

Lowe, Mary R. Bobtown, Marion county; teacher nine years in Marion; Milliner, Booths ville, W. Va.

Boseley, Richard V., Claysville, Mineral county; principal Elk Garden schools 1883–5; teacher in Mineral county ten years since graduating.

Broadus, T. Madison, Roxalana, Roane county; W. V.; teacher in Roane 1882–3, now clerk in Washingson, D. C.

Blair, J. V., West Union, Doddridge county; attorney-at-law; taught two years after graduating, and served as county superintendent of Doddridge four years.

Ewers, James I., H gginsville, Hampshire county; teacher in Hampshire county 1883–4.

Fleming, Bruce L., Cowan, Delaware county, Indiana; principal Burlington schools, president township Board of Education 1883–5.

Fleming, W. S.; taught five years in Barbour, Preston and Marion counties; graduated at A lrian, Mich., summer 1883; clergyman, Castle Shannon, Pa., 1885–3.

Heskitt, F. P., Bethesda, Belmont county, Ohio; teacher since graduating.

Johnson, Albert, Grantsville, Calhoun county, W. Va.; teacher in Calhoun, 1883–4; has taught nearly every year since graduating.

Law, A. C., Moundsville, Marshall county; druggist; taught five years.

Manley, Charles E., Fairmont, Marion county; deputy sheriff of Marion county 1881–7; taught two years.

Atkeson, W. O., Rich Hill, Mo.; President of Russelville (Arkansas) Coal and Mining Company; taught in New Haven, Graham Station and Pleasant Flats, W. Va., and in White City, Kansas; was editor *West Virginia Monitor*, and daily and weekly *National Gazette*, Rich Hill, Mo.

Morgan, U. E., Burnet, Burnet county, Texas; taught nine years; attorneo-at–law, notary public and surveyor.

Parks. T. N., Middlebourne, Tyler county; attorney.at-law; taught ten months and was elected superintendent of schools of Tyler in 1875, re-elected in 1877 and 1881.

Prickett, J. M., Palatine, Marion county; county surveyor of Marion county.

Scott, Cyrus H., Beverly, Randolph county; graduated at Roanoke College, Va., prosecuting attorney of the county; taught three years.

Stout, M. R., Bridgeport, Harrison county; farmer; taught one year.

Pilchard, W. H., Letart, Mason county; farmer in Kansas; taught in Mason county.

Wamsley, Jared L., Beverly, Randolph county; taught in Randolph several years; now attorney-at-law.

Wamsley, Matthew, San Francisco, Cal.; banker; taught in Randolph county.

CLASS OF 1876.

Caldwell, Belle (Mrs. Culbertson), returned missionary, now in Illinois.

Butcher, Florence M., (Mrs. J. L. Wamsley), Beverly, Randolph county; taught four years.

Howell, Lizzie (Mrs. Allen), Astor, Taylor county; taught four years in Barbour, Taylor and Marion counties.

Joseph, Lyda V., Fordland, Webster county, Mo., taught in Tyler county, W. Va., and in Lawrence county, Mo.

Manley, Annie M., Bobtown, Marion county; teacher in Marion six years.

Grayum, Florence J., Charleston, Kanawha county; teacher in Charleston Kindergarten; taught since graduating.

Richards, Annie E., Palatine, W. Va.; teacher in Marion county; has taught eleven years.

Swearingen, Leah (Mrs. Charles L. Madera), Colfax, Marion county; taught in Marion and Roane counties.

Swearingen, Florence (Mrs. W. D. Zinn), Phillippi, Barbour county; taught thirty-three months.

Zumbro, Carrie V., Fairmont, Marion county, W. Va.; taught in Wetzel, Marion and Harrison counties; teacher in Fairmont graded schools 1883-5.

Cowan, Benjamin W., Smithton, Doddridge county; farmer and teacher.

Cox, Arthur L., Fairmont, Marion county, Principal Rivesville school; attorney-at law; now in Texas.

Ice, George W., Center Point, Doddridge county; county commissioner; taught each year since graduating in Doddridge county; member of examining board.

Jolliff, John F., Uffington, Monongalia county; teacher in Monongalia.

Loveall, Anthony S., Logansport, Marion county; teacher for several years; now a clergyman.

Lowe, John M., Pine Grove, Wetzel county; teacher and farmer.

Mercer, James M., Guyandotte, Cabell county; a teacher, then a clergyman.

Ralphsnyder, I. C., Kingwood, Preston county, teacher four years; now attorney-at-law.

Vineyard, P. Clinton, Roxalana, Roane county; taught ten years since graduating, in Roane.

Waters, Alonzo A., Madison, N. J., student in Drew Theological Seminary; now clergyman in Illinois.

CLASS OF 1877.

Burns, Fannie, Fairmont, W. Va., student at Oswego, N. Y., and teacher at Albany, N. Y., 1883-7.

Grove, Jessie (Mrs. C. E. Manly), Fairmont, Marion county; teacher three years.

Hall, Sue E., Fairmont Marion county; teacher in Mineral county; compositor in McKinney's book office.

Long, Mary E., (Mrs. M. E. Parsons), Keyser, Mineral county.

Swisher, Addie E., Lay High, Grant county; taught five schools in Hampshire; married S. H. Smith, sheriff of Grant county.

Amos, Elias S., Basnett, Marion county; teacher nine years in Marion county; was county superintendent two years.

Beal, John W., Elm Grove, Ohio county; teacher.

Boggess, Benjamin W., Lumberport, Harrison county; teacher and telegrapher.

Chesney, James W., Little's Mills, Tyler county; physician; assessor of Tyler county; taught several years.

Dixon, John F., Piedmont, Mineral county; teacher and county-examiner of Mineral county.

Ford, Columbus, Pruntytown, Taylor county; teacher in Taylor county.

Lavelle, John, Uniontown, Wetzel county; merchant; taught five years.

McDougal, J. W., Harrisville, Ritchie county; teacher in Ritchie.

Miller, Henry L., Palatine, Marion county; civil engineer, Rocky mountains; taught three years.

Moore, Okey J., Milton, Cabell county; taught three years; student at Drew Theological Seminary, 1883-4; now preaching.

Newlon, J. W., Piedmont, Mineral county; principal Piedmont schools, 1883-7.

Ogden, Howard N., Fairmont, Marion county; law student at University of Virginia, 1884; attorney-at-law.

Rector, Charles H., Grafton, Taylor county; principal Pruntytown graded school, 1883-4; now Clerk of County Court of Taylor county; taught nine years.

Ramage, B. F., West Milford, Harrison county; teacher in Harrison.

Vandervort, Bruce B., New Antioch, Ohio; principal Antioch schools.

CLASS OF 1878.

Davidson, Lillian, (Mrs. Wm. Coplin), Pruntytown, Taylor county, taught in Mannington, Pleasant Creek and Grafton.

Pride, Fannie E., (Mrs. T. N. Parks), Middlebourne, Taylor county.

Graham, Jennie C. (Mrs. Rev. A. J. Greenawalt), Masontown,

Preston county; teacher in Preston county seven years.

Grove, Willa (Mrs. Toben), New York city.

Murphy, Eliza, (Mrs. Judge), Grafton, Taylor county; teacher in Taylor county, 1882-3.

Brand, Edward P., Taylorstown, Greene county, Pa.; taught several years.

Buchanan, John, Cumberland, Md.; taught two years; now attorney-at-law.

Fitzwater, J. H., Wauseon, Ohio; taught three years; clergyman; graduated at Drew Seminary, 1883.

Meredith, W S., Fairmont, Marion county; taught in Palatine and Mannington; now attorney-at-law and prosecuting attorney, Marion county.

Steele, Charles A., Christman, Edgar county, Illinois; druggist; taught three years.

Wade, L. M., Braxton C. H., W. Va.; taught three years; now attorney-at-law.

CLASS OF 1879.

Abbott, Ida, Fairmont, Marion county; teacher in Fairmont graded school 1883-4; teacher in West Grafton graded schools 1885-6.

Burns, Ida E., Fairmont, Marion county; teacher in Mineral county.

Couchman, Florence N., Martinsburg, Berkeley county; teacher in Martinsburg since graduating; teacher in Berkeley county 1884-5.

Clark, Mary A., (Mrs. J. H. Fitzwater), Wauseon, Fulton county, Ohio.

Cooper, Hattie, (Mrs. Clark Gallahue), Palatine, W. Va.; teacher in Palatine graded school 1882-4; teacher in Marion county 1884-5.

Fleming, Sallie (Mrs. W. Nuzum), Fairmont, Marion county; teacher in Fairview, Hancock county, 1882-3.

Hindman, Mollie (Mrs. Ross), Palatine, W. Va.; taught two years.

Hoult, Mollie J., Fetterman, Taylor county; teacher in Fetterman 1883 6; taught eleven years.

Mapel, Verona, Mannington, Marion county; assistant in Glenville State Normal School 1883-7; taught eight years.

Manley, Martha, (Mrs. Curry), Lost Creek, Harrison county; taught two years.

Manley, Mary, Bobtown, Marion county; teacher in Marion county.

Adair, Pritchard, Parkersburg, Wood county; teacher in Parkersburg.

Baker, Stark L., Beverly, Randolph county; taught two years; now proprietor Beverly Mills.

Barnes, J. Walter, Fairmont, Marion county; principal Fairview school 1882; taught six years; student of law at University of Virginia; now attorney-at-law; teacher in Fairmont Normal School 1885-6-7.

Batson, Charles E., Fetterman, Taylor county; taught one year; proprietor Equality Mills.

Cookman, W. B., Jane Lew, Lewis county; teacher and farmer.

Davis, C. H., New Milton, Doddridge county; county superintendent and teacher in Doddridge.

Arnold, George S., Burlington, Mineral county; county superintendent and teacher in Mineral.

Hennen, W. S., Palatine, Marion county; teacher in Preston county; printer at Clarksburg; now in the West.

Ross, Marcus M., Nashville, Tenn.; taught till last year; graduated at University of Nashville May 28, 1884; Nashville, Tenn., first assistant Howard School 1884–6; President Southern Normalist Publishing Company; taught eleven years.

Scott, J. P., Simpson's, Taylor county; teacher in Taylor, and attorney-at-law.

Sinsel, Otto, Webster, Taylor county; taught three years; U. S. storekeeper and gauger.

Mercer, E. E., Fairmont, Marion county; principal of Berkeley Springs graded schools 1883–7.

CLASS OF 1880.

Billingslea, Cora B. (Mrs. Thomas), Cottonwood Falls, Chase county, Kansas; taught in Buckhannon, Cherry Camp and in New Salem, Harrison county, 1883–4; teacher at Cottonwood Falls.

Dunnington, Laura C., Fairmont, Marion county; teacher in Fairmont graded schools 1883–7.

Hennen, Eva May (Mrs. W. A. Mestrezat), Morgantown, Monon-

galia county; teacher in Marion county 1883–4; teacher in Palatine graded school 1884–6.

Lough, Mattie, Cedar Valley, Monorgalia county; teacher in Monongalia county, now in Medical College, Philadelphia.

Swisher, Belle M. (Mrs. Virgil Vandervort), Morgantown, Monongalia county; teacher in Hampshire county 1882–5.

Swearengen, Viola (Mrs. W. F. Springer), Palatine, Marion county; teacher in Marion county 1883–4.

Watson, Etta, Fairmont, Marion county; teacher in Fairmont, Marion county, 1881–2.

Barrett, Wm. J., Parkersburg, Wood county; teacher in Wood county 1883–6.

Cook, Oliver, Cameron, Marshall county; printer; teacher in Marshall county, 1883–6, three years.

Thrush, John E., Ridgeville, Mineral county; graduated at Annville College, Pa., June 12, 1884.

Vandevort, J. Scott, Weston, Lewis county; student Adrian College, Michigan, 1882, and clerk in railroad office in Weston.

CLASS OF 1881.

Ebert, Kate, Fairmont, Marion county; taught in Wood county 1883–4; teacher in Newburg Graded Schools 1884–5–6–7; taught five years; principal St. George Public Schools, Tucker county, 1885–7.

Reynolds, Nannie R., Wilsonburg, Harrison county; teacher in Harrison county.

Hall, Mollie, Fairmont, Marion county; teacher in Harrison county; taught five years.

Taylor, Charles E., Ridgeville, Mineral county; teacher in Mineral; taught nine years.

Bosworth, S. L., Beverly, Randolph, county; teacher in Randolph; editor *Enterprise;* now merchant.

Blair, W. M., Craigmoor, Harrison county; teacher in Harrison county; principal of New Salem School.

Wilmoth, A. F.; taught at New Martinsville; Secretary to the State Superintendent of Free Schools 1881–5.

Brock, F. J., Fairmont, Marion county; taught two years; now clerk in store.

Grimm, Alva S., Little's Mills, Tyler county; teacher in Tyler county; now student of medicine.

Woofter, O. H., Parkersburg, Wood county; teacher in Wood county.

Woofter, T. J, Parkersburg, Wood county; teacher in Parkersburg district; principal McClure's Institute term summer of 1883; graduated University of Nashville, Literary Deparment May 27th, 1885; principal Shepherdstown Normal School 1887.

Shannon, Claude, Smithton, Doddridge county; principal of the West Union Graded School, 1882–3; now postmaster at Smithton.

Daniels, Thomas L., Beverly, Randolph county; teacher in Randolph twenty months since graduating; now student of medicine.

Bosworth, A. S., Beverly, Randolph county; principal of Beverly schools; editor of Randolph *Enterprise*; now attorney-at-law.

Ravenscraft, E. C., Kingwood, Preston county; taught in Kingwood and in Fairmont Normal, principal Public Schools Canton, Ga., summer of 1884; graduated at University of Nashville, Literary Department, May 27th, 1885; principal Buckhannon, Graded School, 1885–6.

CLASS OF 1882.

Engleby, Ida M., (Mrs. J. B. Andrew), Roanoke, Roanoke county, Virginia.

Hall, Anna L. L., (Mrs. Vockrodt), Pittsburg, Pa.

Ross, Olive M., Canton, W. Va.; teacher in Mannington Graded School, 1883-4; principal of St. George's Public Schools, fall of 1884; now student at Nashville University, Nashville, Tenn.; taught twelve months.

Ross, Alice, Canton, Marion county; teacher in Marion county; taught twelve months.

Wilderman, Belle C., Frostburg, Md.; teacher in Allegheny county, Md.; taught thirty-three monts.

Sturm, Leroy H., Farmington, Marion county; teacher in Marion county.

Wagoner, Howard J., Romney, Hampshire county; principal Romney Graded Schools, 1883-5.

Wilson, W. G., Palatine, W. Va.; taught in Marion county, 1883-4; student at law; clerk in hotel in Kansas.

CLASS OF 1883.

Burns, Mary M., Fairmont, Marion county; teacher in Taylor county, 1883 5; teacher in Palatine Graded School 1885-6; in Fairmont Graded School, 1886-7.

Carter, Jenetta E., Mt. Harmony, Marion county; teacher in Marion county; student at Adrian College, Adrian, Michigan, 1883-4; principal St George Graded Schools in 1884-5; first assistant in St. George Academy.

High, Lummie A., Craigmoor, Harrison county; teacher in Harrison county 1883-5.

Kinney, Rosa L., Barnesville, Marion county; teacher in Barrackville Graded School 1883-6; taught three years since graduating.

Swindler, Ida P., Grafton, Taylor county; teacher in Taylor county 1883-7.

Blair, M. S., Craigmoor, Harrison county; teacher in Harrison county 1883-5; clerk, and student of Medicine.

Glover, P. L., Uniontown, Wetzel county; teacher in Wetzel county 1883-5; book-keeper and clerk; now minister.

Mayers, Will S., U. S. Signal Station, Kitty Hawk, N. C., 1883-4; in Arizona Territory, in 1884-5; assistant superintendent of Public Building, Clarksburg.

Ogden, H. C., Morgantown, Monongalia county; student of University of West Virginia.

Reynolds, C. L., Pruntytown, Taylor county; farmer.

Shultice, Robert, Piedmont, Mineral county; teacher in Mineral 1883-4; now student of Law University of Virginia.

Swan, Leroy, Morgantown, Monongalia connty; student at West Virginia University; taught four years.

CLASS OF 1884.

Basnett, Ollie M., Basnett, Marion county; teacher in Marion county 1884-6.

Paul, Alice L., Newburg, Preston county; teacher, Newburg, 1884-7.

Bunner, J. W., Boothsville, Marion county; teacher in Piedmont Graded Schools 1884-6; principal Weston Graded Schools 1886-7.

Joseph, J. D., Joseph's Mills, Tyler county; taught in Tyler county 1884-5; now in Kansas.

Linn, H. G., Fairmont, Marion county; now attorney-at-law.

Mayers, C, H., Fairmont, Marion county; took a course in phonography at Bloomington, Illinois; has official position with B. & O. R. R.; headquarters at Pittsburg, Pa.

Mercer, J. N., Gray's Flat, Marion county; principal Palatine graded schools 1884–5; principal Clifton, Ill., graded schools.

Wilson, C. M., Wadestown, Monongalia county; now teaching in Missouri.

CLASS OF 1885.

McKinney, L. May, Palatine, Marion county; taught in Mineral county 1885–6; in Palatine graded school 1886–7.

Ballah, A. F., Leigh, Nebraska; taught four years in Marion county; attended West Virginia University one year; taught one year at Leigh, and one at Aurora, Neb.; now real estate, law and insurance agent, Broomfield, Neb.

Furbee, J. S., Mannington, Marion county; first assistant in Mannington graded schools 1885–6; principal St. Johns, Kansas, graded schools.

Harris, F. P., Reedyville, Roane county; taught nine years; principal Jackson C. H. graded schools.

Reed, S. F., Elk City, Barbour county; taught five years; at W. Va. University.

Riggle, C. B., Middlebourne, Tyler county; taught six years; at W. Va. University.

Satterfield, S. J., Palatine, Marion county; taught five years.

CLASS OF 1886.

Fitzgerald, Mattie O., Fairmont, Marion county; taking post graduate course in Normal.

Allen, Columbus J., Shirley, Tyler county; taught eight years.

Anglin, J. N., Weston, Lewis county; taught four years.

Hamrick, D. H., Bergoo, Webster county; taught six years.

Higgins, S. C., West, Wetzel county; taught four years.

Maxwell, T. E., St. George, Tucker county; taught four years; now teaching in Toll House, Fresno county, Cal.

Robinson, C. W., Philippi, Barbour county; taught four years; assistant teacher in West Grafton graded schools 1886–7.

Scranage, H. B., Pruntytown, Taylor county; taught two years.

Snyder, S. J., Arnettsville, Monongalia county; taught four years; student at University of Nashville, Tenn.

Taylor, Blain W., Leadsville, Randolph county; taught thirteen years; assistant teacher in Fairmont Normal School, spring term, 1887.

General Information.

Letters are received almost daily, making enquiries in regard to this School. These letters are from persons both in our own and other States. It may not be out of place to notice here a few of these enquiries, and to answer them briefly.

First—Does the School afford thorough class drill in the varioss branches of learning? We answer, it does, and with the utmost care and accuracy. Its aim is to make the student a thorough master, not only of the text-book, but of the subject of which it treats. In the class work, in its organization and spirit, special attention is required and given.

Second—Can pupils be accommodated in any study they may desire to pursue? Most certainly they can; and if classes are not formed ready for them to enter, sueh classes will be organized for their advantage. The plan of the school is to meet the demand of its patrons, and to allow no pupil to feel that he cannot have all the advantages he can improve.

Third—To what extent can pupils pursue branches of learning? To this enquiry our reply is, to the same extent they can in any other institution. In this school there are both Normal and Collegiate Departments. The object is to afford the means of a full Normal Course, and also of extended instruction in the languages, sciences and mathematics. The course of study shows the advantages afforded students who desire to take an Academic and Collegiate Course of Study. There are now in the school,

classes in the Higher Pure Mathematics, Latin and Greek. Several of the graduates of former years have returned, and are engaged in the higher departments of education.

Fourth—Does the Institution supply the pupils with text-books? It does not. We wish it could do so, although in all cases it seems to us better for the student to own the several text-books. There is a refreshing of the memory and inspiration coming to the mind in looking over old school books, which make them valuable to students in their future labors. In some instances it will aid students of limited means to have text-books furnished. Second-hand text-books can generally be had at very low rates.

Fifth—What are the expenses of attending the Normal School? Almost every student gives a different answer to this question. In first class boarding houses the cost of board, including lodging, fuel, etc., is from $2.50 to $3.00 per week. A large number of students hire furnished rooms and board themselves at an average cost of $2.00 per week. If the student is furnished with clothes from home, his expenses, other than for board, are small, if he is judicious in expending money. On the matter of expenses, each student acts for himself. Self-boarding reduces the cost to $1.50 if strict economy is used.

Sixth—Is the Normal school a mixed school—*i. e.*, does it educate young ladies and gentlemen in the same studies and classes? It most assuredly does; and the longer it works upon the plan of the co-education of the sexes, the more it develops the great advantages of this plan in conducting schools. The moral tone and culture of the school, the earnest spirit and gentility of the student, and the general purity of language and life, are more marked and observable than can be maintained in schools other than those where the sexes are educated together. It also conduces greatly to the development of the social qualities of the students. The intermingling of the sexes in school and society work, where each one is held accountable to the law of personal honor and integrity, has been found to be productive of the most gratifying results. By this means the exercise of discipline has been reduced to the minimum, and the rule of self-government made supreme. In all the particulars specified above, the school challenges the strictest examination and comparison.

Seventh—Is it better to remain out of school and teach a year, and then go to school a year, or to teach a term of four or three months each year, and try, at the same time, to keep up with the classes in the Normal School? We have no hesitation in saying that it is best in every respect for the student, whether lady or gentleman, to teach but three or four months in the year, and hold his position in the classes in the Normal School at the same time. This a young man of energy and good health and application can do by extra effort. The advantages are—it keeps him in the spirit and line of systematic school work. It also makes him more careful of time, and gives him a better defined student's character. We have seen most excellent young men and women who adopted the plan of teaching continuously a year or two years, in view of then going to school without interruption till they had completed their studies, return to school so deteriorated in their habits and tone of true students, and so far behind students to whom they were once equal, that they became discouraged, abandoned their purpose, and left the institution, to engage in other things. The only plan to secure success on the part of young persons in gaining an education by their own efforts, is to join the Normal School at once, become identified with its work, and then avail themselves of the provisions of its regulations, which allow students to teach four months during the year. In our long experience with many students of this class alluded to above, we have been led to this conclusion. In nine cases out of ten where students leave the institution to teach, disconnect themselves with their classes, and do not keep in their class work, and their spirit and character as members of the institution, they become failures. This is true of students in any literary institution, whether Normal School or College. This plan of effort, we are aware, requires energy, self-discipline, and severe will-power—but what of merit or honorable rank in any pursuit in life is ever gained without these things?

Eighth—Can I pay my own expenses in school, and thus, by my own efforts, get an education? A healthy, vigorous, active young lady or gentleman, imbued with a sincere desire to gain an education, ought indeed to be ashamed to ask this question. We have for many years tried to realize every difficulty and impediment in the way of young persons in our country in educating themselves, and deliberately declare that ninety-nine hundredths of these diffi-

culties are purely *imaginary* and *unreal*. Where the person has health, there is but one thing that is a real hindrance to the pursuit of learning in school, and that one thing is, the want of will-power—the want of personal heroism that makes self denial and labor a pleasure. There is a kind of heart-feeling that if education can be acquired by an easy effort, without struggle and personal sacrifice, then it shall be sought; but, if to acquire it, there must be personal restraint, rigid economy, patience and faith, and the surrender of all dissipating social pleasures, then the price is too great, the young man, in a cowardly spirit, abandons this purpose and gives it up. This is the feeling of hundreds of the young ladies and gentlemen of West Virginia. Let it now be remembered, and it is in a special sense true of the students of our Normal Schools, that coming to school, joining the classes, and taking on the spirit and work of a true student, are the very steps to be taken to secure the means of meeting the necessary expenses in school. Look at the matter in a business light. The necessary expenses of a Normal student are, if he board in a cheap but honorable way, about three dollars a week. This includes board, tuition, and all expenses except clothing. Suppose him to be in a school twenty-four weeks during the year, and to teach four months or sixteen weeks. His school expenses are then, all told, about $72.00. Allow him $40.00 a month for sixteen weeks teaching, and his earnings are $160.00. This allows $40.00 for books and incidentals—his clothes are not taken into account. This plan of work will require economy, but this is precisely the lesson every student should thoroughly learn. The student who will perseveringly bring himself to this work, and execute it, will obtain elements of popular and personal power which can be predicated of no other class of pupils in Normal Schools or Colleges. It will make his honorable calling a perpetual conquest. These remarks are made to encourage that numerous but valuable class of minds in our State which are on fire for an education, but are under such embarrassment that they see not in what way to direct their energies.

Ninth—Can positions to teach be secured when the student has graduated? During the winter of 1886–7, over two hundred of the students of the Normal School were engaged in teaching, and yet we had many calls for teachers we were not able to sup-

ply. Perhaps it will be safe to say that from ten to fifteen more teachers than we were able to furnish could have been placed in good schools at prices varying from $25 to $50 a month. So far as we are able to learn, these teachers have done their work so satisfactorily that the demand for the services of the pupils of this school is not likely to be diminished. The highest positions which are to be filled from this school are of course given to experienced and reliable teachers who graduate. This is an object of first importance, and one to which careful attention is given. The demand for teachers of liberal qualification, capacity and experience is increasing in West Virginia; and the teacher who has the merit will also have the place. Thus, while it is necessary for young persons to incur expenses to gain the capacity and learning to meet the duties of a teacher in our free schools, these schools in turn furnish him the means of earning the money to pay those expenses. Let the young men and women of limited means think how, at this time, under the workings of our public school system, it is wholly within their power to gain an education, which was only thought to be in the reach of the youth of fortune and family in our country.

There are many other questions to which it would be a pleasure to reply, but this catalogue does not afford space for this purpose, except to add that in all cases let the student go to his County Superintendent, get an appointment to the Normal School, and this appointment entitles him to *free tuition* in the school. Let him bring this appointment with him when he comes.

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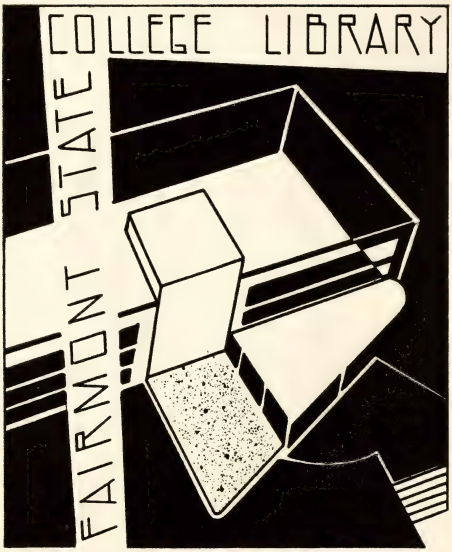
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OF THE

Twentieth Annual Session

OF THE

FAIRMONT BRANCH

OF THE

West Virginia State Normal School.

AT

Fairmont, Marion Co.

1888–9.



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NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS,

BOARD OF REGENTS.

Hon. B. S. Morgan,	State Sup't of Schools and Pres't of Board.
Hon. Frank McNell,	First Congressional District.
Hon. Wm. A. Ohley,	Second Congressional District.
Hon. John A. Douglass,	Third Congressional District.
Hon. Rankin Wiley, Jr.,	Fourth Congressional District.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

*Hon. James Morrow, Jr., *Chairman.*

Joseph E. Sands, Esq., *Treasurer.*

J. W. McCoy, Esq.

*Deceased.

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FACULTY.

CONRAD A. SIPE, A. M., PRINCIPAL,
(President of the State Board of Examiners.)
Languages, Physics, Psycology, Literature.

MISS NANNIE R. CAMERON, M. E. L.,
Rhetoric, History, Geometry, Physiology.

J. WALTER BARNES, ESQ.,
Mathematics, Grammar, Book-keeping, Civics.

BENJAMIN F. RAMAGE,
Mathematics, Language, BOOK-keeping.

MISS LIZZIE A. HOLLAND, L. I.,
Mathematics, Languages, Geography, Physiology.

CHARLES W. EVANS,
Mathematics, Language, History, Geography, Physiology.

*MRS. NELLIE SWEENEY—PALMER,
†MISS ROSE M. SWEENEY,
Instrumental and Vocal Music.

MISS ROSE M. SWEENEY,
Painting and Drawing.

A. G. SINE,
Stenography and Type-Writing.

*During Fall and Winter Terms.
†During Spring Term.

STUDENT ASSISTANTS.

IDA B. HOLBURT, *Arithmetic.*

GEORGE W. BLAND, *Algebra.*

C. B. CORNWELL, *Arithmetic.*

D. E. PHILLIPS, *Algebra.*

IRA E. ROBINSON, *Arithmetic.*

V. C. SNODGRASS, *Language.*

CALENDAR FOR THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR 188-9.

Sabbath, June 9, 10:30 o'clock A. M., BACCALAUREATE SERMON, by Rev. D. S. Stephens, D. D., Pittsburg, Pa.

Monday, June 10, 8 o'clock P. M., Address before the Literary Societies.

Tuesday, June 11, 8 o'clock P. M., Contest between the Mozart and Normal Lyceum Societies.

Wednesday, June 12, 9 o'clock A. M, CLASS DAY EXERCISES.

Wednesday, June 12, 8 o'clock P. M., Annual Concert.

Thursday, June 13, 9 o'clock A. M., COMMENCEMENT.

Thursday, June 13, 2 o'clock P. M., Alumni Business Meeting.

Thursday, June 13, 8 o'clock P. M. Alumni Reunion.

Wednesday, September 4, Fall Term Begins.

Thursday, November 28, THANKSGIVING.

Tuesday, December 3, Winter Term Begins.

Friday, December 20, Holiday Vacation Begins.

Thursday, January 2, School Resumes.

Tuesday; March 4, Spring Term Begins.

Thursday, June 12, COMMENCEMENT.

DEPARTMENT OF ART.

MRS. NELLIE SWEENEY PALMER,
MISS ROSE M. SWEENEY, } *Teachers.*

In this Department instruction is given in Crayon, Pencil Drawing, Charcoal Drawing from casts and still life; Water Colors; Landscape Painting, Decorative Work on China, Silk, Satin and Brass, together with Contrast and Harmony of Colors and Tints. This Department is rapidly growing in public favor, and affords ample opportunity to acquire a thorough knowledge of this branch of a polite education:

Name.	*Postoffice.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Terms Taught.*
EDNA E. CARLE	Volcano Junction	Wood	W. Va.	
HATTIE M. EASTER	Keyser	Mineral	"	One.
IDA W. FLEMING	Fairmont	Marion	"	
MARY I. FOUTTY	Freeport	Wirt	"	Four.
EMMA J. HAWKINS	Cross Roads	Monongalia	"	
ROSA E. HOLBERT	Watson	Marion	"	
FLORENCE B. JOLLIFF	Uniontown	Wetzel	"	
ALICE LYDY	Creston	Wirt	"	Three.
ANNA MANLEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	

Name.	Postoffice.	County.	State.	Terms Taught.
ARLA OWEN	Littleton	Wetzel	"	One.
LOVERNIA SEAMON	Reedy	Roane	"	One.
ROSA H. SHAVER	Fairmont	Marion	"	
FANNY H. SIPE	Fairmont	Marion	"	
LUCY A. SIPE	Fairmont	Marion	"	
JENNIE SWEARINGEN	Volcano Junction	Wood	"	One,
GUY BARTLETT	Wallace	Harrison	"	
CYRUS F. BOYERS	Palatine	Marion	"	
HERBERT C. BROOKS	Fairmont	Marion	"	
CARUS L. COOKMAN	Etna	Lewis	"	One.
DANA E. DAGUE	Wheeling	Ohio	"	One.
ADAM J. GOFF	Rowlesburg	Preston	"	
LUCIEN GRAY	Palatine	Marion	"	
JOHN H. LANGFITT	Morgansville	Doddridge	"	
CHARLES H. LOWE	Eldorado	Marion	"	
WILLIAM H. SANDS	Fairmont	Marion	"	
CLEMMA L. SHAVER	Seven Pines	Marion	"	Three.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

MRS. NELLIE SWEENEY—PALMER,
MISS ROSE M. SWEENEY. } *Teachers.*

Superior advantages are offered to all who seek a knowledge of this divine art. Comprehensive and thorough instruction is given in the use of the Piano, the Organ and the Voice. During the year numerous opportunities are given, at concerts, receptions and the anniversaries, to display the skill acquired by the pupils in this Department. It is the aim of the teacher in charge to advance the high standard of excellence attained in the past, depending on merit alone for success. A new upright piano and a new chapel organ have been secured.

PUPILS.

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State*	*Terms Taught.*
GRACE L. BARNES	Boothsville	Marion	W. Va.	One.
LUCY M. BARNES	Palatine	Marion	"	
NANNIE R. CAMERON	New Cumberland	Hancock	"	
EDNA E. CARLE	Vocano Junction	Wood	"	
NELLIE EVERHART	Shaw	Mineral	"	
IDA W. FLEMING	Fairmont	Marion	"	
GYPSY M. GLEMING	Fairmont	Marion	"	
MARY I. FOUTTY	Freeport	Wirt	"	Four.
EFFIE M. HARR	Boothsville	Taylor	"	
FLORENCE B. JOLLIFF	Uniontown	Wetzel	"	
MRS. C. E. MANLEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	
FANNY L. MODERWELL	Geneseo	Henry	Ill.	
ANNA SAMSEL	Fairmont	Marion	W. Va.	
CHARLOTTE J. WILSON	Fairmont	Marion	"	Two.
FORREST E. HARTLEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	
DR. JOHN T. HILL	Roanoke	Roanoke	Va.	

DEPARTMENT OF STENOGRAPHY AND TYPE-WRITING.

The Department of Stenography and Type-writing is in charge of Mr. A. G. Sine, a graduate of the Commercial College of Kentucky University, Lexington, Ky. Time and money will be saved by taking these studies here, either separately or in connection with branches named in the regular course, as personal and thorough instruction is given to each pupil. Owing to this method a pupil will accomplish as much in three months at this school as he could in from four to six month at any other school; while the cost is much less, being but $18 for a full course in Ben. Pitman's system of short-hand, and $3 per month for a full course of type writing, including the use of the instrument.

STUDENTS:

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County*	*State.*
MISS LAURA ROBINSON	Palatine	Marion	West Virginia
T. J. ASH	Metz	Marion	"
GLENN BARNES	Fairmont	Marion	"
GUY BARTLETT	Fairmont	Marion	"
L. E. BENNETT	Wallace	Harrison	"
G. W. BLAND	Blandsville	Doddridge	"
J. W. BOSO	Ravenswood	Jackson	"
J. R. BUCHANAN	Dallas	Marshall	"
C. B. CHANCELLOR	Parkersburg	Wood	"

Name.	Post Office.	County	State.
A. R. COOGLE	Fairmont	Marion	"
D. E. DAGUE	Sand Hill	Marshall	"
MENDEL HAMILTON	Fairmont	Marion	"
R. D. ICE	Laurel Point	Monongalia	"
ERNEST McCOY	Fairmont	Marion	"
JOHN McCOY	Fairmont	Marion	"
R. F. NUZUM	Bridgeport	Harrison	"
C. W. ROBINSON	Fairmont	Marion	"
O. J. SANDS	Fairmont	Marion	"
C. L. SHAVER	Seven Pines	Marion	"
W. T. STURM	Grangeville	Marion	"
J. N. YATES	Palatine	Marion	"
F. H. YOST	Amos	Marion	"

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Post Graduates	1
Seniors	16
Middle Class	57
Juniors	205
Art Pupils	26
Music Pupils	16
Stenography and Type-Writing Pupils	22
Grand Total	343
Counted more than once	46
Total Enrollment	297

NORMAL APPOINTEES.

Counties of West Virginia Represented in 1888-9.

Barbour,	Lewis,	Randolph,
Doddridge,	Marion,	Roane,
Grant,	Marshall,	Ritchie,
Hampshire,	Mineral,	Taylor,
Hancock,	Monongalia,	Tyler,
Harrison,	Ohio,	Tucker,
Jackson,	Pocahontas,	Wetzel,
	Preston,	Wirt,
		Wood—24.

STATES REPRESENTED.

Virginia, West Virginia, Illinois, Pennsylvania—4.

ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS, 1888-9.

POST GRADUATES.

Names.	*Post Office.*	*County*	*State.*	*Terms Taught.*
SADIE E. BRODIE	Fairmont	Marion	W. Va.	One.

SENIOR CLASS.

LADIES.

SARAH E. MEREDITH	Fairmont	Marion	"	Five.
ALICE J. OHLEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	Five.

GENTLEMEN.

GEORGE W. BLAND	Blandville	Doddridge	"	Four.
WILSON L CAMDEN	Fairmont	Marion	"	
WILLIAM A. HAGGERTY	Palatine	Marion	"	
BRICE H. HALL	Fairmont	Marion	"	Two.
HARVEY W. HARMER	Shinnston	Harrison	"	Three.
EDWARD F. HARTLEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	
JAMES J. IDLEMAN	Mt. Storm	Grant	"	Five.
LETCHER C. JONES	Barrackville	Marion	"	Eight.
WILLIAM H. MALETTE	Palatine	Marion	"	One.
HARVEY E. MANLEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	
CLARENCE E. MAYERS	Fairmont	Marion	"	
ERNEST McCOY	Fairmont	Mairon	"	
IRA E. ROBINSON	Philippi	Barbour	"	Three.
JOHN C. SHAW	Kasson	Barbour	"	Four.

MIDDLE CLASS.

LADIES.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	State.	Term Taught.
MARY K. ARNETT	Rivesville	Marion	"	
DOODIE ARNETT	Fairmont	Marion	"	
IDA I. BRAND	Canton	Marion	"	Five.
ALCINDA COCHRAN	Meadland	Taylor	"	Thirteen
SALLIE DENHAM	Lumberport	Harrison	"	
HATTIE M. EASTER	Keyser	Mineral	"	One.
LILLIE ELLIOTT	Kingwood	Preston	"	Three.
ELLA GRAY	Lubeck	Wood	"	Five.
BERTIE L. HALL	Fairmont	Marion	"	
FELICIA I. HARSHBARGER	Tunnelton	Preston	"	Ten.
CLARA J. HAYHURST	Benton's Ferry	Marion	"	Five.
LUCY HELMICK	Palatine	Marion	"	
IDA B. HOLBERT	Watson	Marion	"	Three.
THANKFUL J. LISTON	Bruceton	Preston	"	Six.
MINNIE E. LLOYD	Palatine	Marion	"	
IDA M McCLASKEY	Morgantown	Monongalia	"	Four
HELEN REED	Laurel Hill	Fayette	Penn.	
ISABELLA RENNIE	Fairmont	Marion	W. Va.	Two,
ISSIE SATTERFIELD	Palatine	Marion	"	One.
MARY E STEWART	Arnettsville	Monongalia	"	One.
SALLIE SWINDLER	Palatine	Marion	"	
ANNA G. WATSON	Watson	Marion	"	
JENNIE C. WILSON	Fairmont	Marion	"	
CHARLOTTE J. WILSON	Fairmont	Marion	"	Two.

GENTLEMEN.

LUTHER C. ARNETT	Fairmont	Marion	"	Two.
CHARLES Y. BENEDUM	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	One.
JAMES M. BINNS	Fairmont	Marion	"	Two.
LONNIE C. BOICE	Boothsville	Marion	"	Two.
WILLIAM J. BRAND	Saulsbury	Wood	"	Three.
WILLIAM J. CARNEY	Silver Hill	Wetzel	"	Three.
CHARLES B. CHANCELLOR	Vienna	Wood	"	
CHARLES H CHENEWETH	Palatine	Marion	"	
CARUS L. COOKMAN	Etna	Lewis	"	One.
ATSTIN B. CORNWELL	Kassan	Barbour	"	Two.
CALEB B. CORNWELL	Kassan	Barbuor	"	Four.
FRANK E. FURBEE	Mannington	Marion	"	One.
JOSEPH E. GOFF	Rowlesburg	Preston	"	One.
GEORGE B. GRAHAM	Masontown	Preston	"	Six.
FRED HELMICK	Palatine	Marion	"	
LAWRENCE HENNEN	Palatine	Marion	"	

MIDDLE CLASS—GENTLEMEN—Continued.

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County*	*State.*	*Term Taught.*
JOHN C. HUNSAKER	Benton's Ferry	Marion	"	
ROBERT E. L. HUTCHINSON	Le Roy	Jackson	"	Four.
FRANK E. JARVIS	Camden	Lewis	"	Five.
HARVEY T. LOVETT	Freemansburg	Lewis	"	Two.
LAWRENCE S. MAULSBY	Fairmont	Marion	"	
CLEMENT L. MICHAEL	Upton	Marion	"	Two.
DAVID M. MORRIS	Cherry Camp	Harrison	"	"
DANIEL E. PHILLIPS	Meadowvil'e	Barbour	"	Three.
JOSEPH REED	Boothsville	Marison	"	Two.
JOHN R. REED	Fairmont	Marion	"	One.
VIRGIL C. SNODGRASS	Pullman	Ritchie	"	Two.
CHARLES STEALEY	Shinnston	Harrison	"	
WILLIAM F. STOUT	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	
ULYSSES A. VINCENT	Shinnston	Harrison	"	
BUCHANAN WHITE	Camden	Lewis	"	Twelve.
JOHN E. WALTER	Webster	Taylor	"	One.
JACOB N. YATES	Palatine	Marion	"	

JUNIORS.

LADIES.

JESSIE S. AMOS	Rivesville	Marion	"	
HANNAH M. ANGUISH	Glen Easton	Marshall	"	Three.
OLIVE ARNETT	Fairmont	Marion	"	Two.
LEAH BARNES	Palatine	Marion	"	
LUCIE M. BARNES	Palatine	Marion	"	
FLORENCE H. BARTLETT	Romine's Mills	Harrison	"	Three.
CAMDENA M. BARTLETT	Romine's Mills	Harrison	"	Six.
MARY W. BERRY	Palatine	Marion	"	
CORA J. BINNS	Fairmont	Marion	"	
FLORA B. BILLETTER	Roseby's Rock	Marshall	"	One.
OSA R. BUNNER	Pruntytown	Taylor	"	Four.
EDNA E. CARLE	Volcano Junction	Wood	"	
NORA V. CONAWAY	Barrackville	Marion	"	
JULIA CONNER	Farmington	Marion	"	
KATE S. DOWNEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	Two.
NELLIE J. DUFFEY	Glen Easton	Marshall	"	Seven.
ELSIE D. FAUST	Fairmont	Marion	"	
MATTIE FEATHER	Knottsville	Taylor	"	
IDA W. FLEMING	Fairmont	Marion	"	
AUDREE B. FORD	Independence	Preston	"	
LINA M. FORSHA	Anderson	Hancock	"	
MARY I. FOUTTY	Freeport	Wirt	"	Four
MARY E. GILES	Pruntytown	Taylor	"	

JUNIORS—LADIES—Continued.

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Term Taught.*
CLARA M. GREY	Lubeck	Wood	"	Two.
MABEL L. HALL	Fairmont	Marion	"	
EPPIE HALL	Cairo	Ritchie	"	Three.
SARAH A. HALL	Canton	Marion	"	Two.
MOLLIE M. HAMILTON	Huttonsville	Randolph	"	Five.
EFFIE M. HARR	Boothsville	Marion	"	
ANNA V. HARRISON	Antioch	Mineral	"	Three.
BELLE V. HARTLEY	Boothsville	Marion	"	Four.
MARY G. HARTLEY	Fairmont	Marion	"	
BELLE HAWKINS	Glen Easton	Marshall	"	Two.
EMMA J. HAWKINS	Cross Roads	Monongalia	"	
LILY D. HAYMOND	Fairmont	Marion	"	
MINNIE S. HESS	Bingamon	Marion	"	Three.
IDELLA M. HILL	Canton	Marion	"	
MYRTLE HILL	Mt. Harmony	Marion	"	
VALERIE HILL	Mt. Harmony	Marion	W. Va.	Two.
ROSA E. HOLBERT	Watson	Marion	"	
ELLA HUGHES	Palatine	Marion	"	
MOLLIE L. JACKSON	Fairmont	Marion	"	
FLORENCE B. JOLLIFF	Uniontown	Wetzel	"	
ELLA M. KERR	Dunmore	Pocahontas	"	Six.
ALICE LAVELLE	Palatine	Marion	"	
FLORNCE W. LAVELLE	Palatine	Marion	"	
NELLIE V. LEONARD	Palatine	Marion	"	
IVA A. LINN	Fairmont	Marion	"	
ALICE LYDY	Creston	Wirt	"	Three.
LAURA B. MAY	Rowlesburg	Preston	"	Two.
ELLA W. MEISENHELDER	Williamstown	Wood	"	Three.
ANNA MERCER	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	
ZANA N. MERCER	Farmington	Marion	"	
FLORA MERRIFIELD	Palatine	Marion	"	
FANNY L MODERWELL	Geneseo	Henry	Ill.	
ABBIE F. MORGAN	Farmington	Marion	W. Va.	
IDA MORT	Palatine	Marion	"	
ARLA OWEN	Littleton	Wetzel	"	One.
MATTIE V. PARKER	Barrackville	Marion	"	
CORA PRICHARD	White Oak	Ritchie	"	One.
CORA J. RADABAUGH	Adamsville	Harrison	"	
CLAUDIE V. RICE	Palatine	Marion	"	
JESSIE SAMPLE	Palatine	Marion	"	
LOVERNIA SEAMAN	Reedy	Roane	"	One.
ROSA H. SHAVER	Fairmont	Marion	"	
MOLLIE E. SMITH	Lay High	Grant	"	Two.
ROSE H. SNODGRASS	Williamstown	Wood	"	Three.
LOU A. STEWART	West Union	Doddridge	"	

JUNIORS—LADIES—Continued.

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County*	*State.*	*Term Taught.*
MOLLIE E. STEWART	West Union	Doddridge	"	Five.
JENNIE SWEARINGEN	Volcano Junction	Wood	"	One.
DELENA B. TALKINGTON	McClellan	Marion	"	One.
MINNIE M. UPTON	Fairmont	Marion	"	
MERTIE VINCENT	Shinnston	Harrison	"	
HALLE B. WALKER	Fairmont	Marion	"	
KATE WALLACE	Gladesville	Preston	"	
EVA WILKINSON	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	One.
JOSEPHINE WARDEN	Davis	Tucker	"	

GENTLEMEN.

VIRGIL I. ALLEN	Centre Point	Doddridge	"	One.
EZEKIEL C. AMOS	Rivesville	Marion	"	One.
CHARLES F. AMOS	Rivesville	Marion	"	
OMER H. ARNETT	Logansport	Marion	"	
ISRAEL BAILEY	Cherry Camp	Harrison	"	One.
DALLAS BARKER	Fairmont	Marion	"	
GUY BARTLETT	Wallace	Harrison	"	
ALVIN BASSETT	Adaline	Marshall	"	One.
JOHN BEBUOT	Fairmont	Marion	"	
LEMON E. BENNETT	Wallace	Harrison	"	Five.
JOHN R. BENNETT	Fairmont	Marion	"	
HARRY BERRY	Palatine	Marion	"	
JOHN W. BISHOP	Moatsville	Barbour	"	
JOHN W. BOSO	Ravenswood	Jackson	"	One.
CYRUS F. BOYERS	Palatine	Marion	"	
WILLIAM F. BOYERS	Palatine	Marion	"	
HENRY M. BOYERS	Palatine	Marion	"	
HERBERT C. BROOKS	Fairmont	Marion	"	
GEORGE O. BROWN	Freemansburg	Lewis	"	One.
CHARLES N. BROWN	Webster	Taylor	"	
SAMUEL I. CARNEY	Silver Hill	Wetzel	"	
ARTHUR W. CARICO	Macomber	Preston	"	Three.
KELLY CARICO	Macomber	Preston	"	Three.
WILLIAM L. CHAMBERS	Glen Easton	Marshall	"	Three.
EDWIN W. CHENOWETH	Palatine	Marion	"	
JOSEPH B. CHEUVRONT	Good Hope	Harrison	"	Two.
DAVID F. CLAYTON	Rivesville	Marion	"	One.
AMOS L. CONAWAY	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	
JOHN M. CONAWAY	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	One.
ALPHA R. COOGLE	Fairmont	Marion	"	
BOYD A. COPLIN	Market	Doddridge	"	Two.
SAMUEL W. CRAIG	Kingwood	Preston	"	One.
WILLIAM L. Y. CURRY	Lockhart	Jackson	"	Two.

JUNIORS—GENTLEMEN—Continued.

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Term Taugnt.*
DANA E. DAGUE	Wheeling	Ohio	"	One.
LUCIUS E. DAVIS	Evansville	Preston	"	
NAY DOWNS	Farmington	Marion	"	
WILLIAM C ELDER	Meadland	Taylor	"	
WILLIAM H. EVERHART	Shaw	Mineral	"	
WILLIAM M. FELTNER	Webster	Taylor	"	
DANIEL H. FINK	Aurora	Preston	"	One.
JACOB FISHER	Saulsbury	Wood	"	Two.
ELMER H. FLINN	Ravenswood	Jackson	"	One.
HARRY U. FREEMAN	Evansville	Preston	"	One.
HARRY L. GALLAHUE	Palatine	Marion	"	
ADAM J. GOFF	Rowlesburg	Preston	"	
*DAVID C. GOFF	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	
ELMER F. GOODWIN	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	One.
HARVEY A. GOODWIN	Cherry Camp.	Harrison	"	
LUCIAN GRAY	Palatine	Marion	"	
CURTIS R. GREENE	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	One.
DANIEL S. HALL	Sinnett's Mills	Ritchie	"	
GEORGE L. HALL	Parkersburg	Wood	"	Two.
CHARLES H. HARTLEY	Adamsville	Harrison	"	
HARRY HIGGINBOTHAM	Pataine	Marion	"	
THOMAS J. HUTCHINSON	Meadow Dale	Jackson	"	
RUSSEL D. ICE	Laurel Point	Monongalia	"	
ALONZO A. JOSEPH	Joseph's Mills	Tyler	"	
LYDA KELLER	Camden	Lewis	"	Two.
TILMAN F. KEMPER, Jr	Olive	Harrison	"	Two.
JAMES A. KENDALL	Boothsville	Marion	"	One.
NORMAN F. KENDALL	Brink	Marion	"	One.
JAMES V. LANGFITT	Eagle Mills	Doddridge	"	
JOHN H. LANGFITT	Morgansville	Doddridge	"	Two.
NELSON LANGFITT	Rockport	Wood	"	Four.
CHARLES H. LOWE	Eldora	Marion	"	
WILLIAM E. MAPEL	Wadestown	Monongalia	"	Two.
GIDEON E. MARTIN	Sturm's Mills	Marion	"	Six.
ROERT A. MARTIN	Shinnston	Harrison	"	
ORIE McCONKEY	Good Hope	Harrison	"	
*HERBERT A. McELROY	Oreide	Taylor	"	
ROBERT F. McINTIRE	Eldora	Marion	"	Two.
LEWIS R. McMILLAN	Good Hope	Harrison	"	
WILLIAM H. McMILLAN	Good Hope	Harrison	"	
JOHN C. McWHORTER	Berlin	Lewis	"	
HARRY B. MEREDITH	Palatine	Marion	"	
LEANDER MILLER	Central Station	Doddridge	"	Four.

*Died April 5, 1889.

JUNIORS—GENTLEMEN—Continued.

Name.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State*	*Terms Taught.*
EPHRAIM F. MORGAN	Forksburg	Marion	"	One.
WILLIAM E. MORGAN	Palatine	Marion	"	Three.
WINFIELD S. MORRIS	Rockport	Wood	"	
GEORGE E. MORRIS	Rockport	Wood	"	Two.
OKEY MOUNT	Volcano Junction	Wood	"	
GEORGE E. MOUNT	Rockport	Wood	"	Three.
EUGENE G. MYERS	Claude	Taylor	"	Four.
THOMAS L. NUTTER	Grassland	Harrison	W. Va.	
DAVID O. NUZUM	Colfax	Marion	"	Three.
RICHARD F. NUZUM	Bridgeport	Harrison	"	
ARTHUR L. POST	Good Hope	Harrison	"	
GUY POWELL	Palatine	Marion	"	
DAVID QUICK	Rockport	Wood	"	
CHARLES REED	Boothsville	Marion	"	
CHARLES E. REYNOLDS	Wilsonburg	Harrison	"	One.
DAVID A. RITCHIE	Fairmont	Marion	"	
CLARENCE D. ROBINSON	Palatine	Marion	"	
WILLIAM H. SANDS	Fairmont	Marion	"	
WILLIAM J. SATTERFIELD	Palatine	Marion	"	One.
JOHN S. SCOTT	Palatine	Marion	"	Two.
WILLIAM J. SCOTT	Rowlesburg	Preston	"	Six.
WILLIAM W. SCOTT	Paletine	Marion	"	Two.
LEWIS C. SCRANAGE	Boothsville	Marion	"	
CLEMMA L. SHAVER	Seven Pines	Marion	"	Three.
JOSEPH C. SHAW	Kasson	Barbour	"	One.
AVERY B. SHROYER	Grafton	Taylor	"	
ALBERT G. SINE	Amos	Marion	"	
MARION SMITH	Boothsville	Marion	"	Two.
ROBERT B. SMITH	Boothsville	Marion	"	One.
RALPH SMITH	Weston	Lewis	"	
ALBERT T. SNODGRASS	Logansport	Marion	"	
JAMES L. STEEL	Wileyville	Wetzel	"	Two.
WILLIAM F. STURM	Grangeville	Marion	"	Two.
MARION B. SUMMERS	Holbrook	Ritchie	"	Two.
ULYSSES G. SUMMERS	Holbrook	Ritchie	"	Two.
ROBERT B. SWIGER	Brown's Mills	Harrison	"	
HOWARD L. SWISHER	South Branch	Hampshire	"	One.
DILL W. TAYLOR	Ridgeville	Mineral	"	One.
EDWARD O. TAYLOR	Berlin	Lewis	"	Five.
EMORY E. TETRICK	Shinnston	Harrison	"	One.
MORGAN C. TRAVIS	Anita	Marion	"	Two.
HERMAN E. TYSON	Grassland	Harrison	"	
AMOS C. VAUGHAN	Kanawha Station	Wood	"	Three.
JOHN R. WATKINS	Brown's Mills	Harrison	"	One.

JUNIORS—GENTLEMEN—Continued,

Names.	*Post Office.*	*County.*	*State.*	*Terms Taught.*
OKEY WATKINS	Fairmont	Marion	"	
JACOB L. WHARTON	Randall	Monongalia	"	One.
HORATIO S. WHETSELL	Kingwood	Preston	"	One.
STARK A. WHITE	Camden	Lewis	"	One.
MARION A. WILLIAMSON	Boothsville	Marion	"	Two.
CLARENCE B. WILMOTH	Mea'owville	Barbour	"	
EDGAR C. WILSON	Gray's Flat	Marion	"	
FIELDING H. YOST	Amos	Marion	"	

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS

AND

SUMMARY OF THE NUMBER GRADUATED.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as it is shown by the records now in the school. Any one having catalogues for the years left blank will confer a great favor by sending them to the Principal; any one having knowledge of the records of the school prior to 1870, and from 1875 to 1882, will do the school a great service by communicating with the Principal, as it is very important that they be restored to the school.

During 1868–9	there	were	enrolled,	30;	graduated,	.	
During 1869–70	"	"	"	40;	"	...	
During 1870–1	"	"	"	60;	"	...	
During 1871–2	"	"	"	85;	"	4.	
During 1572–3	"	"	"	108;	"	25.	
During 1873–4	"	"	"	100;	"	19.	
During 1874–5	"	"	"	152;	"	33.	
During 1875–6	"	"	"	105;	"	20.	
During 1876–7	"	"	"	139;	"	23.	

During 1877–8	"	"	221;	"	14.
During 1878–9	"	"	190;	"	25.
During 1879–80	"	"	149;	"	13.
During 1880–1	"	"	182;	"	18.
During 1881–2	"	"	218;	"	9.
During 1882–3	"	"	205;	"	12.
During 1883–4	"	"	200;	"	8.
During 1884–5	"	"	207;	"	7.
During 1885–6	"	"	230;	"	10.
During 1886–7	"	"	258;	"	8.
During 1887–8	"	"	268;	"	14.
During 1888–9	"	"	297,	"	16.

PROGRAM FOR DAILY WORK.

FALL TERM.

8:45 to 9:10 a. m. Opening Exercises including Orthography.

	9:10 9:50	9:50 10:30	10:40 11:20	11:20 12	1:20 2 P. M.	2 2:40	2:40 3:20	3:20 4
Junior Class.	Civil Government.	Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic to per cent.	Elementary Language.	Penmanship.	U. S. History.	Reading.	Int. Geography.
Middle Class.	Elementary Algebra.	Mental to Fractions.	Higher Arithmetic to Exchange.	Higher Language Begun.	Elementary Physiology.	Physical Geography.	Elocution.	Book-keeping.
Senior Class.	Higher Algebra.	Natural Philosophy.	Psychology.	English Grammar.	Rhetoric.	Geometry.	English Literature.	Genl. History.

WINTER TERM.

Junior Class.	Civil Government.	Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic to Exchange.	Elementary Language.	Penmanship.	U. S. History.*	Reading.	Int. Geography.
Middle Class.	Elementary Algebra*.	Mental Arithmetic.*	Higher Arithmetic to Series.	Higher Lesson in English.	Higher Physiology.	Physical Geography.	Elocution.	Book-keeping.
Senior Class.	Higher Algebra.	Natural Philosophy.	Psychology.	English Grammar.*	Rhetoric.*	Geometry.	English Literature.	General History.

SPRING TERM.

Junior Class.	El. Algebra Begun.	Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic to Series.	Elementary Language.	Penmanship.	U. S. History.	El. English Literature.	Int. Geography.
Middle Class.	Higher Algebra to Powers.	Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic.*	Higher English.*	Higher Physiology.*	Geometry Begun.	Higher Eng. Literature.	Book-keeping.
Senior Class.	Theory & Practice School Law.	Natural Philosophy.	Psychology.	Grammar.†	Rhetoric.	Mens. and Trigonometry.	English Literature.	General History.

*Comp'eted.
†Seniors having completed Grammar with the Winter Term, will take General History at 11:20 12 m., and Botany at 3:20 4 p. m., during the Spring Term.

Scope of Course of Study.

NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

It is desirable that all students enrolling in this school shall have previously completed the third part of Arithmetic—Ray's written; some elementary English Grammar; and the usual Free School Course of instruction in Geography, Reading and like studies. They will then be prepared to enter at once upon the work of such reviews in these several studies as are prescribed in the Teachers' course of training. After completing the above named studies in the elementary school, students designing to enter the Normal School should do so at once, and not delay, thinking to enter advanced classes. All the above studies named should be studied in the Normal School in view of preparation for the teacher's work. This preparation is secured by two principal methods—(1) Gaining a correct notion of *thoroughness* of knowledge by becoming *thorough* and (2) of the best methods of teaching what is known by being taught themselves as others should be taught by them in their professional labors. It is therefore necessary that the Normal student not only enlarge and correct his ideas of the duties and work of the true teacher, but that he be subjected to such drill in recitation and school duties as shall make him an able master of the most improved school didactics. It is thought that students having completed the branches named in the Free Schools, preparatory to their work here, and of good natural capacities of mind and body, can finish the Normal course in three years. In addition to a practical knowledge of the pre-

scribed branches of study, other qualities are essential to graduation. It does not follow that graduation will be granted to all the students who have gone over the course of instruction. The object of this Normal School is to send out teachers fitted in every respect to conduct the higher grades of our Free Schools. It is therefore made requisite to a Diploma that the students shall have good moral habits, good literary habits, a high manliness of character, firmness of moral principle, a maturity of judgment, an earnest love of teaching, and other personal accomplishment essential to give *popular*, *social* and *school* success to the teacher. The object of Free Schools, as a State System of Instruction, is to make of the youth of our country honorable and virtuous citizens, and for this work teachers should have special training of head and heart. The Normal School is open to aid young men and women in this peculiar self-preparation—and it is expected that all who graduate will have made commendable proficiency in this direction.

Regents' Course of Study.

The Normal Course shall consist of three years, and shall embrace the three classes: Junior, Middle and Senior.

The Junior Year shall embrace:

Orthography—Reed's Word Lessons, Sheldon's Word studies.
Reading—McGuffy's Sixth Reader, or Kidd's Rhetorical Reader
Writing—The Eclectic, or Spencerian System.
Arithmetic—Beginning with Fractions and completed. Ray's. Civics.
Geography—Maury's or the Electic, or Mitchell's (W. Va. Ed).
Language Lessons and Elementary English Grammar—Reed and Kellog's.
History of the United States.
Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

The Middle year shall embrace:

Orthography—By Written Exercises.
Reading—With Special attention to Tone and Utterance.
Sentence Analysis and Prose Composition.
Rhetoric and Composition—(Begun)—Hill.
Physical Geography—Houston's.
Algebra to Quadratics—Ray's.
Elements and General History—Swinton's, Sheldon.
School Economy, Etc—Wickersham's.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—De Graff's, or Wickersham's.

School Law of the State.

Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

Ancient and Modern Languages—Optional.

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

Spelling—By Dictation and Written Exercises.
English Literature—Shaw's.
Rhetoric—Completed.
Algebra—Completed.
Elementary Geometry (Brooks's) *and Trigonometry*—Robinson's.
Elements of Natural Philosophy—Avery's.
Natural History—Hooker's or Morse's.
Book-keeping by Single Entry—Mayhew.
Psychology—Hill's.
History of Education.
Botany—Hall's.

Frequent exercises in hearing classes recite, and the different methods discussed, the organization of schools exemplified; the different modes of classification elucidated, and the advantages or disadvantages of each, set forth.

Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

15th. The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior year, and pass an examination upon the studies of the same, equal to seveuty-five per cent. of the questions asked, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate.

16th. If for any cause, save incapacity, a pupil may not be able to complete the course in the time prescribed, said pupil may be continued longer in the studies of that year, at the discretion of the Faculty.

17th. Post Graduates of the Normal Schools who may desire to continue their studies in the Academical Department of said School, shall, upon recommendation of the Principal, be allowed to do so by appointment of the Board of Regents.

18th. The Academical Course of Study shall consist of two years—Junior and Senior.

The Junior Year shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Geography—Mitchell's.
Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.
English Grammar—Etymology—Harvey's.
Latin Lesson—Chase and Stewart's.

SECOND TERM.

Geography—Completed—Map Drawing—Apgar.
Arithmetic—Continued.
English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.

THIRD TERM.

Arithmetic—Completed.
English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.
Physiology and Hygiene—Eclectic—Martindale.

The Senior Year shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Algebra—(Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.
Book-keeping—Single Entry—Mayhew.
Cæsar, two books; Latin Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.
Greek—Boise's First Lessons, or German.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra—Completed.
Book-keeping—Double Entry.
Cicero—Three Orations; Latin Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Greek—Reader and Grammar—Hadley's, or German.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry—First Four Books—Robinson's.
U. S. History.

Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German.

The Principal is authorized to issue to the student completing this course a Certificate, which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

No student falling below a class standing (including examinations) of seventy five *per cent.* shall be entitled to a certificate.

19. The school year shall consist of forty weeks, and shall be divided into three terms or sessions, to be arranged by the Board of Regents, with the advice of the Principal of the Schools respectively.

The rates of Tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

JUNIOR NORMAL COURSE, per year	$20 00
MIDDLE OR SENIOR NORMAL COURSE, per year	24 00
ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT, per year	33 00
INCIDENTAL EXPENSES for all students, per session or fraction thereof	1 00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata*, at the above rates.

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five *per cent.* of said examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy-five *per cent.* shall forfeit their State appointments.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the principals.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before commencement.

The number of Students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour	12	Mineral	8
Berkeley	17	Monongalia	15
Braxton	9	Monroe	11
Boone	5	Morgan	5
Brooke	6	McDowell	3
Cabell	13	Nicholas	7
Calhoun	6	Ohio	37
Clay	3	Pendleton	8
Doddridge	10	Pleasants	6
Fayette	11	Pocahontas	5
Gilmer	7	Preston	19
Grant	5	Putnam	11
Greenbrier	15	Raleigh	7
Hampshire	10	Randolph	8
Hancock	5	Ritchie	13
Hardy	6	Roane	12
Harrison	20	Summers	8
Jackson	16	Taylor	11
Jefferson	15	Tucker	3
Kanawha	32	Tyler	11
Lewis	13	Upshur	10
Lincoln	8	Wayne	14
Logan	7	Webster	3
Marion	17	Wetzel	13
Marshall	18	Wirt	7
Mason	22	Wood	25
Mercer	7	Wyoming	4

Sections 5 and 6 of the "Rules and Regulations" heretofore made by Regents, were amended so as to read as follows:

5th. Applications for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and

said Superintendent may select such number as may be entitled to the privileges of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

6th. When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, with the privilege of attending during the school year in which he or she has been admitted, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

7th. As far as practicable, males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and the females not less than thirteen years of age.

NORMAL SCHOOL LIBRARY.

This now numbers over eight hundred volumes. Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. W. L. Wilson, the School has been designated as a depository of public documents, and hereafter all important and valuable works issued by the Departments will be forwarded to the Library.

In addition to the books alluded to, valuable standard works for reference have been placed in the School, including a new revised edition of Chamber's Encyclopedia, Johnson's Cyclopœdia, Four Webster's Unabridged Dictionaries with Dennison's Patent Indices, and works on History.

The effort now is to furnish the Normal School with a well-

chosen Teacher's Library, embracing a complete view of the history of education, educational statistics, and all possible information relating to the profession and work of teachers. It will also contains an assortment of works on standard English and current literature, history, etc.

AIDS TO STUDY.

About $150 have been expended for apparatus this year. Many of the latest improved appliances for aiding the student and illustrating the branches taught have been secured. These include, among other things, a Valveless Air Pump, Toepler Holtz Electrical Machine, Ruhmkorff Coil, Bi chromate of Potash Batteries, Magnets, Magnetic Needles, Outline Maps, Reading, Historic and Color Charts, Electric Bells, White's Physiological Manikin, etc. These will be supplemented by other needed articles from time to time, as funds may be secured. It is especially desirable to secure a cabinet of the minerals, woods, curiosities and Indian relics found in our State, and specimens of birds, beasts, reptiles and fishes; and all former students, and friends of the School, are earnestly requested to contribute to the above collection such things as they can. Give name of donor, state where found, with all other facts obtainable, send to the Principal, and they will be labelled, classified and arranged.

Mr. J. R. Baker, Wardensville, has contributed a bear's claw, deer's ears, snake rattles and Indian relics.

Mr. J. A. Sharpless, Keyser, has contributed a section of the so-called "Petrified Snake," from the mines of Mineral county.

Mr. J. M. Yoder, Shaw, has contributed a six-pound Confederate cannon ball found near Cheat River, on the extension of the West Virginia Central Railroad.

All contributions will be published annually hereafter.

MORALS, GOVERNMENT, &C.

MORAL CULTURE.

This School is strictly a State Institution, and, as such, is in every respect *unsectarian*. It esteems sound morality, obedience to truth and virtue, and a courteous regard for the opinions of others, as matters worthy of honorable attention. Everything that would contaminate the moral character, incur just reproach and weaken virtuous habits, is carefully guarded against. There are four churches in town, with regular Sabbath Service, each having prosperous Sabbath Schools. Students are cordially welcomed to those privileges. All students are required to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the School each day.

MORAL REQUISITES.

While as a State School this institution is wholly secular and its instruction has no reference to religious, sectarian or political dogmas, yet it is designed to inculcate the principles of good citizenship and honorable manhood. Each student is treated as a gentleman or lady, and expected to exhibit correspondent deportment. No pupil can continue in this school on other conditions. It is expected that all students properly observe the Sabbath and attend church on that day with some one of the congregations of the town. No immoral, profane or dissipated person can remain a member of the Institution. Parents need have no fear in this respect in sending their children to this School.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school involves three elements :

1. *It is wrong not to do right.*
2. *The culture of a high sense of personal honor.*
3. *The highest style of government is self-government.*

Students who will not govern themselves cannot hope, as teachers, to govern others. Every pupil is put upon his honor.

EXAMINATION.

The examination for graduation is conducted by the Faculty of the school and a committee appointed by the Board of Regents. The Faculty will first examine the Seniors in the several requisites for graduation, and if satisfied that all or any of them are competent and deserve graduation, refer them, with their recommendations, to the State Board for further trial and tests. Every pupil in the Institution is subject to monthly and term examinations prescribed by the teachers.

BOARDING.

Boarding with ample accommodations is furnished in good families at from two dollars and a half to three dollars per week. A large proportion of the students, however, rent furnished rooms and board themselves individually, or in clubs ; for this method of boarding, the town affords ample accommodations ; the cost in this way is reduced (including room rent) to one dollar and fifty cents a week to each student, thus greatly reducing the necessary expenses of the pupils. This method has been thoroughly tested during past years at this institution and found to be entirely practicable.

TUITION.

The tuition has been fixed by the State Board as follows : Junior Studies, $7.00 per term of thirteen weeks. Senior Studies, $8.00 per term. Higher Academics, $11.00.

This tuition is chargeable only to those who are not Normal students appointed by County Superintendents.

LITERARY SOCITIES AND LIBRARY.

LITERARY SOCITIES.

There are two Literary Societies connected with this school, the "Normal" and "Mozart." Both Societies are vigorous, active and afford special advantages in Composition, Reading, Oratory, Debate and Criticism. They also afford opportunity for the study of Perliamentary Law, and the acquirment of business habits. The Normal Society has started a Library. Friends of our Normal School are respectfully reminded that contributions of books will meet with due appreciation from the members.

ALUMNI LIBRARY.

The Alumni Association seven years ago made a very respectable beginning towards a Library. Generous contributions have been made to it by individual members and classes of the Alumni.

READING ROOM.

A Reading Room has been fitted up with book cases, tables and chairs and newspaper files. The following papers and periodicals are regularly received:

The Daily Register,
West Virginia Argus,
The Daily Intelligence,
West Union Record,
Philadelphia Daily Times,
Jeffersonian Plaindealer,
The Revielle,
The Randolph Enterprise,
Youth's Companion,
West Virginia Freeman,
School Herald,
The Voice,
The Tablet,
West Virginia School Journal,
Popular Educator,
The Century Magazine,
Harper's Magazine,
St. Nicholas,
The Statesman,
American Magazine of History,
The Library Magazine,
Scribner's Monthly.

LOCATION, HISTORY, BUILDINGS, PRINCIPALS.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, having the Baltimore and Ohio railroad passing throught it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and lovliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

HISTORY.

The Fairmont State Normal School owes its existence to the beneficence of the citizens of Fairmont and vicinity, and to the Legislature of West Virginia. A bill proposing the establishment of a State Normal School at Fairmont, was introduced in the Legislature of 1865–6, but the session adjourned without passing it. Meanwhlle the citizens of Fairmont formed a joint stock company under the title of "The Regency of the West Virginia Normal School," and secured a charter. A lot was purchased, and the wing of the present building 68 by 40 feet and two stories high, was commenced in the summer of 1867, but before its completion the Normal school passed into the control of the State.

In February, 1867, the Legislature voted $5,000 to Fairmont State Normal School on condition that $2,000 additional be paid by the citizens of Marion county, the State agreeing to make the same a State Normal school, and to finish and furnish the same, and to open a school therein without delay; whereupon the incorporators, in consideration of $2,000 transferred all their interest therein to the State.

On February 11, 1872, the Legislature passed the following bill: "That the sum of $5,000 is hereby appropriated out of all the moneys in the treasury, to be expended under the direction of the Regents of the State Normal School building at Fairmont, but no part of the sum hereby appropriated shall be drawn from the treasury, unless and until the Board of Education of the district of Fairmont shall pay into the treasury of the State the sum of $5,000, which shall be added to the sum hereby appropriated, the whole constituting a fund of $10,000 to be paid out of the treasury and expended as aforesaid."

BUILDINGS.

The main building, erected during the summer and autum of 1872, is 80 by 40 feet, and three stories high. The citizens have also contributed toward completing and furnishing the building and to other incidental expenses about $3,000. The total cost of the entire building has been about $20,000, of which sum the State contributed $10,000, and the district of Fairmont and county of Marion the remainder.

PRINCIPALS.

Prof. W. R. White was the first principal of the school after it passed into the control of the State, in 1868, and continued such until 1870, when he resigned. He was succeeded by Prof. J. C. Gilchrist, who was Principal until 1871. Rev. J. G. Blair, LL. D., was then appointed Principal, which position he occupied until his death, Dec. 22, 1878. Miss M. L. Dickey succeeded Dr. Blair, as acting Principal, continuing as such until 1881, when she resigned, being succeeded by Mr. Ulysses S. Fleming as acting Principal until 1883, when the Regents chose as Principal the present incumbent, Conrad A. Sipe, A. M.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

On the 25th day of February, 1887, the Legislature passed an act authorizing the State Superintendent of Free Schools to ap-

point four competent persons who should constitute a State Board of examiners. This board was empowered to issue two grades of certificates, under certain conditions, as follows: "First class certificates for twelve years; second class for six years; any person holding a certificate of the first class, who shall have taught for eight years of said twelve years, shall be entitled, without examination, to have the same renewed at the expiration of the said twelve years.

The second class to be issued to applicants of satisfactory attainments in the branches required for county certificates, and in addition, not fewer than four other branches to be determined upon by tne board.

The second class certificates shall be issued upon application, without examination, to graduates of the State Normal School and its branches, and of the State University, who shall have presented satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully three years in the State under a number one county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate."

Teachers who shall present to the board satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully four years under a second-class certificate, shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a first-class certificate at the expiration of the second class." These certificates "shall be equivalent to a number one certificate granted by a county board, and shall be valid in any school district in the State."

The State Superintendent appointed the persons named below, who met in Charleston on the 6th day of July, 1887, and organized as follows: President, Conrad A. Sipe, Principal Fairmont Normal School; Secretary, S. B. Brown, Principal Glenville Normal School; Treasurer, Thos. E. Hodges, Principal Marshall College (Huntington) Normal School; J. W. Hinkle, Esq., Asbury, W. Va. The following branches were decided upon as the additional ones named in the act: Natural Philosophy, Elementary Mental Science, Elementary Algebra, Rhetoric and Physiology.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

Letters are received almost daily, making inquiries in regard to this School. These letters are from persons both in our own and other States. It may not be out of place to notice here a few of these enquiries, and to answer them briefly.

First—Does the School afford thorough class drill in the various branches of learning? We answer, it does, with the utmost care and accuracy. Its aim is to make the student a thorough master not only of the text book, but of the subject of which it treats. In the class work, in its organization and spirit, special attention is required and given.

Second—Can pupils be accommodated in any study they may desire to pursue? Most certainly they can; and if classes are not formed ready for them to enter, such classes will be organized for their advantage. The plan of the school is to meet the demand of its patrons, and to allow no pupil to feel that he cannot have all the advantages he can improve.

Third—To what extent can pupils pursue branches of learning? To this enquiry our reply is, to the same extent they can in any other institution. In this school there are both Normal and Collegiate Departments. The object is to afford the means of

a full Normal Course, and also of extended instruction in the languages, sciences and mathematics. The course of study shows the advantages afforded students who desire to take an Academic and Collegiate Course of Study. There are now in the school, classes in the Higher Pure Mathematics, Latin and Greek. Several of the graduates of former years have returned, and are engaged in the higher departments of education.

Fourth—Does the Institution supply the pupils with text-books? It does not. We wish it could be so, although in all cases it seems to us better for the student to own the several text books. There is a refreshing of the memory and inspiration coming to the mind in looking over old school books, which make them valuable to students in their future labors. In some instances it will aid students of limited means to have text books furnished. Second-hand books can generally be had at very low rates.

Fifth—What are the expenses of attending the Normal School? Almost every student gives a different answer to this question. In first class boarding houses the cost of board, including lodging, fuel, etc., is from $2 50 to $3.00 per week. A large number of students hire furnished rooms and board themselves at an average cost of $2.00 per week. If the student is furnished with clothes from home, his expenses, other than for board, are small, if he is judicious in expending money. On the matter of expenses, each student acts for himself. Self-boarding reduces the cost to $1.50 if strict economy is used.

Sixth—Is the Normal school a mixed school—*i. e.*, does it educate young ladies and gentlemen in the same studies and classes? It most assuredly does; and the longer it works upon the plan of the co-education of the sexes, the more it develops the great advantages of this plan in conducting schools. The moral tone and culture of the school, the earnest spirit and gentility of the student, and the general purity of language and life, are more marked and observable than can be maintained in schools other than those where the sexes are educated together. It also conduces greatly to the development of the social qualities of the students. The intermingling of the sexes in school and society work, where each one is held accountable to the law of personal honor and integ-

rity, has been found to be productive of the most gratifying results. By this means the exercise of discipline has been reduced to the minimum, and the rule of self-government made supreme. In all the particulars specified above, the school challenges the strictest examination and comparison.

Seventh—Is it better to remain out of school and teach a year, and then go to school a year, or to teach a term of four or three months each year, and try, at the same time, to keep up with the classes in the Normal School? We have no hesitation in saying that it is best in every respect for the student, whether lady or gentleman, to teach but three or four months in the year, and to hold his position in the classes in the Normal School at the same time. This a young man of energy and good health and application can do by an extra effort. The advantages are—to keep him in the spirit and line of systematic school work. It also makes him more careful of time. and gives him a better defined student's character. We have seen most excellent young men and women who adopted the plan of teaching continuously a year or two years, in view of then going to school without interruption till they had completed their studies, return to school so deteriorated in their habits and tone of true students, and so far behind students to whom they were once equal, that they became discouraged, abandoned their purpose, and left the institution to engage in other things. The only plan to secure success on the part of young persons in gaining an education by their own efforts, is to join the Normal School at once, become identified with its work, and then avail themselves of the provisions of its regulations, which allow students to teach four months during the year. In our long experience with many students of the class alluded to above, we have been led to this conclusion. In nine cases out of ten where students leave the institution to teach, disconnect themselves with their classes, and do not keep in their class work, and their spirit and character as members of the institution, they become failures. This is true of students in any literary institution, whether Normal School or College. This plan of effort, we are aware, requires energy, self-discipline, and severe will power—but what of merit or honorable rank in any pursuit in life is ever gained without these things?

Eighth—Can I pay my own expenses in school, and thus, by my

own efforts get an education? A healthy, vigorous, active young lady or gentleman, imbued with a sincere desire to gain an education, ought indeed to be ashamed to ask this question. We have for many years tried to realize every difficulty and impediment in the way of young persons in our country in educating themselves, and deliberately declare that ninety-nine hundredths of these difficulties are purely *imaginary* and *unreal*. Where the person has health, there is but one thing that is a real hindrance to the pursuit of learning in school, and that one thing is, the want of will-power-- the want of personal heroism that makes self denial and labor a pleasure. There is a kind of heart-feeling that if education can be acquired by an easy effort, without struggle and personal sacrifice, then it shall be sought; but, if to acquire it, there must be personal restraint, rigid economy, patience and faith, and the surrender of all dissipating social pleasures, then the price is too great, the young man, in a cowardly spirit, abandons this purpose and gives it up. This is the feeling of hundreds of the young ladies and gentlemen of West Virginia. Let it now be remembered, and it is in a special sense true of the students of our Normal Schools, that coming to school, joining the classes, and taking on the spirit and work of a true student, are the very steps to be taken to secure the means of meeting the necessary expenses in school. Look at the matter in a business light. The necessary expenses of a Normal student are, if he board in a cheap but honorable way, about three dollars a week. This includes board, tuition, and all expenses except clothing. Suppose him to be in a school twenty-four weeks during the year, and to teach four months or sixteen weeks. His school expenses are then, all told, about $72.00. Allow him $40.00 a month for sixteen weeks teaching, and his earnings are $160.00. This allows $40.00 for books and incidentals--his clothes are not taken into account. This plan of work will require economy, but this is precisely the lesson every student should thoroughly learn. The student who will perseveringly bring himself to this work, and execute it, will obtain elements of popular and personal power which can be predicated of no other class of pupils in Normal Schools or Colleges. It will make his honorable calling a perpetual conquest. These remarks are made to encourage that numerous but valuable class of minds in our State which are on fire for an education, but are under such embarrassment that they see not in what way to direct their energies.

Ninth—Can positions to teach be secured when the student has graduated? During the winter of 1888-9, over two hundred of the students of the Normal School were engaged in teaching, and yet we had many calls for teachers we were not able to supply. Perhaps, it will be safe to say, that from ten to fifteen more teachers than we were able to furnish could have been placed in good schools at prices varying from $25 to $50 a month. So far as we are able to learn, these teachers have done their work so satisfactorily that the demand for the services of the pupils of this school is not likely to be diminished. The highest positions which are to be filled from this school, are of course given to experienced and reliable teachers who graduate. This is an object of first importance, and one to which careful attention is given. The demand for teachers of liberal qualification, capacity and experience is increasing in West Virginia; and the teacher who has the merit will also have the place. Thus, while it is necessary for young persons to incur expenses to gain the capacity and learning to meet the duties of a teacher in our free schools, these schools in turn furnish him the means of earning the money to pay those expenses. Let the young men and women of limited means think how, at this time, under the workings of our public school system, it is wholly within their power to gain an education, which was only thought to be in the reach of the youth of fortune and family in our country.

There are many other questions to which it would be a pleasure to reply, but this catalogue does not afford space for this purpose, except to add that in all cases let the student go to his County Superintendent, get an appointment to the Normal School, and this appointment entitles him to *free tuition* in the School. Let him bring this appointment with him when he comes.

ALUMNI RECORD.

The object of this Department is to keep a brief record of the present address and work of the Alumni. Any change in the record which may be necessary will be made cheerfully if information is sent to the Principal not later than May 1st of each year.

Alumni Association

OF THE

Fairmont State Normal School.

This Association now numbers two hundred and forty-three members, and holds its annual meeting and literary entertainment during the week of Commencement.

Four-fifths of the members engaged in school work in West Virginia and other States. Coming together as they do here annually from their fields of literary labor, and tried as they have been by the severe test of public opinion, their re-union cannot fail to be one of cordial greeting and congratulation. The meeting of the present year occurs June 13, 1889.

OFFICERS:

President, J. WALTER BARNES, Fairmont, W. Va.....Class of '79
Recording Sec., MARY E. KNIGHT, " " Class of '87
Cor. Sec., MINTIE MOORE, " " Class of '88
Treasurer, JAMES S. FURBEE, Mannington, " Class of '85
Librarian, B. F. RAMAGE, Fairmont, " Class of '77
Vice-Pres., MRS. O. S. MCKINNEY, Palatine, " Class of '72
" JAMES A. SHARPLESS, Keyser, W. Va.....Class of '73
" BERNARD L. BUTCHER, Beverly, W. Va.....Class of '74
" T. N. PARKS, Middlebourne, W. Va.....Class of '75
" ANNIE E. RICHARDS, Palatine, W. Va.....Class of '76
" OKEY J. MOORE, Milton, W. Va.....Class of '77
" J. H. FITZWATER, Wauseon, Ohio.....Class of '78
" L. HANSFORD, St. George, W. Va.....Class of '79
" J. SCOTT VANDERVORT, Weston, W. Va.....Class of '80
" CHAS. E. TAYLOR, Ridgeville, W. Va.....Class of '81
" BELLE C. WILDERMAN, Frostburg, Md.....Class of '82
" HERCHEL C. OGDEN, Wheeling, W. Va.....Class of '83
" OLLIE M. BASNETT, Basnet, W. Va.....Class of '84
" S. J. SATTERFIELD, Palatine, W. Va.....Class of '85
" MATTIE O. FITZGERALD, Fairmont, W. Va.....Class of '86
" CHARLES W. EVANS, Fetterman, W. Va.....Class of '87

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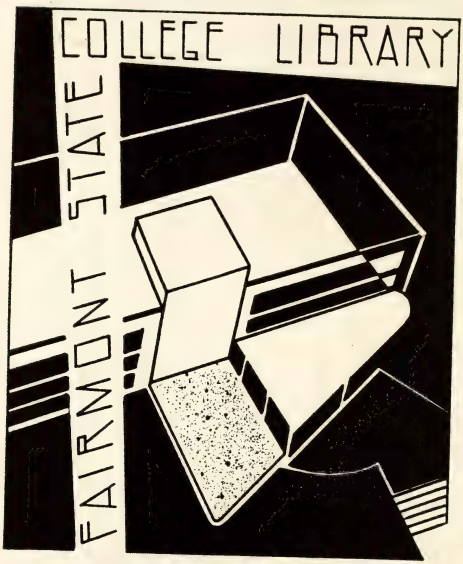
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OF THE

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OF THE

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OF THE

West Virginia State Normal School

AT

FAIRMONT, MARION CO.

1890-91.



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NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS

Board of Regents.

HON. B. S. MORGAN, State Sup't of Schools and Pres't of Board.
HON. T. S. RILEY, ...First Congressional District.
HON. HARRY L. SNYDER.....Second Congressional District.
HON. J. H. MILLER..... Third Congressional District.
HON. RANKIN WILEY, JR.....Fourth Congressional District.

Executive Committee.

J. W. McCOY, ESQ., *Chairman.*

JOSEPH E. SANDS, ESQ., *Treasurer.*

OWEN S. MCKINNEY, ESQ.

M. D. L. HALL, *Janitor.*

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FACULTY.

JOHN H. ROEMER, A. M., PRINCIPAL,
Psychology, Pedagogy, and Ancient Languages.

J. WALTER BARNES, ESQ., SECRETARY,
Higher Mathematics, Physics, Literature and Civics.

MISS A. B. BOYD, A. M.,
Drawing, Botany and Physical Geography.

CHARLES W. EVANS,
Mathematics, Language, Physiology, and Geography.

MISS MARY E. KNIGHT,
Mathematics, General History, U. S. History and Physiology.

J. O. MARTIN,
Mathematics, Penmanship, and Book-keeping.

MISS MINNIE E. LLOYD,
Language, Geography and U. S. History.

FRANCIS J. BROWN, B. E.,
Elocution.

MISS ALICE KEEDICK,
Music, Instrumental and Vocal, and Harmony.

Student Assistants.

A. B. CORNWELL, *Civics.*

ROBERT B. SMITH, *Arithmetic.*

MARION SMITH, *Arithmetic.*

W. J. BRAND, *Algebra.*

FLORENCE B. JOLLIFF, *Language.*

105626

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES, 1891.

Saturday, June 6, 8 o'clock P. M., Address before the Literary Societies.

Sabbath, June 7, 10:30 o'clock A. M., Baccalaureate Sermon.

Monday, June 8, 8 o'clock P. M., Address before the Literary Societies.

Tuesday, June 9, 8 o'clock P. M., Contest of Literary Societies.

Wednesday, June 10, 9 o'clock A. M., Class Day Exercises.

Wednesday, June 10, 8 o'clock P. M., Annual Concert.

Thursday, June 11, 9 o'clock A M., Commencement.

Thursday, June 11, 2 o'clock P. M., Alumni Business Meeting.

Thursday, June 11, 8 o'clock P. M., Alumni Reunion.

Calendar for the Scholastic Year 1891--92.

Wednesday, September 2, Fall Term Begins.

Thursday, November 26, Thanksgiving.

Tuesday, December 1, Winter Term Begins.

Friday, December 18, Holiday Vacation Begins.

Monday, January 4, School Resumes.

Tuesday, March 2, Spring Term Begins.

Thursday, June 10, Commencement.

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

MISS ALICE KEEDICK, Teacher.

Graduate of the Conservatory of Music of Cornell College, Mt. Vernon, Iowa.

Superior advantages are offered to all who seek knowledge of this divine art. Comprehensive and thorough instruction is given in the use of the Piano, the Organ and the Voice. During the year numerous opportunities are given, at concerts, receptions and the anniversaries, to display the skill acquired by the pupils in this Department. It is the aim of the teacher in charge to advance the high standard of excellence attained in the past, depending on merit alone for success. A new upright piano and a new chapel organ have been secured.

Courses in Music.

VOCAL COURSE.

First Grade—Tone Formation, Muscular Action, Articulation, Portamento, Styles of Vocalization, Phrasing, Etudes, Exercises and Songs.

Second Grade—Velocity, Chromatic Scale, Ornamentation, Style and Solo Practice.

Third Grade—Study of Solos and Arias from Operas and Oratorios, Singing by Randegger and Studies by Concone, Panofka and others will be used during the course.

HARMONY.

First Term—Notation, Intervals, Scales, Triads, Inversions of Triads, Harmonizing Melodies and the Chord of the Dominant Seventh.

Second Term—Inversions of the Chords of the Dominant Seventh, the Dominant ninth, Chords of the Seventh upon other degrees of the Scale, Altered and Mixed Chords.

Third Term—Organ point, suspensions, Anticipations, Embellished Harmony.

The books are Elements of Harmony, by Emery, and A System of Harmony, by Percy Goetschins.

PIANO COURSE.

First Grade—Rudiments of music, touch, notation, selection from Mason's Technics.

Second Grade—Twelve Little Studies, Op. 157, Koehler, Duvernoy's Op. 176, Books I. and II., Melodious Studies, Op. 52, Loeshorn.

Third Grade—Loeshorn Op. 66, Czerny's Velocity Op. 299, Beren's New School of Velocity, Krause Op. 2, (Trill Studies.)

Fourth Grade—Koehler's Velocity Studies, Bache's Preludes and Inventions, Turner's Octave and Pedal Studies.

Fifth Grade—Tansig's Daily Studies, Clementi's Gradus, Bache's Preludes and Fugues, Moscheles Op. 70, Chopin Op. 10 and 25, Sonatas of Beethoven and Concertos of Mozart, Mendelssohn and others.

A careful selection of pieces will be given with each grade.

MUSIC PUPILS.

Jessie Amos, Rivesville, Marion county, W. Va.
M. Willa Berry, Palatine, Marion county, W. Va.
Lucia Barnes, Palatine, Marion county, W. Va.
Ella Duff, Parker's, Doddridge county, W. Va.
Lucy Helmick, Palatine, Marion county, W. Va.
Daisy Haggerty, Creston, Wirt county, W. Va.
Fannie Horn, Capon Bridge, Hampshire county, W. Va.
Florence B. Jolliff, Uniontown, Wetzel county, W. Va.
Leah Jones, Center, Monongalia county, W. Va.
Helen Knight, Rivesville, Marion county, W. Va.
Annie Lloyd, Palatine, Marion county, W. Va.
Cora Ridgely, Fairmont, Marion county, W. Va.
Bertie Ramage, Fairmont, Marion county, W. Va.
Callie Runner, Fairmont, Marion county, W. Va.
Annie Samsell, Fairmont, Marion county, W. Va.
Gertrude Williamson, Friendly, Tyler county, W. Va.
Estella Wilson, Grafton, Tayler county, W. Va.

NORMAL APPOINTEES.

Counties of West Virginia Represented in 1890-91.

Barbour,	Mineral,	Roane,
Dodddridge,	Morgan,	Tucker,
Grant,	Monongalia,	Tyler,
Harrison,	Marion,	Taylor,
Hampshire,	Pleasants,	Webster,
Jackson,	Preston,	Wirt,
Lewis,	Ritchie,	Wetzel,
Marshall,	Randoph,	Wood—25

ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS, 1890–91.

SENIOR CLASS.

LADIES.

	Terms Taught.
F. Irene Harshbarger, Tunnelton, Preston county, West Va.	Eleven
Florence B. Jolliff, Uniontown, Wetzel county, West Va.	
Ina Forrest Nelson, Capon Bridge, Hampshire county, West Va.	Four
Maud Pugh, Pleasant Dale, Hampshire county, West Va.	Five
Gertrude Thompson, Laurel Point, Monongalia county, West Va.	Four
Charlotte J. Wilson, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	Three

GENTLEMEN.

	Terms Taught.
Guy Bartlett, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	One
William J. Brand, Saulsbury, Wood county, West Va.	Five
Austin B. Cornwell, Kasson, Barbour county, West Va.	Three
E. Forrest Goodwin, Bridgeport, Harrison county, West Va.	Four
W. Frank Stout, Bridgeport, Harrison county, West Va.	One
Jacob Y. Yates, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.	One

Middle Class A.

LADIES.

	Terms Taught.
Dora B. Arnette, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	Six
Olive Arnett, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	Two
Cora J. Birms, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	
Effie Denham, Lumberport, Harrison county, West Va.	
Bertha E. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	
Bertie Hall, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	Two
Mabel L. Hall, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	One
M. Grace Hartley, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	
Rose E. Holbert, Clarkson, Marion county, West Va.	One
Flora Ice, Gray's Flats, Marion county, West Va.	Eight
Cora Pritchard, White Oak, Ritchie county, West Va.	Three
Bertie A. Pugh, Capon Bridge, Hampshire county, West Va.	Five
Claudie Rice, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.	One
Nellie Torrey, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.	

GENTLEMEN.

	Terms Taught.
Virgil I Allen, Center Point, Doddridge county, West Va	Two
Charles F. Amos, Rivesville, Marion county, West Va	Two
Lonnie C. Boice, Boothsville, Marion county, West Va	Three
Kelly Carrico, Macomber, Preston county, West Va	Five
David F. Clayton, Rivesville, Marion county, West Va	Three
Charles H. Chenoweth, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
*A. Ralph Coogle, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	
Opha J. Fleming, Simpson, Taylor county, West Va	Three
Jacob M. Fisher, Weston, Lewis county, West Va	Seven
Lucian Gray, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Hal Hall, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	
David W. Idleman, Mt. Storm, Grant county, West Va	Two
Frank E. Jarvis, Camden, Lewis county, West Va	Seven
Lyda A. Keilar, Camden, Lewis county, West Va	Four
Lawrence S. Maulsby, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	Two
Samuel H. McLane, Belington, Barbour county, West Va	Six
Clay Newton Pew, Buckhannon, Upshur county, West Va	Two
J Calvin Robinson, Nicklow, Barbour county, West Va	Two
Charles M. Ritchie, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	
Harry Shaw, Samaria, Marion county, West Va	One
D. Lloyd Stanaker, Valley Furnace, Barbour county, West Va	Four
F. Marion Smith, Boothsville, Marion county, West Va	Four
Robert B. Smith, Boothsville, Marion county, West Va	Three
Clemma Lawrence Shaver, Denton, Marion county, West Va	Five
Ulysses A. Vincent, Shinnston, Harrison county, West Va	
Stark A. White, Camden, Lewis county, West Va	Three

MIDDLE CLASS B.

LADIES.

	Terms Taught.
Ota V. Arnett, Arnettsville, Monongalia county, West Va	
Belle V. Hartley, Boothsville, Marion county, West Va	Five
Fannie Horn, Capon Bridge, Hampshire county, West Va	
Helen Knight, Rivesville, Marion county, West Va	One
Nettie I. McAllister, Benton's Ferry, Marion county, West Va	One
Mattie V. Parker, Barrakville, Marion county, West Va	Two
Mattie Posten, Masontown, Preston county, West Va	Two
Artie V. Pugh, Pleasant Dale, Hampshire county, West Va	Six
Lucy Rohr, Burnersville, Barbour county, West Va	Eight
Mollie E. Smith, Petersburgh, Grant county, West Va	Four
Mollie E. Wigginton, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	

GENTLEMEN.

	Terms Taught.
Lonna Arnett, Lowsville, Monongalia county, West Va	One
Ervin L. Bartlett, Phillippi, Barbour county, West Va	One
Richard L. Brumage, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	
E. Wirt Chenoweth, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Gideon H. Chenoweth, Seamon, Roane county, West Va	Three
Guy Crook, Alum Bridge, Lewis county, West Va	Two
William C Elder, Oreide, Taylor county, West Va	One
Floyd M. Frum, Bridgport, Harrison county, West Va	
Harry U. Freeman, Evansville, Preston county, West Va	Three
Okey L. Hutchinson, Meadow Dale, Jackson county, West Va	Three
Charles H. Lowe, Eldora, Marion county, West Va	
Thomas G. Meredith, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	Two
George McKinley, Freemansburg, Lewis county, West Va	Two
R. F. McIntire, Eldora, Marion county, West Va	Three

*Died, October 14th, 1889.

Terms Taught

W. J. Postlethwait, Dean, Wetzel county, West Va.....Four
W. Hupp Sands, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.....
Arvey B Shroyer, Knotisville, Taylor county, West Va.....Two
Imboden Stalnaker, Valley Furnace, Barbour county, West Va.....Three
Waitman T. Talbott, Phillippi, Barbour county, West Va.....One
Charles J. Wimer, Lightburn, Lewis county, West Va.....Two

Junior Class.

LADIES.

Daisy Adams, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
Jessie S Amos, Rivesville, Marion county, West Va.....
M. Willa Berry, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....Two
Olive M. Berry, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
Lula M. Billingslea, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.....
Bertha J. Coogle, Arnettsville, Monongalia county, West Va.....
Rosalie Craig, Shiloh, Tyler county, West Va.....
Malissa Downs, Mannington, Marion county, West Va.....Four
Ella Duff, Parker's, Doddridge county, West Va.....Four
Mary Kate Evans, Barrackville, Marion county, West Va.....
Emma Elliott, Belington, Barbour county, West Va.....
Georgie Blanche Evans, Barrackville, Marion county, West Va.....
E. Maude Fleming, Laurel Point, Monongalia county, West Va.....
Mary E. Giles, Pruntytown, Taylor county, West Va.....One
Nettie E. Gruber, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
E Daisy Haggerty, Creston, Wirt county, West Va.....One
Iva Harr, Palatine, Marion county, W. Va.....
Maggie Harr, Palatine, Marion county, W. Va.....
Sarah E. Harris, Arnettsville, Monongalia county, West Va.....
Lucy J. Holbert, Clarkson, Marion county, West Va.....
Minnie H. Hood, Lowsville, Monongalia county, West Va.....
Della M Hill, Canton, Marion county, West Va.....
Ivie James, Deep Valley, Tyler county, West Va.....One
Blanche E. Johnson, West Union, Doddridge county, West Va.....Six
Maggie Jones, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
Auda Jones, Center, Monongalia county, West Va.....One
Leah Jones, Center, Monongalia county, West Va.....Two
Bettie C. Jones, Marion county, West Va.....
Lyda Jenkins, Johnstown, Harrison county, West Va.....Five
Patti King, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.....
Carrie E. Koon, Eldora, Marion county, West Va.....One
Laura F Lewis, Aberdeen, Lewis county, West Va.....One
Anna Larkin, Duke, Monongalia county, West Va.....Two
Florence Lavelle, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
Florence Leeson, Neel, Marion county, West Va.....
Bertha B. Morris, Little Falls, Monongalia county, West Va.....
Mollie L. Morris, Little Falls, Monongalia county, West Va.....
Nola McKinney, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.....
Bird Meredith, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
Desiree Meredith, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
Lee McKinney, Palatine, Marion county, West Va.....
Nan E. Moore, Mannington Marion county, West Va.....Two
Fannie D. Martin, Kasson, Barbour county, West Va.....One
Mollie E. Nelson, Capon Bridge, Hampshire county, West Va.....
Dagmar K Neely, Market, Doddridge county, West Va.....
Cora Ogden, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va.....
Laura Pritchard, White Oak, Ritchie county, West Va.....
Effie M Pugh, Pleasant Dale, Hampshire county, West Va.....Two
June A. Radcliffe, Catawba, Marion county, West Va.....
Lena M. Riffee, Shinnston, Harrison county, West Va.....

	Terms Taught
Florence J. Robey, Lowsville, Monongalia county, West Va	
Dollie Riggs, Adlai, Pleasants county, West Va	
Myrtle Rice, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Camilla Ruley, West Union, Doddridge county, West Va	
Callie Runner, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	Two
Effie Springer, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Liza Shaw, Samaria, Marion county, West Va	
Meta Smith, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	
Mary Shaver, Denton, Marion county, West Va	
Ida F. Smith, Petersburgh, Grant county, West Va	
Goldie V. Shuttleworth, Frisco, Marion county, West Va	
Laura A. Snider, Hoult, Marion county, West Va	One
Maggie B. Sine, Flat Run, Marion county, West Va	
Estella E. Snider, Hoult, Marion county, West Va	
Annie L. Schell, Piedmont, Mineral county, West Va	Eight
Addie Stewart, McKim, Tyler county, West Va	Four
Rosa Swisher, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	
Acte Estelle Wilson, Grafton, Taylor county, West Va	
F. Gertrude Williamson, Friendly, Tyler county, West Va	
Annie Wilson, Pennsboro, Ritchie county, West Va	Two

GENTLEMEN.

	Terms Taught.
Willie S. Allen, Shiloh, Tyler county, West Va	Two
George H. Armstrong, Independence, Preston county, West Va	
Omer Howard Arnett, Romer, Marion county, West Va	One
Alvin A. Bassett, Adaline, Marshall county, West Va	Three
Lonza C. Bills, St. Marys, Pleasants county, West Va	
Stuart H. Bowman, Valley Furnace, Barbour county, West Va	
Samuel C. Boyce, Neel, Marion county, West Va	
James W. Boyce, Samaria, Marion county, West Va	
William Frank Boyers, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Cyrus F. Boyers, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Charles L. Boyers, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Henry M. Boyers, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Wilbur H. Brand, Canton, Marion county, West Va	
James B. Canning, Valley Falls, Marion county, West Va	
Ellis B. Carney, Silver Hill, Wetzel county, West Va	One
Ellis A. Carney, Silver Hill, Wetzel county, West Va	
Olin Carter, Elk City, Barbour county, West Va	One
Guy L. Carter, Mt. Harmony, Marion county, West Va	
John H. Cassady, Black Rock, Grant county, West Va	
O. S. Chambers, Glen Easton, Marshall county, West Va	One
F. L. Conway, Little Falls, Monongalia county, West Va	One
James W. Congle, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Martin L. Daniels, Beverly, Randolph county, West Va	
Walton Davis, Etaur, Preston county, West Va	One
F. B. Dawkins, Meadow Dale, Jackson county, West Va	One
I. Newton Dean, Wallace, Harrison county, West va	Two
Lewis A. Dolton, Kasson, Barbour county, West Va	One
Edward G. Duke, Seaman, Roane county, West Va	One
James J. Durrett, Talbott, Barbour county, West Va	
Guy Elliott, Belington, Barbour county, West Va	
A. C. Evans, Barrackville, Marion county, West Va	One
Harry E. Flesher, Hebron, Pleasants county, West Va	Two
Clinton W. Flesher, Hebron, Pleasants county, West Va	Two
H. Curtis Hamilton, Fairmont, Marion county, West Va	
S. D. Franklin, Howard, Marshall county, West Va	One
John M. Freeman, Evansville, Preston county, West Va	
Arthur W. Goff, Hazelgreen, Ritchie county, West Va	
Edward W. Goodrich, Charlotte, Monongalia county, West Va	

	Terms Taught
Lee Hall, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Howard Harden, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Lesley H. Haught, St. Leo, Monongalia county, West Va	
Harvey B. Hawkins, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Ernest Helmick, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
John S. Henderson, Grafton, Taylor county, West Va	One
Willie M. Hess, Bingamon, Marion county, West Va	Three
Harry Higinbotham, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Harry Wood, Lowsville, Monongalia county, West Va	
William Janes, Nicklow, Barbour county, West Va	One
Lee H. Jenkins, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
E. M. Johnson, Levels, Hampshire county, West Va	
Norman F. Kendall, Brink, Marion county, West Va	Three
Thomas P. Lake, Simpson, Taylor county, West Va	Two
Samuel Leefer, Monongah, Marion county, West Va	
Homer C. Lemon, Laurel Dale, Mineral county, West Va	
W. H. Leonhart, Volcano, Wood county, West Va	Four
Opha C. Lewis, Aberdeen, Lewis county, West Va	
Charles Linn, Eldora, Marion county, West Va	
Lyda Ward Martin, Bingamon, Marion county, West Va	Three
C. L. Martin, Bingamon, Marion county, West Va	Five
Thomas Leander Willard Mason, Adaline, Marshall county, West Va	
Richard F. Mason, Nuzum's Mills, Marion county, West Va	One
Hugh M. Martin, Shinnston, Harrison county, West Va	
J. L. Masters, Gibson, Pleasants county, West Va	Four
Maloy McCullough, Joseph's Mills, Tyler county, West Va	Two
W. E. McKnight Hebron, Pleasants county, West Va	Three
J. W. Moore, Joseph's Mills, Tyler county, West Va	Three
Ila E. Moran, Frisco, Marion county, West Va	
Charles W. Moran, Frisco, Marion county, West Va	
Wayland L. Nixon, Boothsville, Marion county, West Va	One
J. C. Norris, Willow Island, Pleasants county, West Va	
James B. Nuzum, Bridgeport, Harrison county, West Va	
George A. Nuzum, Bridgeport, Harrison county, West Va	
John B. Payne, Nero, Barbour county, West Va	One
Alexander Poe, Grafton, Taylor county, West Va	
Jay Phillips, Texas, Tucker county, West Va	Four
Fletcher B. Pigott, Pine Bluff, Harrison county, West Va	
Charles F. Price, Lockhart's Run, Wood county, West Va	
Charles F. Randall, Pine Bluff, Harrison county, West Va	
Andrew J. Rice, Clemtown, Barbour county, West Va	One
H. B. Rich, Laurel Point, Monongalia county, West Va	One
Nelson A. Riley, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
Lloyd Sample, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
S. C. Shirer, Fetterman, Taylor county, West Va	
H. L. Stout, Union Mills, Pleasants county, West Va	Two
M. A. Schell, Medley, Grant county, West Va	
J. Martin Scranage, Boothsville, Marion county, West Va	One
C. L. Shingleton, Belmont, Pleasants county, West Va	Three
W. W. Smith, Dayton, Harrison county, West Va	Two
A. T. Snodgrass, Rymer, Marion county, West Va	One
B. L. Spencer, Grangeville, Marion county, West Va	Four
Amos O. Stanley, Bunnell's Ridge, Marion county, West Va	
Frank O. Swindler, Palatine, Marion county, West Va	
J. O. Thacker, Talbotts, Barbour county, West Va	One
Willie I. Thomas, Flat Run, Marion county, West Va	
Harley Thompson, Laurel Point, Monongalia county, West Va	
Willie C. Watson, Halleck, Monongalia county, West Va	
William A. White, Camden, Lewis county, West Va	
Ila L. Williamson, Meadland, Taylor county, West Va	

GENERAL SUMMARY.

SENIORS	12
MIDDLE CLASS	71
JUNIORS	168
MUSIC PUPILS	17
GRAND TOTAL	268
COUNTED MORE THAN ONCE	11
TOTAL ENROLLMENT	257

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS

AND

Summary of the Number Graduated.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as is shown by the records in the school.

During 1868–9	there were	enrolled,	30;	graduated,	. .	
During 1869–70	"	"	"	40;	"	. .
During 1870–1	"	"	"	60;	"	. .
During 1871–2	"	"	"	85;	"	4
During 1872–3	"	"	"	108;	"	25
During 1873–4	"	"	"	100:	"	19
During 1874–5	"	"	"	152;	"	33
During 1875–6	"	"	"	105;	"	20
During 1876–7	"	"	"	139;	"	23
During 1877–8	"	"	"	221;	"	14
During 1878–9	"	"	"	190;	"	25
During 1879–80	"	"	"	149:	"	13
During 1880–1	"	"	"	182;	"	18
During 1881–2	"	"	"	218;	"	9
During 1882–3	"	"	"	205;	"	12
During 1883–4	"	"	"	200;	"	8
During 1884–5	"	"	"	207;	"	7
During 1885–6	"	"	"	230;	"	10
During 1886–7	"	"	"	258;	"	8
During 1887–8	"	"	"	268;	"	14
During 1888–9	"	"	"	297;	"	15
During 1889–90	"	"	"	232;	"	24
During 1890–91	"	"	"	259;	"	12
Totals			3933.		.	313.

PROGRAM FOR DAILY WORK.

FALL TERM.

8:45 to 9:10 a. m., Opening Exercises, including Orthography.

	9:10 9:50	9:50 10:30	10 40 11 20	11 20 12	1 20 2 p. m.	2 2 40	2 40 3 20	3 20 4
Junior Class.	Civil Government.	Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic to per ct.	Elementary Language.	Penmanship.	U. S. History.	Reading.	Intermediate Geography.
Middle Class.	Elementary Algebra.	Mental to Fractions.	Higher Arithmetic to exchg.	Higher Language begun.	Elementary Physiology.	Physical Geography.	Elocution.	Book-keeping.
Senior Class.	Higher Algebra	Natural Philosophy.	Psychology.	English Grammar.	Rhetoric	Geometry	English Literature.	General History.

WINTER TERM.

Junior Class.	Civil Government.	Mental Arithmetic	Higher Arithmetic to exchg.	Elementary Language.	Penmanship.	*U. S. History.	Reading.	Intermediate Geography.
Middle Class.	Elementary Alegabra	*Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic to Series	Higher Lessons in English.	Higher Physiology.	Physical Geography.	Elocution.	Book-keeping.
Senior Class	Higher *Algebra.	Natural Philosophy	Psychology.	*English Grammar.	*Rhetoric.	Geometry.	English Literature.	General History.

SPRNIG TERM.

Junior Class	Elementary Algebra begun.	Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic to Series.	Elementary Language.	Penmanship.	U. S. History.	El. English Literature.	Intermediate Geography.
Middle Class.	Higher Algebra to Powers	Mental Arithmetic.	Higher Arithmetic.*	Higher English.*	Higher Physiology.*	Geometry Begun.	Higher English Literature.	Book-keeping.
Senior Class.	Theory & Practice School law.	Natural Philosophy.	Psychology.	Grammar.†	Rhetoric.	Mens. and Trigonometry	English Literature.	General History.

*Completed.
†Seniors having completed Grammar with the Winter term, will take General History at 11-12 m., and Botany at 3.20-4 p. m during the Spring term.

SCOPE OF COURSE OF STUDY.

Normal Department.

It is desirable that all students enrolling in this school shall have previously completed the third part of Arithmetic—Ray's written; some elementary English Grammar; and the usual Free School Course of instruction in Geography, Reading and like studies. They will then be prepared to enter at once upon the work of such reviews in these several studies as are prescribed in the Teachers' course of training. After completing the above named studies in the elementary school, students designing to enter the Normal School should do so at once, and not delay, thinking to enter advanced classes. All the above studies named should be studied in the Normal School in view of preparation for the teacher's work. This preparation is secured by two principal methods—(1) Gaining a correct notion of *thoroughness* of knowledge by becoming *thorough*, and (2) of the best methods of teaching what is known by being taught themselves as others should be taught by them in their professional labors. It is therefore necessary that the Normal student not only enlarge and correct his ideas of the duties and work of the true teacher, but that he be subjected to such drill in recitation and school duties as shall make him an able master of the most improved school didactics. It is thought that students having completed the branches named in the Free Schools preparatory to their work here, and of good natural capacities of mind and body, can finish the Normal course in three years. In addition to a practical knowledge of the prescribed branches of study, other qualities are essential to graduation. It does not follow that graduation will be granted to all the students who have gone over the course of instruction. The object of this Normal School is to send out teachers fitted in every respect to conduct the higher grades of our Free Schools. It is therefore made requisite to a Diploma that the students shall have good moral habits, good literary habits, a high manliness of character, firmness of moral principle, a maturity of judgment, an earnest love of teaching, and other personal accomplishments essential to give *popular*, *social* and *school* success to the teacher. The object of Free Schools, as a State System of Instruction, is to make of the youth of our country honorable and virtuous citizens, and for this work teachers should have special training of head and heart. The Normal School is open to aid young men and women in this peculiar self-preparation—and it is expected that all who graduate will have made commendable proficiency in this direction.

Regents' Course of Study.

The Normal Course shall consist of three years, and shall em brace the three classes: Junior, Middle and Senior.

The JUNIOR YEAR shall embrace:

Orthography—Reed's Word Lessons, Sheldon's Word Studies.
Reading—McGuffy's Sixth Reader, or Kidd's Rhetorical Reader.
Writing—The Eclectic, or Spencerian System.
Arithmetic—Beginning with Fractions and completed, Ray.
Civics.
Geography—Maury's or the Eclectric, or Mitchell's (W. Va. Ed.).
Language Lessons and Elementary English Grammar—Reed's and Kellogg's.
History of the United States—Eggleston's.
Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.

The MIDDLE YEAR shall embrace:

Orthography—By Written Exercises.
Reading—With Special attention to Tone and Utterance.
Sentence Analysis and Prose Composition.
Rhetoric and Composition—(begun)—Hill.
Physical Geography—Houston's.
Algebra to Quadratics—Ray's
Elements of General History—Swinton's, Sheldon.
School Economy, etc.—Wickersham's.
Theory and Practice of Teaching—De Graff's, or Wickersham's.
School Law of the State.
Regular Exercises in Composition and Declamation.
Ancient and Modern Languages—Optional.

The SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

Spelling—By Dictation and Written Exercises.
English Literature—Shaw's.
Rhetoric—Completed.
Algebra—Completed.
Elementary Geometry (Brook's) and Trigonometery—Robinson's.
Elements of Natural Philosophy—Avery's.
Natural History—Hooker's or Morse's.
Book-keeping by Single Entry—Mayhew.
Psychology—Hill's.
History of Education.
Botany—Gray's.

Frequent exercises in hearing classes recite, and the different methods discussed; the organization of schools exemplified; the different modes of classification elucidated; and the advantages or disadvantages of each set forth.

Regular exercises in Composition and Declamation.

15th. The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior Year, and pass an examination upon the studies of the same, equal to seventy-five per cent. of the questions asked, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate.

16th. If for any cause, save incapacity, a pupil may not be able to complete the course in the time prescribed, said pupil may be continued longer in the studies of that year, at the discretion of the Faculty.

17th. In addition to the Normal Course of Study there is also an Academic Course two years in length. Any student completing the Academic Course, will receive a *Certificate*, which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course, in accordance with a resolution to that effect passed by the Regents of the University.

18th. Post Graduates of the Normal Schools who may desire to continue their studies in the Academical or Collegiate Departments of said school, shall, upon recommendation of the Principal, be allowed to do so by appointment of the Board of Regents.

19th. The Academic Course of Study shall consist of two years —Junior and Senior.

THE JUNIOR YEAR shall embrace:

First Term.

Geography—Mitchell's.
Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.
English Grammar—Etymology—Harvey's.
Latin Lessons—Chase and Stewart's.

Second Term.

Geography—Completed—Map Drawing—Apgar.
Arithmetic—Continued.
English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.

Third Term.

Arithemtic—Completed.
English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.
Physiology and Hygiene—Eclectic—Martindale.

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace.

First Term.

Algebra—(Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.
Book-keeping—Single Entry, Mayhew's.
Cæsar, two books, Latin Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.
Greek—Boise's First Lessons, or German.

Second Term,

Algebra—Completed.
Book-keeping—Double Entry—Mayhew's.
Cicero—Three Orations; Latin Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Greek—Reader and Grammar—Hadley's, or German.

Third Term.

Geometry—First Four Books—Robinson's.
U. S. History.
Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German.

The Principal is authorized to issue to the student completing this course a Certificate which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

No student falling below a class standing (including examinations) of seventy-five *per cent.* shall be entitled to a certificate.

20th. The school year shall consist of forty weeks, and shall be divided into three terms or sessions, to be arranged by the Board of Regents, with the advice of the Principals of the Schools, respectively.

The rate of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per year	$20 00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year	24 00
Academical Department, per year	33 00
Incidental expenses for all students, per session or fraction thereof	1 00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata*, at the above rates.

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without said examination and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. of said examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy-five per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before the commencement.

Normal Appointees.

At the last meeting of the Board of Regents, the total number of non-paying normal pupils was fixed at one thousand, and the following table will show the number of students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools free of charge for tuition, based on the Census of 1890:

Barbour	17	Mineral	16
Berkeley	25	Monongalia	21
Braxton	18	Monroe	15
Boone	9	Morgan	9
Brooke	9	McDowell	10
Cabell	30	Nicholas	12
Calhoun	11	Ohio	54
Clay	6	Pendleton	11
Doddridge	16	Pleasants	10
Fayette	27	Pocahontas	9
Gilmer	13	Preston	27
Grant	9	Putnam	19
Greenbrier	24	Raleigh	13
Hampshire	15	Randolph	15
Hancock	9	Ritchie	22
Hardy	10	Roane	20
Harrison	29	Summers	17
Jackson	25	Taylor	16
Jefferson	20	Tucker	9
Kanawha	56	Tyler	16
Lewis	20	Upshur	17
Lincoln	15	Wayne	24
Logan	15	Webster	7
Marion	27	Wetzel	22
Marshall	27	Wirt	12
Mason	30	Wood	37
Mercer	21	Wyoming	7

Sections 5 and 6 of the "Rules and Regulations" heretofore made by Regents, were amended so as to read as follows:

5th. Applications for appointment to the Normal Department of

the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent may select such number as may be entitled to the privileges of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

6th. When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at anytime during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, with the privilege of attending during the school year in which he or she has been admit ted, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

7th. As far as practicable, males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and the females not less than thirteen years of age.

NORMAL SCHOOL LIBRARY.

This now numbers over eight hundred volumes. Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. W. L. Wilson, the School has been designated as a depository of public documents, and hereafter all important and valuable works issued by the departments will be forwarded to the Library.

In addition to the books alluded to, valuable standard works for reference have been placed in the School, including a new revised edition of Chamber's Encyclopedia, Johnson's Cyclopœdia, Four Webster's Unabridged Dictionaries with Denison's Patent Indices, and works on History.

The effort now is to furnish the Normal School with a well-chosen Teacher's Library, embracing a complete view of the history of education, educational statistics, and all possible information relating to the profession and work of teachers. It will also contain an assortment of works on standard English and current literature, history, etc.

AIDS TO STUDY.

About $150 have been expended for apparatus this year. Many of the latest improved appliances for aiding the student and illustrating the branches taught have been secured. These include, among other things, a Valveless Air Pump, Toepler Holtz Electrical machine, Rahmkorff Coil, Bi-chromate of Potash Batteries, Magnets, Magnetic Needles, Dynamo, Outline Maps, Reading, Historic and Color Charts, Electric Bells, White's Physiological Manikin, etc. These will be supplemented by other needed articles from time to time, as funds may be secured. It is especially desirable to secure a cabinet of the minerals, woods, curiosities and Indian relics found in our State, and specimens of birds, beasts, reptiles and fishes. All former students and friends of the School are earnestly requested to contribute to the above collection such things as they can. Give name of donor, state where found, with all other facts obtainable, send to the Principal and they will be labelled, classified and arranged.

MORALS, GOVERNMENT, &C.

Moral Culture.

This school is strictly a State Institution, and, as such, is in every respect *unsectarian*. It esteems sound morality, obedience to truth and virtue, and a courteous regard for the opinions of others, as matters worthy of honorable attention. Everything that would contaminate the moral character, incur just reproach and weaken virtuous habits, is carefully guarded against. There are four churches in town with regular Sabbath service, each having prosperous Sabbath Schools. Students are cordially welcomed to those privileges. All students are required to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the School each day.

MORAL REQUISITES.

While as a State School this institution is wholly secular and its instruction has no reference to religious, sectarian or political dogmas, yet it is designed to inculcate the principles of good citizenship and honorable manhood. Each student is treated as a gentleman or lady, and expected to exhibit a correspondent deportment. No pupil can continue in this school on other conditions. It is expected that all students properly observe the Sabbath and attend church on that day with some one of the congregations of the town. No immoral, profane or dissipated person can remain a member of the Institution. Parents need have no fear in this respect in sending their children to this School.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school involves three elements.

1. *It is wrong not to do right.*

2. *The culture of a high sense of personal honor.*

3. *The highest style of government is self-government.*

Students who will not govern themselves cannot hope, as teachers, to govern others. Every pupil is put upon his honor.

EXAMINATION.

The examination for graduation is conducted by the Faculty of the school and a committee appointed by the Board of Regents. The Faculty will first examine the Seniors in the several requisites for graduation, and if satisfied that all or any of them are competent and deserve graduation, refer them, with their recommendations, to the State Board for further trial and tests. Every pupil in the institution is subjected to monthly and term examinations prescribed by the teachers.

BOARDING.

Boarding with ample accommodations is furnished in good families at from two dollars and a half to three dollars per week. A large proportion of the students, however, rent furnished rooms and board themselves individually, or in clubs; for this method of boarding the town affords ample accommodations; the cost in this way is reduced, (including room rent) to one dollar and fifty cents a week to each student, thus greatly reducing the necessary expenses of the pupils. This method has been thoroughly tested during the past year at this institution and found to be entirely practicable.

TUITION.

The tuition has been fixed by the State Board as follows: Junior Studies, $7.00 per term of thirteen weeks. Senior Studies, $8.00 per term. High Academics, $11.00.

This tuition is chargeable only to those who are not Normal students appointed by County Superintendents.

LITERARY SOCITIES AND LIBRARY.

Literary Societies.

There are two Literary Societies connected with this school, the "Normal" and "Mozart" Both Societies are vigorous, active and afford special advantages in Composition, Reading, Oratory, Debate and Criticism. They also afford opportunity for the study of Parliamentary Law, and the acquirement of business habits. The Normal Society has started a Library. Friends of our Normal School are respectfully reminded that contributions of books will meet with due appreciation from the members.

Alumni Library.

The Alumni Association seven years ago made a very respectable beginning towards a Library. Generous contributions have been made to it by individual members and classes of the Alumni.

Reading Room.

A Reading Room has been fitted up with book cases, tables and chairs and newspaper files. The following papers and periodicals are regularly received :

West Virginia School Journal.
New York School Journal.
The Century Magazine.
Harper's Magazine.
American Magazine of History.
Scribner's Monthly.
The Tablet.
Methodist Recorder.
Youth's Companion.

Liberary Digest.
School Herald.
The Forum.
The Economist.
Our Times.
The Daily Register.
The Daily Intelligencer.
The Daily Gazette.
West Virginia Argus.
West Union Record.
Jeffersonian Plaindealer.
The Star, (Phillippi).
Tyler Star.
Wetzel Republican.
The Reviele.
Fairmont Index.
Grafton Leader.

LOCATION, HISTORY, BUILDINGS, PRINCIPALS.

Location.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, twenty-three miles from Grafton, and twenty miles from Clarksburg, having the Baltimore and Ohio, Fairmont, Morgantown and Pittsburgh and Monongahela River railroads passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

History.

The Fairmont State Normal School owes its existence to the beneficence of the citizens of Fairmont and vicinity, and to the Legislature of West Virginia. A bill proposing the establishment of a State Normal School at Fairmont, was introduced in the Legislature of 1865–6, but the session adjourned without passing it. Meanwhile the citizens of Fairmont formed a joint stock company under the title of "The Regency of the West Virginia Normal School," and secured a charter. A lot was purchased, and the wing of the present building, 68 by 40 feet and two stores high, was commenced in the summer of 1867, but before its completion the Normal School passed into the control of the State.

In February, 1867, the Legislature voted $5,000 to Fairmont State Normal School on condition that $2,000 additional be paid by the citizens of Marion county, the State agreeing to make the same a State Normal School, and to finish and furnish the same, and to open a school therein without delay, whereupon the incorporators,

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in consideration of $2,000, transferred all their interest therein to the State.

On February 11, 1872, the Legislature passed the following bill: "That the sum of $5,000 is hereby appropriated out of all the moneys in the treasury, to be expended under the direction of the Regents of the State Normal School building at Fairmont, but no part of the sum hereby appropriated shall be drawn from the treasury, unless and until the Board of Education of the district of Fairmont shall pay into the treasury of the State the sum of $5,000, which shall be added to the sum hereby appropriated, the whole constituting a fund of $10,000 to be paid out of the treasury and expended as aforesaid."

Buildings.

The main building, erected during the summer and autumn of 1872 is 80 by 40 feet, and three stories high. The citizens have also contributed toward completing and furnishing the building and to other incidental expenses about $3,000. The total cost of the entire building has been about $30,000, of which sum the State contributed $15,000, and the district of Fairmont and county of Marion the remainder.

An entirely new building will be erected for the accommodation of this school during the next two years, the work of construction to be commenced this summer. It will be one of the finest school buildings in the State, costing about $40,000, and particularly designed to meet the requirements of this school.

Principals.

Prof. W. R. White was the first principal of the school after it passed into the control of the State, in 1868, and continued such until 1870, when he resigned. He was succeeded by Prof. J. C. Gilchrist, who was principal until 1871. Rev. J. G. Blair, LL.D., was then appointed principal, which position he occupied until his death, Dec. 22, 1878. Miss M. L. Dickey succeeded Dr. Blair, as acting principal, continuing as such until 1881, when she resigned, being succeeded by Prof. Ulysses S. Fleming as acting principal until 1883, when the Regents chose as principal Conrad A. Sipe, A. M., who resigned August, 1889. The Regents then appointed Miss N. R. Cameron acting principal, who resigned in June, 1890, and was succeeded by John H. Roemer, A. M.

State Board of Examiners.

On the 25th day of February, 1887, the Legislature passed an act authorizing the State Superintendent of Free Schools to appoint four competent persons who should constitute a State Board of Examiners. This board was empowered to issue two grades of certificates, under certain conditions, as follows: "First-class certificates

for twelve years; second-class for six years; any person holding a certificate of the first-class who shall have taught for eight years of said twelve years, shall be entitled, without examination, to have the same renewed at the expiration of the said twelve years.

"The second-class to be issued to applicants of satisfactory attainment in the branches required for county certificates, and in addition, not fewer than four other branches to be determined upon by the Board.

"The second-class certificates shall be issued upon application, without examination, to graduates of the State Normal School and its branches, and of the State University, who shall have presented satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully three years in the State under a number one county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate."

Teachers who "shall present to the Board satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully four years under a second-class certificate, shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a first-class certificate at the expiration of the second-class." These certificates "shall be equivalent to a number one certificate granted by a county board, and shall be valid in any school district in the State"

The State Superintendent appointed the persons named below, who met in Charleston on the 6th day of July, 1887, and organized as follows: President, Conrad A. Sipe; Secretary, S. B. Brown, Principal Glenville Normal School; Treasurer, Thos. E. Hodges, Principal Marshall College (Huntington) Normal School: J. W. Hinkle, Esq., Asbury, W. Va. The following branches were decided upon as the additional ones named in the act: Natural Philosophy, Elementary Mental Science, Elementary Algebra, Rhetoric and Physiology.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

Letters are received almost daily, making inquiries in regard to this School. These letters are from persons both in our own and other States. It may not be out of place to notice here a few of these inquiries, and to answer them briefly:

First—Does the School afford thorough class drill in the various branches of learning? We answer, it does, with the utmost care and accuracy. Its aim is to make the student a thorough master not only of the text book, but of the subject of which it treats. In the class work, in its organization and spirit, special attention is required and given.

Second—Can pupils be accommodated in any study they may desire to pursue? Most certainly they can; and if classes are not formed ready for them to enter, such classes will be organized for their advantage. The plan of the school is to meet the demands of its patrons, and to allow no pupil to feel that he cannot have all the advantages he can improve.

Third—To what extent can pupils pursue branches of learning? To this inquiry our reply is, to the same extent they can in any other institution. In this school there are both Normal and Collegiate Departments. The object is to afford the means of a full Normal Course, and also of extended instruction in the languages, sciences and mathematics. The course of study shows the advantages afforded students who desire to take an Academic and Collegiate Course of Study. There are now in the school, classes in the Higher Pure Mathematics, Latin and Greek. Several of the graduates of former years have returned, and are engaged in the higher department of education.

Fourth—Does the Institution supply the pupils with text books? It does not. We wish it could be so, although in all cases it seems to us better for the student to own the several text books. There is a refreshing of the memory and inspiration coming to the mind in looking over old school books, which make them valuable to students in their future labors. In some instances it will aid the student of limited means to have text-books furnished. Second hand books can generally be had at very low rates.

Fifth—What are the expenses of attending the Normal School? Almost every student gives a different answer to this question. In first class boarding houses the cost of board, including lodging, fuel, etc., is from $2 50 to $3 00 per week. A large number of students hire furnished rooms and board themselves at an average cost of $2 00 per week. If the student is furnished with clothes from home, his expenses, other than for board, are small, if he is judicious in expending money. In the matter of expenses, each student acts for himself. Self-boarding reduces the cost to $1 50, if strict economy is used.

Sixth—Is the Normal school a mixed school—i. e., does it educate young ladies and gentlemen in the same studies and classes? It most assuredly does; and the longer it works upon the plan of the co-education of the sexes, the more it develops the great advantages of this plan in conducting schools. The moral tone and culture of the school, the earnest spirit and gentility of the student, and the general purity of language and life, are more marked and observable than can be maintained in schools other than those where the sexes are educated together. It also conduces greatly to the development of the social qualities of the students. The intermingling of the sexes in school and society work, where each one

is held accountable to the law of personal honor and integrity, has been found to be productive of the most gratifying results. By this means the exercise of discipline has been reduced to the minimum, and the rule of self government made supreme. In all the particulars specifid above, the school challenges the strictest examination and comparison.

Seventh—Is it better to remain out of school and teach a year, and then go to school a year, or to teach a term of four or three months each year, and try, at the same time, to keep up with the classes in the Normal School? We have no hesitation in saying that it is best in every respect for the student, whether lady or gentleman, to teach but three or four months in the year, and to hold his position in the classes in the Normal School at the same time. This a young man of energy and good health and application can do by an extra effort. The advantages are—to keep him in the spirit and line of systematic school work. It also makes him more careful of time, and gives him a better defined student's character. We have seen most excellent young men and women who adopted the plan of teaching continuously a year or two years, in view of then going to school without interruption till they had completed their studies, return to school so deteriorated in the habits and tone of true students, and so far behind students to whom they were once equal, that they became discouraged, abandoned their purpose, and left the institution to engage in other things. The only plan to secure success on the part of young persons in gaining an education by their own efforts, is to join the Normal School at once, become identified with its work, and then avail themselves of the provisions of its regulations, which allow students to teach four months during the year. In our long experience with many students of the class alluded to above, we have been led to this conclusion. In nine cases out of ten where students leave the institution to teach, disconnect themselves with their classes, and do not keep in their class work, and their spirit and character as members of the institution, they become failures. This is true of students in any literary institution, whether Normal School or College. This plan of effort, we are aware, requires energy, self-discipline, and severe will power—but what of merit or honorable rank in any pursuit in life is ever gained without these things?

Eighth—Can I pay my expenses in school, and thus by my own effort get an education? A healthy vigorous, active young lady or gentleman, imbued with a sincere desire to gain an education, ought indeed to be ashamed to ask this question. We have for many years tried to realize every difficulty and impediment in the way of young persons in our country in educating themselves, and deliberately declare that ninety-nine hundred of these difficulties are purely *imaginary* and *unreal*. Where the person has health, there is but one thing that is a real hindrance to the pursuit of learning in school, and that one thing is, the want of will-power—the want of personal

heroism that makes self denial and and labor a pleasure. There is a kind of heart-feeling that if education can be acquired by an easy effort, without struggle and personal sacrifice, then it should be sought; but if to acquire it, there must be personal restraint, rigid economy, patience and faith, and the surrender of all dissipating social pleasures, then the price is too great, the young man in a cowardly spirit abandons this purpose and gives it up. This is the feeling of hundreds of the young ladies and gentlemen of West Virginia. Let it now be remembered, and it is in a special sense true of the students of our Normal Schools, that coming to school, joining the classes, and taking on the spirit and work of a true student, are the very steps to be taken to secure the means of meeting the necessary expenses in school. Look at the matter in a business light. The necessary expenses of a Normal student are, if he board in a cheap but honorable way, about three dollars a week. This includes board, tuition, and all expenses except clothing. Suppose him to be in a school twenty-four weeks during the year, and to teach four months or sixteen weeks. His school expenses are then all told about $72.00 Allow him $40 00 a month for sixteen weeks teaching, and his earnings are $164.00. This allows $92.00 for books and incidentals—his clothes are not taken into account. This plan of work will require economy, but this is precisely the lesson every student should thoroughly learn. The student who will perseveringly bring himself to this work, and execute it, will obtain elements of popular and personal power which can be predicated of no other class of pupils in Normal Schools or Colleges. It will make his honorable calling a perpetual conquest. These remarks are made to encourage that numerous but valuable class of minds in our State which are on fire for an education, but are under such embarrassment that they see not in what way to direct their energies.

Ninth—Can positions to teach be secured when the student has graduated? During the winter of 1888-9, over two hundred of the students of the Normal School were engaged in teaching, and yet we had many calls for teachers we were not able to supply. Perhaps it will be safe to say, that from ten to fifteen more teachers than we were able to furnish could have been placed in good schools at prices varying from $25 to $50 a month. So far as we are able to learn, these teachers have done their work so satisfactorily that the demand for the services of the pupils of this school is not likely to be diminished. The highest positions which are to be filled from this school are of course given to experienced and reliable teachers who graduate. This is an object of first importance, and one to which careful attention is given. The demand for teachers of liberal qualification, capacity and experience is increasing in West Virginia; and the teacher who has the merit will also have the place. Thus, while it is necessary for young persons to incur expenses to gain the capacity and learning to meet the duties of a teacher in our free schools, these schools in turn furnish him the means of earning the money to pay those expenses. Let the young men and wo-

men of limited means think how, at this time, under the workings of our public school system, it is wholly within their power to gain an education, which was only thought to be in the reach of the youth of fortune and family in our country.

There are many other questions to which it would be a pleasure to reply, but this catalogue does not afford space for this purpose, except to add that in all cases let the student go to his County Superintendent, get an appointment to the Normal School, and this appointment entitles him to *free tuition* in the School. Let him bring this appointment with him when he comes.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION,

OF THE

Fairmont State Normal School.

This Association now numbers two hundred and seventy-nine numbers, and holds its annual meeting and literary entertainment during the week of Commencement.

Four-fifths of the members are engaged in school work in West Virginia and other States. Coming together as they do here annually from their fields of literary labor, and tried as they have been be the severe test of public opinion, their re-union can not fail to be one of cordial greeting and congratulation. The meeting of the present year occurs June 11, 1891.

OFFICERS.

President, Benjamin Ramage, Fairmont, W. Va., Class of '77.

Recording Secretary, Belle Rennie, Fairmont, W. Va., Class of '90.

Corresponding Secretary, Kate Ebert, Fairmont, W. Va., Class of '81.

Treasurer, A. L. Demos, Halleck, W. Va., Class of '88.

Librarian, J. Walter Barnes, Fairmont, W. Va., Class of '79.

Vice President, Mrs. Belle McKinney, Fairmont, W. Va., Class of '72.

Vice President, U. S. Fleming, Buckhannon, W. Va., Class of '73.

Vice President, B. L. Butcher, Beverly, W. Va., Class of '74.

Vice President, T. N. Parks, Middlebourne, W. Va., Class of '75.

Vice President, Miss Annie E. Richards, Palatine, W. Va., Class of '76.

Vice President, Mrs. Jessie Manley, Fairmont, W. Va., Glass of '77.

Vice President, Mrs. Eliza Judge, Grafton, W. Va., Class of '78.

Vice President, J. P. Scott, St. George, W. Va., Class of '79.

Vice President, Miss Laura C. Dunnington, Fairmont, W. Va., Class of '80.

Vice President, Claude Shannon, Smithton, W. Va., Class of '81.
Vice President, Howard J. Wagoner, Class of '82.
Vice President, P. L. Glover, Class of '83.
Vice President, H. G. Linn, Fairmont, W. Va., Class of '84.
Vice President, Miss May McKinney, Palatine, W. Va. Class of '85.
Vice President, C. J. Allen, Shirley, W. Va., Class of '86.
Vice President, Miss Sue M. Johnson, Keyser, W. Va., Class of '87.
Vice President, S. W. Graham, Masontown, W. Va., Class of '88.
Vice President, L. C. Jones, Barrackville, W. Va., Class of '89.
Vice President W. J. Carney, Silver Hill, W. Va., Class of '90.

ALUMNI RECORD

OF THE

Fairmont State Normal School.

The object of this Department is to keep a brief record of the present address and work of the the Alumni. Any change in the record which may be necessary will be made cheerfully if information is sent to the Principal not later that May 1st of each year.

CLASS OF 1872.

Hyre D. Clark, clergyman, Port Byron, Illinois.
Anna B. (Ayres) McKinney, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Lucia M. (Fleming) Stewart, Redlands, Cal., taught 9 years.
Mamie (Watson) Barnes, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.

CLASS OF 1873.

Amanda Abbott, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 17 years.
Laura H. (Arnett) Cole, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.
Amanda Fleming, teacher. Fairmont, West Va., taught 17 years.
Alice M. (Gallahue) Corpenning, Bridgeport, West Va., taught 3 years.
Nelia A. (Lowe) Gawthrop, Boothsville, West Va., taught 3 years.
Mackie M. (Manley) Holbert, Eldora, West Va., taught 5 years.
Olive McClaskey, teacher, Moundsville, West Va., taught 12 years.
Fannie May, teacher, Forksburg, West Va., taught 10 years.
Hannah J. Price, teacher, Benwood, West Va., taught 5 years.

Gussie B. (Swearingen) Michaels, Palatine, West Va., taught 6 years.
Laura C. Strider, missionary, Japan, taught 12 years.
Lucretia J. (Zumbro) Hall, Cherry Camp, West Va., taught 2 years.
Charles B. Bland, physician, West Union, West Va., taught 3 years.
Charles E. Brant, merchant, Cumberland, Md., taught 4 years.
Archibald W. Corley, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Va., taught 4 years.
John A. Fleming, farmer, Shinnston, West Va., taught 3 years.
U. S. Fleming, teacher, Buckhannon, West Va., taught 17 years.
George P. Griffin, attorney-at-law, Smithfield, Pa.
John W. Musgrove, farmer, Bunner's West Va., taught 9 years.
Thomas C. Miller, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 16 years.
J. W. May, teacher, Mannington, West Va., taught 14 years.
Perry A. Siddells, Silver Hill, West Va.
James A. Sharpless, Keyser, West Va., taught 5 years.
Volney B. Trimble, merchant, Nebraska, taught 3 years.
Granville B. Harvey, Physician, Phillippi, West Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1874.

Mary E. (Ayers) Butcher, Beverly, West Va , taught 3 years.
Sallie R. (Gallahue) Fleming, Shinnston, West Va., taught 3 years.
Ida Ingman, Fairmont, West Va., taught 6 years.
Mary R. (Newman) Morgan, Pine Grove, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mary L. (Welty) Morgan, teacher, California, taught 5 years.
Bennett H. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Kakoma, Colo.
Bernard L. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Va., taught 5 years.
French M. Ferrell, merchant, Brooksville, West Va., taught 5 years.
J. R. C. Hustead, Simpson's, West Va., taught 3 years.
Esdras Ludwig, clergyman, Purgitsville, West Va., taught 2 years.
John Taylor, teacher, Moorefield, West Va., taught 14 years.
James W. Newman, circuit court clerk, New Martinsville, West Va., taught 3 years.
Jesse L. Newman, teacher, Littleton, West Va., taught 13 years.
M. Hamilton Steele, farmer, Pleasant Valley, West Va.
Ezekiel Trickett, merchant, Palatine, West Va.

CLASS OF 1875.

Maggie E. (Barnes) Reger, Fairmont, West Va., taught 2 years.
Hattie N. Hall, Fairmont, West Va.

Samantha Hall, Fairmont, West Va.
Jennie (Hall) Linch, Harrisville, West Va., taught 3 years.
Lucy (Haymond) Derring, music teacher, Morgantown, West Va.
Luella Hall, Wheeling, West Va.
Mary R. (Watson) Sipe, Fairmont, W. Va., taught one year.
Sally (Somers) Taney, Wheeling, West Va., taught 2 years.
Belle Swearingen, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 13 years.
Jennie L. Sinnett, Harrisville, West Va.
Mary R. Lowe, Boothsville, West Va., taught 10 years.
Richard V. Boseley, Claysville, West Va., taught 11 years.
T. Madison Broadus, druggist, Washington, D. C., taught 8 years.
J. V. Blair, attorney-at-law, West Union, West Va., taught 2 years.
James I. Ewers, Higginsville, West Va., taught 1 year.
L. Bruce Fleming, teacher, Cowan, Ind., taught 10 years.
W. S. Fleming, clergyman, Dunbar, Pa., taught 5 years.
F. P. Heskett, teacher, Bethesda, Ohio, taught 13 years.
Albert Johnson, teacher, Grantsville, West Va., taught 10 years.
Charles E. Manley, Clerk County Court, Fairmont, West Va., taught 2 years.
O. W. Atkeson, president coal company, Rich Hill, Mo., taught 4 years.
T. N. Parks, attorney-at-law, Atlanta, Ga., taught 2 years.
J. M. Prickett, county surveyor, Palatine, West Va., taught 10 years.
Cyrus H. Scott, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Va., taught 3 years.
M. R. Stout, farmer, Bridgeport, West Va., taught 8 years.
W. H. Pilchard, farmer, Kansas, taught 1 year.
Jared L. Wamsley, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Va., taught 3 years.
Matthew Wamsley, banker, San Francisco, Cal., taught 3 years.
Lee P. Watson, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Va.
Charles M. Watson, Fairmont, West Va.

CLASS OF 1876—(CENTENNIAL CLASS).

Belle (Caldwell) Culbertson, Illinois.
Florence M. (Butcher) Wamsley, Beverly, W. Va.
Lizzie (Howell) Allen, Astor, West Va., taught 4 years.
Lydia V. Joseph, Fordland, Mo., taught 2 years.
Annie M. Manley, Fairmont, West Va., taught 6 years.
Florence I. Grayum, teacher, Charleston, West Va., taught 15 years.
Annie E. Richards, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 15 years.
Leah (Swearingen) Madera, Colfax, West Va., taught 2 years.
Florence M. (Swearingen) Zinn, teacher, Philippi, West Va., taught 9 years.
Carrie V. (Zumbro) Upton, Cherry Camp, Harrison county, West Va., taught 2 years.

Benjamin W. Cowan, farmer, Smithton, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Arthur L. Cox, teacher, Texas, taught 11 years.

George W. Ice, teacher, Center Point, West Va., taught 12 years.

John M. Joliffe, teacher, Uffington, West Va , taught 5 years.

Anthony S. Loveall, clergyman, Logansport, West Va., taught 6 years.

John W. Lowe, farmer, Pine Grove, West Va., taught 5 years.

James E. Mercer, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

I. C. Ralphsnyder, attorney-at-law, Kingwood, West Va., taught 4 years.

P. Clinton Vineyard, teacher, Roxalana, West Va., taught 10 years.

Alonzo A. Waters, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

Class of 1877.

Fannie Burns, teacher, Minnesota, taught 12 years.

Jessie (Grove) Manley, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.

Sue E. Hall, compositor, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year.

Mary E. (Long) Parsons, Keyser, West Va.

Addie E. (Swisher) Smith, Lay High, West Va., taught 5 years.

Elias S. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 15 years.

John W. Beall, Pine Grove, West Va., taught 5 years.

Benjamin W. Boggess, carpenter, Lumberport, West Va., taught 7 years.

James W. Chesney, physician, Middlebourne, West Va., taught 8 years.

John F. Dixon, teacher, Elk Garden, West Va., taught 10 years.

Columbus Ford, farmer, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 6 years.

John Lavelle, merchant, Uniontown, West Va., taught 5 years.

J. W. McDougal, teacher, Harrisville, West Va., taught 8 years.

Henry S. Miller, civil engineer, Rocky Mountains, taught 3 years.

Okey J. Moore, clergyman, Milton, West Va., taught 3 years.

J. W. Newlon, editor, Piedmont, West Va., taught 12 years.

Howard N. Ogden, teacher West Virginia University, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 3 years.

Charles H. Rector, clerk county court, Grafton, West Va., taught 9 years.

B. F. Ramage, clerk circuit court, Fairmont, West Va., taught 12 years.

Bruce B. Vandervort, teacher, New Antioch, Ohio, taught 12 years.

Class of 1878. (Blair Class.)

Lillian (Davidson) Coplin, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 5 years.

Fannie E. (Pride) Parks, Atlanta, Georgia, taught 3 years.

Jennie C. (Graham) Greenawalt, Masontown, West Va., taught 7 years.

Willa (Grove) Toben, New York City, taught 3 years.
Eliza L. (Murphy) Judge, Grafton, West Va., taught 2 years.
Edward P. Brand, clergyman, Taylorstown, Pa., taught 8 years.
John Buchanan, attorney-at-law, Cumberland, Md., taught 2 years.
J. H. Fitzwater, clergyman, Wauseon, Ohio, taught 3 years.
W. S. Meredith, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Va., taught 5 years.
Charles A. Steel, druggist, Chrisman, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. M. Wade, attorney-at law, Braxton C. H., West Va., taught 3 years.
A. B. McCarty, farmer, Lumberport, West Va., taught 3 years.

CLASS OF 1879. (DICKEY CLASS.)

Ida Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Va., taught 11 years.
Ida E. Burns, clerk, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Florence N. Couchman, teacher, Martinsburg, West Va., taught 12 years.
Mary A. (Clark) Fitzwater, Wauseon, Ohio, taught 2 years.
Hattie (Cooper) Gallahue, Spencer, West Va., taught 7 years.
Sallie (Fleming) Nuzum, Fairmont, West Va , taught 5 years.
Mary M. Manley, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Mollie (Hindman) Ross, Palatine, W. Va. taught 2 years.
Mollie J. Hoult, teacher, Fetterman, W. Va., taught 13 years.
Verona Maple, teacher, Glenville, W. Va., taught 13 years.
Martha (Manley) Curry, Lost Creek, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Richard Adair, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 11 years.
Stark L. Baker, Deputy U. S. Gauger, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
J. Walter Barnes, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, West Va., taught 10 years.
Charles E. Batson, salesman, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 1 year.
W. B. Cookman, farmer, Jane Lew, West Va., taught 5 years.
C. H. Davis, teacher, New Milton, West Va., taught 7 years.
George S. Arnold, teacher, Burlington, West Va., taught 12 years.
W. S. Hennen, editor, Mound City, Illinois, taught 3 years.
L. Hansford, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Va., taught 5 years.
Marcus M. Ross, teacher, Nashville, Tenn., taught 15 years.
J. P. Scott, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Va., taught 10 years.
Otto Sinsel, Webster, West Va., taught 3 years.
E. E. Mercer, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 10 years.

CLASS OF 1880. (ELIZABETHAN CLASS).

Cora B. (Billingslea) Thomas, Cottonwood Falls, Kan., taught 5 years.

Laura C. Dunnington, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 11 years.
Eva M. (Hennen) Mestrezat, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Mattie Lough, physician, Cedar Valley, West Va., taught 5 years.
Belle M. (Swisher) Vandervort, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Viola (Swearingen) Springer, Palatine, West Va., taught 2 years.
Etta Watson, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year.
Wm. J. Barrett, merchant, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 4 years.
Oliver Cook, editor, Cameron, West Va., taught 5 years.
John O. Thrush, student, Yale College, taught 1 year.
J. Scott Vandervort, railroad agent, Weston, West Va.

CLASS OF 1881, (HATCHET CLASS.)

Kate Ebert, clerk, Fairmont, West Va., taught 7 years.
Nannie R. Reynolds, teacher, Wilsonburg, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mollie Hall, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 9 years.
Charles E. Taylor, teacher, Ridgeville, West Va., taught 11 years.
J. L. Bosworth, merchant, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
W. M. Blair, teacher, Craigmore, West Va., taught 13 years.
A. F. Wilmoth, with Andrews & Co., Pittsburg, Pa., taught 4 years.
F. J. Brock, traveling salesman, taught 4 years.
Alva S. Grimm, physician, Little Mills, West Va., taught 5 years.
O. H. Woofter, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 7 years.
T. J. Woofter, attorney-at-law, taught 8 years.
Claude Shannon, merchant, Smithton, West Va , taught 4 years.
Thomas L. Daniels, physician, Beverly, West Va., taught 4 years.
A. S. Bosworth, editor, Beverly, West Va., taught 5 years.
E. C. Ravenscraft, West Va., taught 10 years.

CLASS OF 1882.

Ida M. (Engleby) Andrew, Roanoke, Va.
Anna L. L. (Hall) Vockrodt, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Olive M. Ross, teacher, Tenn., taught 8 years.
Alice Ross, teacher, Tenn., taught 6 years.
Belle C. Wilderman, teacher, Frostburg, Md., taught 11 years.
Le Roy H. Sturm, farmer, Farmington, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Howard J. Wagoner, Davis, W. Va., taught 7 years.
W. G. Wilson, attorney-at-law, Elkins, W. Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1883.

Jenetta E. Carter, teacher, Mt. Harmony, W. Va., taught 8 years.
Lummie A. (High) Richards, Palatine, W. Va., taught 2 years.

Rosa L. (Kinney) Conway, Elk Garden, West Va., taught 3 years.
Ida P. Swindler, teacher, Grafton, West Va., taught 8 years.
M. S. Blair, teacher, Craigmore, West Va., taught 5 years.
P. L. Glover, student Chester Theological Seminary, Pa., taught 5 years.
Will A. Mayers, architect, Fairmont, West Va.
H. C. Ogden, editor, Wheeling, West Va.
C. L. Reynolds, farmer, Pruntyton, West Va.
Robert Shultice, attorney-at-law, Mathews C. H., Va., taught 1 year.
Le Roy Swann, teacher, Middlebourne West Va., taught 4 years.

CLASS OF 1884.

Ollie M. Basnett, teacher, Basnett, West Va.
Alice (Paul) Smoot, postmistress, Newburg, W. Va., taught 6 years.
J. W. Bunner, teacher, Weston, W. Va., taught 10 years.
J. D. Joseph, teacher, Kansas, taught 3 years.
H. G. Linn, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 3 years.
C. H. Mayers, confidential B. & O. clerk, Washington, D. C.
J. N. Mercer, California, taught 5 years.
C. M. Wilson, teacher, Missouri, taught 8 years.

CLASS OF 1885, (CAMERON CLASS.)

L. May McKinney, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 3 years.
A. F. Ballah, insurance agent, Broomfield, Neb., taught 7 years.
J. S. Furbee, merchant, Mannington, W. Va., taught 2 years.
F. P. Harris, teacher, Jackson C. H., W. Va., taught 14 years.
S. F. Reed, editor Clarksburg Telegram, Clarksburg, W. Va., taught 5 years.
C. B. Riggle, teacher, Fairmont. W. Va., taught 7 years.
S. J. Satterfield, farmer, Palatine, W. Va., taught 6 years.

CLASS OF 1886. (REPRESENTATION CLASS.)*

Columbus J. Allen, teacher, Shirley, W. Va., taught 12 years.
J. N. Anglin, teacher, taught 5 years.
D. H. Hamrick, teacher, Bergro, W. Va., taught 9 years.
S. C. Higgins, teacher, West, W. Va., taught 7 years.
T. E. Maxwell, teacher, Tall House, Cal., taught 7 years.
C. W. Robinson, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 9 years.
H. B. Scranage, druggist, Shinnston, W. Va., taught 4 years.
S. J. Snyder, teacher, Arnettsville, W. Va., taught 8 years.
Blain W. Taylor, clerk in office of Secretary State, Charleston, W. Va., taught 13 years.

*Each member being from different counties.

CLASS OF 1887. (KITE CLASS.)

Sue M. Johnson, teacher, Keyser, W. Va, taught 7 years.
Mary E. Knight, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 8 years.
F. B. Burke, law student, Parkersburg, W. Va., taught 7 years.
Charles W. Evans, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Thomas J. Humphreys, teacher, Meadland, W. Va., taught 3 years.
G. W. C. Miller, teacher, Berkeley Springs, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Hugh F. Smith, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Lloyd D. Swisher, Harrison county, W. Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1888.

Grace L. Barnes, teacher, Boothsville, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Sadie E. Scranage, Shinnston, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Gypsy Fleming, Charleston, W. Va.
Mintie Moore, teacher, Fountain Springs, W. Va., taught 7 years.
Nellie E. Sipe, Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 2 years.
Maxwell Adams, student, Valparaiso, Ind., taught 2 years.
Grant S. Bond, Brushy Run, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Amos L. Demoss, teacher, Halleck, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Samuel W. Graham, student, Morgantown, W. Va., University, taught 3 years.
Carney Hartley, student Cornell University, N. Y.
Ulysses I. Jenkins, teacher, Shinnston, W. Va, taught 6 years.
Charles M. Walter, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Clement V. Morrow, farmer, Penrith, W. Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1890. (WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Sarah E. Meredith, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Alice J. Ohley, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 6 years.
George W. Bland, teacher, Blandville, West Va., taught 5 years.
Wilson L. Camden, law student, Morgantown, W. Va.
William A. Haggerty, teacher, Mannington, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Brice H. Hall, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Harvey W. Harmer, student at law, Clarksburg, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Edwin F. Hartley, student Cornell University, N. Y.
Letcher C. Jones, teacher, Barrackville, W. Va. taught 9 years.
William H. Malette, teacher, Oakland, Md., taught 3 years.
Harvey E. Manley, hotel clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.
Clarence E. Mayers, student, Morgantown, W. Va.
Ernest McCoy, Clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.

Ira E. Robinson, lawyer, Philippi, West Va., taught 5 years.
John C., Shaw, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 5 years.

CLASS OF 1890. (BARNES CLASS.)

Sallie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, W. Va., taught two years.
Lillie Elliott, Kingwood, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Ida W. Fleming, Charleston, W. Va.
Lucy Helmick, teacher, Palatine, W. Va.,taught 1 year.
Ida Belle Holbert, Watson, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Louise F. Moderwell, Chicago, Ill.
Thankful J. Liston, teacher, Bruceton, W. Va., taught 7 years.
Minnie E. Lloyd, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Isabella Rennie, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Mary Stewart, teacher, Arnettsville, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Anna G. Watson, teacher, Watson, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Lloyd W. Brown, assessor, Pruntytown, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Wm. J. Carney, teacher, Silver Hill, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Canes L. Cookman, teacher, Etna, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Boyd A. Coplin, teacher, Market, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Harvey A. Goodwin, teacher, Cherry Camp, W. Va., taught 1 year.
George B. Graham, teacher, Newburg, W. Va., taught 8 years.
R. E L. Hutchinson, law student, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Harvey T. Lovell, merchant, Freemansburg, W. Va., taught 2 years.
J. O. Martin, teacher, Middlebourne, W. Va., taught 7 years.
D. Manley Morris, teacher and editor, Clarksburg, W.Va., taught 3 years.
D. E. Phillips, teacher M. E. Seminary, Buckhannon, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Joseph Reed, teacher, Boothsville, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Virgil C. Snodgrass, teacher, Pullman, W. Va., taught 4 years

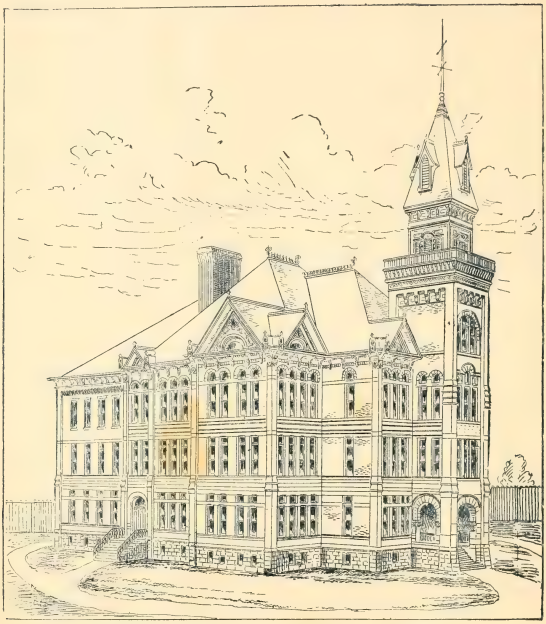
FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE LIBRARY

—FAIRMONT—

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1891-1892.



FAIRMONT STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

(Building in process of construction.)

TWENTY-THIRD

ANNUAL CATALOGUE AND CIRCULAR

—OF THE—

—FAIRMONT—

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

—AT—

FAIRMONT, MARION COUNTY, W. VA.

—FOR THE—

School Year Ending June 16, 1892.



CHARLESTON:
MOSES W. DONNALLY, PUBLIC PRINTER.
1892.

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

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Hon. HARRY L. SNYDER,.....Second Congressional District.

Hon. J. H. MILLER,.....Third Congressional District.

Hon. RANKIN WILEY, Jr.,.....Fourth Congressional District.

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Joseph E. Sands, Esq., *Treasurer.*

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Drawing, Botany, Natural History and Physiology.

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Mathematics, Book-keeping, Language and Physiology.

MISS MARY E. KNIGHT,
Civics, Language, General History and Physical Geography.

MISS INA T. NELSON,
U. S. History, Geography, Language and School Law.

C. S. MICHAEL,
Penmanship.

MISS ELIZA HAYDEN,
Instrumental Music.

Student Assistants.

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D. L. STALNAKER, *Civil Government.*

HAL HALL, *Arithmetic.*

D. F. CLAYTON, *School Law of West Virginia.*

C. N. PEW, *Arithmetic.*

U. A. VINCENT, *Algebra.*

H. L. SWISHER, *Book-keeping.*

CLOSING EXERCISES, 1892.

JUNE 12—*Sunday Evening*—Baccalaurate Sermon.

JUNE 13—*Monday Evening*—Address before the Literary Societies.

JUNE 14—*Tuesday Evening*—Contest between the Literary Societies.

JUNE 15—*Wednesday Morning*—Class-Day Exercises.

JUNE 15—*Wednesday Evening*—Middle Class Performance.

JUNE 16—*Thursday Morning*—COMMENCEMENT.

JUNE 16—*Thursday Afternoon*—Business Meeting of the Alumni.

JUNE 16—*Thursday Evening*—Alumni Reunion.

CALENDAR, 1892-93.

September 5—Monday, Fall Term begins.

November 23—Wednesday, Fall Term ends.

November 28—Monday, Winter Term begins.

December 23—Friday, Christmas Holidays begin.

January 3—Tuesday, School is resumed.

February 24—Friday, Winter Term ends.

March 1—Wednesday, Spring Term begins.

June 16—Thursday, Spring Term ends.

REMARKS—The 40 weeks constituting the school year will end June 16th, but the day on which the school will close is to be named by the Board of Regents.

COUNTIES REPRESENTED.

1891—1892.

West Virginia.

Barbour,	Doddridge,	Harrison,
Hampshire,	Jackson,	Lewis.
Mineral,	Marshall,	Monongalia
Marion,	Pleasants,	Preston.
Pendleton,	Ritchie,	Roane,
Tucker,	Tyler,	Taylor.
Upshur,	Randolph,	Wetzel.
	Wood.	

Pennsylvania.

Cambria,	Greene.

Class of 1892.

LADIES.

CORA J. BINNS.
ALCINDA COCHRAN.
EFFIE DENHAM.
BERTIE HALL.
FANNIE HORN.
CORA PRITCHARD.
CLAUDIE RICE.
JENNIE WILSON.

GENTLEMEN.

CHARLES F. AMOS.
VIRGIL I. ALLEN.
LONNA D. ARNETT.
DAVID F. CLAYTON.
LUCIAN R. GRAY.
HAL HALL.
FRANK E. JARVIS.
R. B. SMITH
H. L. SWISHER.
LAWRENCE S. MAULSBY.
CHRISTIAN R. MARTIN.
R. F. McINTIRE.
CLAY N. PEW.
D. L. STALNAKER
IMBODEN STALNAKER.
F. MARION SMITH.
U. A. VINCENT.
STARK A. WHITE.

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS, 1891-1892.

SENIOR CLASS.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Binns, Cora J.	Fairmont	Marion	
Cochras, Alcinda	Meadland	Taylor	Fifty-eight.
Denham, Effie	Lumberport	Harrison	Four.
Hall, Bertie	Fairmont	Marion	Thirteen.
Horn, Fannie	Capon Bridge	Hampshire	
Pritchard, Cora	White Oak	Ritchie	Twelve.
Rice, Claudie	Palatine	Marion	Ten.
Wilson, Jennie	Fairmont	Marion	
Amos, Chas. F.	Rivesville	Marion	Fourteen.
Allen, Virgil I.	Center Point	Doddridge	Eighteen.
Arnett, Lonna D.	Lowsville	Monongalia	Twelve.
Clayton, David F.	Rivesville	Marion	Thirteen.
Gray, Lucian R.	Palatine	Marion	
Hall, Hal	Fairmont	Marion	
Jarvis, Frank E.	Camden	Lewis	Thirty-two.
Maulsby, Lawrence S.	Fairmont	Marion	Fifteen.
Martin, Christian R.	Middletown	Tyler	Fourteen.
McIntire, R F	Eldora	Marion	Twelve.
Pew, Clay N	Buckhannon	Upshur	Eight.
Stalnaker, D L	Valley Furnace	Barbour	Twenty-four.
Stalnaker, Imboden	Valley Furnace	Barbour	Twelve.
Smith, Marion F	Boothsville	Marion	Twenty-one.
Smith, R B	Boothsville	Marion	Nineteen.
Swisher, H. L.	South Branch	Hampshire	Eleven.
Shaver, Clem L.	Denton	Marion	Twenty-three.
Vincent, U. A.	Shinnston	Harrison	Four.
White, Stark A	Camden	Lewis	Twelve.

MIDDLE CLASS.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Arnett, Otta V.	Arnettsville	Monongalia	
Amos, Ida M	Fairmont	Marion	
Canning, James B.	Valley Falls	Marion	
Coogle, Bertha	Arnettsville	Monongalia	Four.
Evans, Mary K	Barrackville	Marion	Eight.
Fleming, Bertha E	Fairmont	Marion	Four.
Holbert, Rosa E.	Monongah	Marion	Two.
Hall, Mabel L.	Fairmont	Marion	Eight.
Jones, Julia H.	White Day	Monongalia	
King, Martha C.	Fairmont	Marion	
Larkin, Anna	Duke	Monongalia	Twelve.
Linn, Annie	Keyser	Mineral	Forty-one.
Meredith, Bird	Palatine	Marion	
McKinney, Nolo	Fairmont	Marion	
Neely, Dagmar K.	Market	Doddridge	
Pugh, Artie V.	Pleasant Dale	Hampshire	Seven.
Robey, Florence J.	Lowsville	Monongalia	
Riffle, Lena M.	Shinnston	Harrison	
Smith, Meta L.	Fairmont	Marion	
Wilson, Aggie.	Pennsboro	Ritchie	Twenty-seven
Bartlett, Edward	Astor	Taylor	Four.
Binns, C. W. C.	Fairmont	Marion	
Baker, J. M.	Sandy	Jackson	Eight.
Brumage, R. L.	Fairmont	Marion	
Brown, Rezin Holland,	Halleck	Monongalia	Four.
Bowman, Stuart H.	Valley Furnace	Barbour	Four.
Cassady, J. H.	Laurel Dale	Mineral	Five.
Daniels, Martin L.	Beverly	Randolph	Four.
Dean, I. W.	Wallace	Harrison	Twelve.
Elder, W. C.	Oreide	Taylor.	Eight.
Evans, A. C.	Barrackville	Marion	Eight.
Flesher, Clinton W.	Hebron	Pleasants	Eight.
Fisher, J. M.	Weston	Lewis	Twenty-eight.
Frum, Floyd M.	Bridgeport	Harrison	Four.
Fleming, Opha J.	Simpson	Taylor.	Seventeen.
Freeman, Harry M	Evansville	Preston	Sixteen.
Gibson, D. S.	Rockville	Preston.	Forty.
Griffin, Chas. G	Holbrook	Ritchie	Fifteen.
Hutchinson, O. L.	Meadow Dale	Jackson	
Hamilton, Curt	Fairmont	Marion	Sixteen.
Horn, James W	Capon Bridge	Hampshire	Ten.
Jones, William	Nickton	Barbour	Six.
Johnson, M. E.	Levels	Hampshire	
Kendall., N. F	Brink	Marion	Eighteen
Leech, John L	Elizabeth	Wirt	Twenty-three.
Martin, Hugh M.	Shinnston	Harrison	
Michael, C. L	Mannington	Marion	Five.
Nelson, Geo. H	Halleck	Monongalia	Four.
Oyster, Larmar C	Lumberport	Harrison	
Postlethwait, W. J	Dean	Wetzel	Twenty-one.
Payne, John B.	Nero	Barbour	Eight.
Poe, Alexander	Grafton	Taylor.	Five.
Ritchie, David A	Fairmont	Marion	
Rice, A. J	Clemtown	Barbour	Eight.
Sands, Hupp W	Fairmont	Marion	
Scranage, J. Martin	Boothsville	Marion	Four.
Trembly, Chas. E.	Tannery	Preston	Four.
Talbot, Waitman T.	Phillippi	Barbour	Four.
Watson, James O., Jr.	Fairmont	Marion	

JUNIOR CLASS.

Adams, Daisy	Palatine	Marion	
Arnett, Nettie M.	Hoodsville	Marion	
Bartlett, Metta	Fairmont	Marion	
Berry, Olive M	Palatine	Marion	
Boylen, Lizzie	Elk Garden	Mineral	Three.
Bartlett, Etta	Pruntytown	Taylor	Four.
Brill, Maud	Mutton Run	Hampshire	
Brant, Emza H	Boothsville	Marion	Eight.
Boggess, Mabel G	Pine Bluff	Harrison	
Bean, Etta	Peel Tree	Barbour	
Caldwell, Minnie M	Monongah	Marion	
Cochran, Mary	Meadland	Taylor	
Cochran, Mattie	Fairmont	Marion	
Carpenter, Adah	Fairmont	Marion	
Duff, Ella	Zennia	Doddridge	Twenty.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Dent, Ora B	Worthington	Marion	
Elliott, Emma	Belington	Barbour	
Evans, Georgia B	Barrackville	Marion	
Floyd, Mary M	Barrackville	Marion	
Fredrick, Lulu F	Smithville	Ritchie	Twenty-four.
Gorby, Bertie	Clyde	Wetzel	Eight.
Gibson, Zetta M	Rockville	Preston	Eight.
Glasscock, Cora	Arnettsville	Monongalia	Two.
Haymond, Nellie	Fairmont	Marion	
Hughes, Minnie	Palatine	Marion	
Harr, Maggie	Palatine	Marion	Four.
Hayhurst, Inez B	Watson	Marion	
Harris, Sarah E	Arnettsville	Monongalia	Four.
Hall, Alice	Canton	Marion	Thirty-four.
Hayden, Mollie	Fairmont	Marion	
Hoffman, Hallie E	Simpson	Taylor	
Ireland, Kate	Gaudeville	Roane	Four.
Jenks, Clara M	Mannington	Marion	
Kight, Sallie F	Piedmont	Mineral	Twenty-five.
King, Lillie B	Palatine	Marion	
Kinchelo, Annie B	Buffington	Wood	
Kimble, Alice V	Shreves	Pendleton	Eight.
Koon, Carrie E	Eldora	Marion	Nine.
Kendall, Maggie	Denton	Marion	Five.
Leeson, Florence R	Neel	Marion	
Lazelle, Stella	Fairmont	Marion	
Linn, Sylvia	Keyser	Mineral	Five.
McKinney, Lee	Palatine	Marion	
McKinney, Jennie	Canton	Marion	
Masters, Dora	Bert	Tyler	Four.
Morgan, Mattie E	Forksburg	Marion	
Morris, Mollie L	Little Falls	Marion	
Morrison, Maggie	Palatine	Marion	
Martin, Georgia	Fairmont	Marion	
Orr, Alice	Palatine	Marion	
Orris, Emma C	South Fork	Cambria, Pa	
Offutt, Mamie H	Morgansville	Doddridge	
Price, Maggie E	Lockharts	Wood	Fifty.
Parriott, Birdie	Banner	Marshall	Five.
Radabaugh, I. Myrtle	Fairmont	Marion	
Rice, Myrtle	Palatine	Marion	
Rosenberger, Lizzie	Belington	Barbour	
Sands, Emily	Fairmont	Marion	
Shriver, Metta	Jolytown	Greene, Pa	
Shaver, Mary	Seven Pines	Marion	Five.
Shuttlesworth, Goldie	Frisco	Marion	
Silvey, Mary	Simpson	Taylor	
Springer, Effie I	Palatine	Marion	
Tricket, Edna L	Palatine	Marion	
Taylor, Mary C	Wadestown	Monongalia	
*Thomas, Etta M	Palatine	Marion	
Tetrick, Zillah J	Pine Bluff	Harrison	
Watson, Maggie	Watson	Marion	
Wilson, Annie L	Palatine	Marion	
Wilson, Estella	Grafton	Taylor	
Wilkinson, Eva	Gray's Flat	Marion	Eight.
Wheeler, Cora	Fairmont	Marion	
Adams, Homer	Grove	Doddridge	Four.
Atherton, B. Gordon	Hannahsville	Tucker	Twelve.
Auvil, E. G	Valley Furnace	Barbour	
Brand, Wilbert W	Canton	Marion	
Bartlett, Erwin L	Philippi	Barbour	Twenty-eight.
Butcher, Cevellen	Freemansburg	Lewis	
Burnside, C. J	Flemington	Taylor	
Boyers, Chas. L	Palatine	Marion	
Boyers, Cyrus F	Palatine	Marion	
Boyce, Samuel C	Palatine	Marion	Four.
Boyce, J. W	Neel	Marion	
Brown, U. B	Halleck	Monongalia	
Brewer, Emery E	Charlotte	Monongalia	
Burns, Zebulon M	Mt. Harmony	Marion	
Carter, Olin	Elk City	Barbour	Eight.
Corpening, David F	Bridgeport	Harrison	
Clark, John O	Mooresville	Monongalia	
Clark, David C	Mooresville	Monongalia	Four.
Coogle, James W	Palatine	Marion	
Cox, William J	Fairmont	Marion	
Cleavenger, O. N	Nestor	Taylor	Four.
Cox, George G	Arnettsville	Monongalia	

*Died Jan. 15, 1892.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Cox, N. B.	Arnettsville	Monongalia	
Carpenter, Phoenix M.	Colfax	Monongalia	
Davis, James E	Cassville	Monongalia	
Davis, Willie T.	Palatine	Marion	
Dean, George A	Wallace	Harrison	Four.
Durrett, J. J.	Talbott	Barbour	Four.
Fleming, Allison S.	Fairmont	Marion	
Flinn, Owen	Skull Run	Jackson	Eight.
Flynn, Declan	Elk Garden	Mineral	
Frum, Walter E.	Bridgeport	Harrison	
Fleming, Minor S	Simpson	Taylor	
Freeman, H. S.	Benson	Harrison	Sixteen.
Goodrich, Edward W	Bowlby	Monongalia	Four.
Glasscock, Clarence B.	Barrackville	Marion	
Goff, Arthur W.	Hazelgreen	Ritchie	One.
Gandy, F. W.	Independence	Preston	Five.
Gibson, A. L.	Hudson	Preston	Thirty.
Gibson, T. W	Rockville	Preston	
Hickman, Chas. B.	Fairmont	Marion	Five.
Hardesty, Harry	Enterprise	Harrison	
Hess, Harry C.	Laurel Point	Monongalia	
Hall, S. T.	Laurel Point	Monongalia	Twelve.
Holsberry, F. S.	Kalamazoo	Barbour	Eight.
Holsberry, L. V.	Kalamazoo	Barbour	Four.
Hartley, Frank M.	Fairmont	Marion	
Helmick, Ernest	Palatine	Marion	
Higinbotham, Jos. M.	Palatine	Marion	
Heenen, Wilbur	Palatine	Marion	
Harr, Fred S.	Palatine	Marion	
Hall, Lee	Palatine	Marion	
Hildreth, Jesse	Respect	Harrison	Twenty.
Harden, Howard	Palatine	Marion	
Hoffman, H. J.	Simpson	Taylor	
Johnson, Isaac B	Levels	Hampshire	
Jenkins, Lee H.	Palatine	Marion	
Kendall, Ramer O.	Denton	Marion	
Law, J. E.	Cherry Camp	Harrison	Four.
Lowe, F. Karle	Eldora	Marion	
Leonard, Albert G.	Palatine	Marion	
Looney, John H	Buffalo Lick	Roane	Twenty-four.
Markley, Warren A.	Opekiska	Monongalia	
Miller, Curtis B	Palatine	Marion	
Moran, Chas. E.	Forksburg	Marion	
Moran, Chas. W.	Frisco	Marion	
Millerson, Silas C	Springfield	Hampshire	
Mason, R. F	Nuzums	Marion	
McKinley, George	Freemansburg	Lewis	Eight.
McClung, P. W.	Reedy	Roane	Four.
McCoy, Paul	Fairmont	Marion	
McBee, Millard	Amos	Marion	Four.
Nuzum, James B	Bridgeport	Harrison	
Price, C. F.	Lockharts	Wood	Four.
Phillips, Jas. W.	Brittain	Taylor	
Prunty, Frank	Berea	Ritchie	Nine.
Reed, James E.	Randall	Monongalia	Four.
Riley, Nelson	Palatine	Marion	
Robinson, J. Amos	Barrackville	Marion	
Radabaugh, B. H.	Simpson	Taylor	Eight.
Radabaugh, George	Simpson	Taylor	
Smith, W. T.	Woodland	Marshall	Ten.
Smith, J. W.	Elkins	Randolph	
Shroyer, Ed. C.	Fairmont	Marion	
Snider, Lewis C.	Laurel Point	Monongalia	Eight.
Springer, Brady F.	Colfax	Marion	
Swindler, Lester	Palatine	Marion	
Strosnider, Homer	Center Point	Doddridge	
Shaffer, F. O.	Masontown	Preston	Five.
Shafer, H. S.	Texas	Tucker	Four.
Thompson, H. D.	Three Churches	Hampshire	
Teter, J. M.	Riddle	Pendleton	Four.
Teter, Omer Z.	Harper's Mills	Pendleton	Twelve.
Vincent, Geo. A.	Nuzum's	Marion	Four.
Watson, Walter	Masontown	Preston	
Wilson, O. C.	Woodland	Marshall	
Wilson, C. E.	Holbrook	Ritchie	Four.
Watkins, Flavius	Palatine	Marion	
Westfall, Oscar B.	Ireland	Lewis	Twelve.
Woodford, O. J.	Philippi	Barbour	Four.
Williamson, Ila L.	Tappan	Taylor	
Yates, Carson	Weston	Lewis	

SUMMARY.

1891–1892.

Senior Class	27
Middle Class	78
Junior Class	155
Total Enrollment	260

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS

AND

Summary of the Number Graduated.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as is shown by the records in the school:

During 1868-9	there	were	enrolled,	30;	graduated,	. .
During 1869-70	"	"	"	40;	"	. .
During 1870-1	"	"	"	60;	"	. .
During 1871-2	"	"	"	85;	"	4
During 1872-3	"	"	"	108;	"	25
During 1873-4	"	"	"	100;	"	19
During 1874-5	"	"	"	152;	"	33
During 1875-6	"	"	"	105;	"	20
During 1876-7	"	"	"	139;	"	23
During 1877-8	"	"	"	221;	"	14
During 1878-9	"	"	"	190;	"	25
During 1879-80	"	"	"	149;	"	13
During 1880-1	"	"	"	182;	"	18
During 1881-2	"	"	"	218;	"	9
During 1882-3	"	"	"	205;	"	12
During 1883-4	"	"	"	200;	"	8
During 1884-5	"	"	"	207;	"	7
During 1885-6	"	"	"	230;	"	10
During 1886-7	"	"	"	258;	"	8
During 1887-8	"	"	"	268;	"	14
During 1888-9	"	"	"	297;	"	15
During 1889-90	"	"	"	232;	"	24
During 1890-91	"	"	"	257;	"	12
During 1891-92	"	"	"	260;	"	27
Totals				4193		340

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, twenty-three miles from Grafton, and twenty miles from Clarksburg, having the Baltimore & Ohio, the Fairmont, Morgantown & Pittsburgh, and Monongahela River railroads passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

Nearly all the Christian churches are represented, to the different services of which the students are cordially welcomed.

At the town election in March, 1892, the town voted "no license." This fact, together with the influence of the best people exerted in behalf of the welfare of the students, will insure moral surroundings as safe as can be found in any other place.

There are good reasons for classing Fairmont among the most healthful places. Very few students were compelled during the past year to give up their studies on account of sickness.

THE NEW NORMAL BUILDING.

As it is the expectation for the school to occupy the new building at some time during the next school year, a brief description of what this building will be, will doubtless be of interest to all who may desire to attend the school next year. The cut in this catalogue gives an idea of its outward appearance. Imagine this elegant edifice placed upon a most beautiful location naturally, and some idea may be formed of the attractiveness of the place, to which,

hereafter, students of the Fairmont Normal School, will come. Very few, if any, school or college buildings are more favorably located for beautiful scenery, pure air, and general healthfulness.

There will be ample room for every department of the school. The building is to be furnished with the most approved heating and ventilating system. The recitation rooms are to be large, well lighted, and admirably adapted to their purpose.

Besides a sufficient number of rooms for recitations, music, office, library and laboratory, there will be two large society halls, a chapel, and an auditorium capable of seating the largest "commencement audience."

It is to be just such a building as will inspire every student with a pride surpassed only by the pride of the community in which it is situated – a building that will be a credit to West Virginia, and all her agents, through whose wisdom and liberality it came into existence.

EXPENSES.

For all charges made by the State, see Article 19 of the *Rules and Regulations* in this catalogue.

Those having appointments pay no tuition.

Board in private families costs about $3.00 to $3.50 per week.

A method called "Rooming" is very popular here, both with the students and with the families who take boarders. It is this: The student pays so much for the furnished room and for the cooking. He supplies his own provisions. What ever he provides is cooked, and his room is taken care of by the family, just the same as it would be were he boarding. By this method the cost is reckoned at about $2.50 per week, and the only inconvenience is the matter of providing.

Every student is asked to pay ten cents each term to furnish the material for the reading table.

Facilities for Work.

APPARATUS.

The school is well supplied with apparatus, recently purchased, for illustrating the different subjects in Natural Philosophy, such as Gravity, Mechanical Powers, Pneumatics, Hydraulics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., etc. Other pieces of apparatus are added as the work demands and funds will permit.

To aid in the study of Physiology, the best Manikins published, and other charts, have been secured.

A fine microscope for Botany, blocks for Mathematics and Drawing, Charts, Maps, and Globe, for History and Geography—all of which the students are expected to use under the direction of the teacher.

LIBRARIES.

The "Alumni Library," started about eight years ago by the Alumni Association, has grown by generous contributions from members of the association, until it has become of great value to the school.

Each of the two literary societies has a library of its own for the use of its members.

In addition to these, there is an edition each of Chamber's and Johnson's Cyclopœdias, Webster's Unabridged Dictionaries, and other books of reference.

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. Wm. L. Wilson, this school has been designated as a depository of public documents; accordingly, all valuable and important works, issued by the departments of the Government, are forwarded to the library here.

NATURAL SPECIMENS.

Only a small collection has yet been secured, but the objects are such as are of value to the school.

As Botany and Natural History are to be taught as parts of the course of study, it is very desirable to greatly increase the number of specimens relating to these departments of study. We most respectfully call upon the friends of the school, and the friends of education generally, to make donations of specimens of the Flora and Fauna of our country, assuring them that any such gifts will be properly cared for. Appropriate objects would be, mounted birds and animals, prepared insects and skeletons of animals and birds, pressed flowers, grasses, woods, grains, and petrifactions, shells of eggs of different birds and fowls, &c., &c.

Each specimen should be accompanied, if possible, with such information as will be of interest, and render its classification easy.

In the new Normal Building there will be room for a regular Museum, and it is to be hoped that such may be secured as will render the study of the natural sciences profitable and pleasant.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Two literary societies, the Mozart and the Lyceum, are connected with the school. Both ladies and gentlemen become members of each society. Students are not compelled to join a literary society, but they are advised to do so. A literary society properly conducted supplies some features in education that are not likely to be supplied by any other agency. Although a rule adopted by the Regents gives the Faculty control of the literary societies, yet this control is largely delegated to the members, and they elect their of-

ficers, assign performances, punish their own members for neglect of duty, and conduct the affairs of the societies generally, the Faculty having an oversight that will prevent an individual from being wronged, the time wasted, or the school injured by any improper conduct.

LECTURES.

Although the school has no lecture fund, yet the aim is to have some first-class lectures each year, for the benefit of the school, at as slight expense to the students as possible. This object has been accomplished successfully in the past. The fine, large auditorium in the new building will contribute very much to this part of the instruction and entertainment.

The literary societies frequently secure persons to address them at their regular meetings, and at the close of each school year they jointly procure a lecturer to address the two societies.

During the past year the addresses before the societies have been very instructive and entertaining.

READING TABLE.

This is furnished with several of the best magazines and school journals published in this country. Also with two Wheeling dailies and the Charleston daily, together with many county papers published in the counties represented in the school.

MUSIC.

There is always an excellent teacher of Instrumental Music connected with the school, and Vocal Music is taught whenever it is found practical do so.

The school has a good piano, and two organs, for the use of students who study music. In the better accommodations, which the new building will afford, it is expected that the advantages given in this department of the school, will be made superior.

TO THOSE WHO CONTEMPLATE ENTERING THE SCHOOL.

Obtain an appointment from your County Superintendent, if you wish to attend as a non-paying Normal pupil. (For the obligations incurred by receiving an appointment, see Article 9 of the *Rules and Regulations* in this catalogue.)

Endeavor to be present the first day of the term.

It is justly taken for granted, that all who become Normal students, do so with the sole purpose of preparing to become teachers; that they will voluntarily comply with all requirements of the school; that they will exert themselves to excel in scholarship, and in skill in teaching; and that, under all circumstances, they will keep themselves above criticism as to conduct, to the end that the time of the Faculty may be devoted wholly to the work of instruc-

tion, and not be wasted in efforts to control those who should properly control themselves.

Aside from attainments in scholarship, under the present law regulating teachers' certificates, it is an advantage to be a graduate of a Normal School. (See "*Teachers' Certificates,*" this catalogue).

Ladies and gentlemen are instructed together in all the classes except in Physiology. When practicable, there will be separate classes for the sexes in this branch.

Students must furnish their text-books. If you purchase books before you arrive at the school, be careful to get the right books. Frequently, persons are disappointed because they can not use some new books which they purchased before they came.

All text books can be bought here.

Many persons who teach during the winter, attend this school two months or more of the Fall term, before their own schools begin, and return for the Spring Term, after their schools close.

This is a good plan. Besides enabling students to earn money with which to educate themselves, it affords that combination of study and work, theory and practice, which always produces the best results.

For the younger students, and others who do not teach, the best time to attend the Normal School, is during the winter, as then the classes are generally not so large as at other times of the year.

It is the purpose of this school to furnish as thorough instruction in all the studies embraced in the course, as can be furnished in any school of similar grade.

ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL.

A certificate of appointment admits the holder thereof to the school without further examination. The only other conditions are that the *Enrollment Card* be signed and the *fee* paid, as required by the "Rules and Regulations."

As many persons enter the school with the intention of attending only a part of the year, for the purpose of better preparing themselves for the county examinations, and for teaching those branches required to be taught in the public schools, some freedom in the choice of studies is permitted, that such persons may accomplish these purposes.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

The State Board of Examiners is empowered to issue two classes of certificates under certain conditions, as follows: "First-class certificates for twelve years; second-class for six years; any person holding a certificate of the first class who shall have taught for eight years of said twelve years, shall be entitled, without examination, to have the same renewed at the expiration of the said twelve years.

"The second-class to be issued to applicants of satisfactory attainment in the branches required for county certificates, and in addi-

tion, not fewer than four other branches to be determined upon by the Board.

"The second-class certificates shall be issued upon application, without examination, to graduates of the State Normal School and its branches, and of the State University, who shall have presented satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully three years in the State under a number one county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate."

Teachers who "shall present to the Board satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully four years under a second-class certificate, shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a first-class certificate at the expiration of the second-class." These certificates "shall be equivalent to a number one certificate granted by a county board, and shall be valid in any school district in the State."

The following branches were decided upon as the additional ones: Natural Philosophy, Elementary Mental Science, Elementary Algebra, Rhetoric and Physiology.

TO COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

Gentlemen: Permit me, in this way, to thank you for your co-operation, during the past year, in inducing persons to attend our Normal School, and for the encouraging letters some of you were pleased to send me.

As we are all working for the same purpose, viz., to secure better schools throught the counties, by actual supervision on your part, and, on ours, by helping teachers prepare themselves to do better work in the school room, it is apparent that this common purpose can be more successfully accomplished by united effort. It is admitted, always, that there are many good teachers who never attended any one of the Normal Schools; but, on the other hand, it can not be denied, that, on account of the Normal Schools, there are many more good teachers than there would be without such schools.

That every Normal Graduate will become an expert teacher, can not reasonably be expected.

You are well enough acquainted with the conditions under which the Normal Schools do their work, to know why more attention is not given to the training of teachers in the actual work of teaching. The first requisite of good teaching is a thorough knowledge of the subjects taught. If the subject-matter is slighted, methods can not secure the desired results. No one needs methods in teaching until he *knows* what is to be taught. The Normal School, must, therefore, at present, pursue a line of work that will secure this first requisite of good teaching. This school is well equipped for this purpose, and accomplishes its work successfully. But, although the school is occupied largely in academic work, every opportunity which the circumstances afford, is used to impart professional knowledge, and to give practice in teaching. Under the increased facilities which this

school will have in the near future, more attention can be given to professional work. In order that the school may accomplish still more good, and its influence be more effectually felt throughout the State, itself become even more worthy of the most liberal patronage that can be secured, and of the generous financial support it has received from the State, you are earnestly asked to give it your influence and encouragement, even to a greater extent than you have done in the past. No other persons are in positions to do so much for the school as the County Superintendents. You come in contact with every teacher in your respective counties, and have opportunities to speak to the older pupils attending the public schools. Give the school your hearty support, and it shall be our object here, to give it such a character that all whom you may send will recognize its helpfulness in their behalf, and that you will be proud to recommend it to your people.

Hoping that our combined efforts may result in giving a powerful impetus to the steady advancement your schools have been making in the past,

I am respectfully,

J. C. GWYNN, Prin.

TEXT BOOKS.

The following text-books are authorized by the Board of Regents of the Normal Schools:

Orthography—Webster's Primary Dictionary and Reed's Word Lessons.

Reading—McGuffey's Sixth Reader.

Arithmetic—Ray's Higher and Brooks's Mental.

Writing—The Eclectic System.

Geography—Mitchell's (West Virginia Edition).

Language Lessons—Reed and Kellogg's Higher Lessons in English.

History of the United States—Barnes's.

Physiology—Cutter's Comprehensive.

Sentence Analysis and Prose Composition—Harvey's Grammar.

Rhetoric—Hill's.

Algebra—Ray's.

Physical Geography—Houston's.

General History—Swinton's.

Pedagogy—White's.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—Page's and Johonnot's.

English Literature—Swinton's Studies in English Literature.

Geometry and Trigonometry—Brooks's.

Philosophy—Appleton's.

Natural History—Hooker's.

Book-keeping—Meservey's Single and Double Entry.

Psychology—Sully's.

History of Education—Compayre's.

Botany—Gray's.

Civil Government—Fiske's.

For reference and supplementary study, students should bring such text-books as they may have, but it must not be expected that classes will be formed to use any text-book not named in this list.

NORMAL COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Orthography,
Reading,
Penmanship,
Language Lessons,
Descriptive Geography,
Arithmetic,
Mental Arithmetic,
History of the United States.

SECOND TERM.

Orthography,
Reading,
Penmanship.
Language Lessons
Physiology.
Descriptive Geography,
Arithmetic,
Mental Arithmetic,
History of the United States.

THIRD TERM.

Orthography,
Reading,
Penmanship,
Language Lessons.
Arithmetic,
Mental Arithmetic,
Physiology.

Regular exercises in Composition and Declamation throughout the year.

MIDDLE YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Orthography—Written Exercises,
Reading—Tone and Utterance,
English Grammar,
Physical Geography,
School Law,
Arithmetic,
Theory and Practice of Teaching—Page.
Botany.

SECOND TERM.

Orthography—Written Exercises,
English Grammar,
Physical Geography,
Civil Government,
Algebra,
General History,
Theory and Practice of Teaching—Johonnot.
Rhetoric.

THIRD TERM.

Orthography—Written Exercises,
Algebra,
General History,
Civil Government,
Rhetoric,
Pedagogy,
Drawing.
Botany.

Regular exercises in Composition and Declamation throughout the year.

SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Orthography—Dictation.
Rhetoric.
Algebra.
Geometry.
Natural History.
History of Education.
Book-keeping.
Natural Philosophy.

SECOND TERM.

Geometry.
Natural Philosophy.
History of Education.
Psychology.
English Literature.
Natural History.
Algebra.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry.
Natural Philosophy.
English Literature.
Book-keeping.
Psychology.
Trigonometry.

Regular exercises in Composition and Declamation during the first and the second terms of this year.

Frequent exercises in hearing classes recite, and the different methods discussed, the organization of schools exemplified, the different modes of classification elucidated, and the advantages or disadvantages of each set forth.

The classification of studies here given serves as a guide in the work, although it can not be followed strictly, from the fact that many of the students do not attend during the three terms of the year.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

OF THE

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

AND ITS BRANCHES.

The Board of Regents of the State Normal School make and ordain for the government of the same, the following Rules and Regulations, in accordance with section 88 of the School Law:

RULE 1st. The teachers of each Normal School shall consist of a Principal and as many Assistants as may be necessary to conduct the several departments established therein.

2nd. The Principal and Assistants shall be appointed by the Regents at their annual meeting in June, or as soon thereafter as practicable, and shall continue for one year, unless for cause removed.

3rd. The number of Students which each County in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour,	17	Mineral,	16
Berkeley,	25	Monongalia,	21
Boone,	9	Monroe,	15
Braxton,	18	Morgan,	9
Brooke,	9	McDowell,	10
Cabell,	30	Nicholas,	12
Calhoun,	11	Ohio,	54
Clay,	6	Pendleton,	11
Doddridge,	16	Pleasants,	10
Fayette,	27	Pocahontas,	9
Gilmer,	13	Preston,	27
Grant,	9	Putnam,	19
Greenbrier,	24	Raleigh,	13
Hampshire,	15	Randolph,	15
Hancock,	9	Ritchie,	22
Hardy,	10	Roane,	20
Harrison,	29	Summers,	17
Jackson,	25	Taylor,	16
Jefferson,	20	Tucker,	9
Kanawha,	56	Tyler,	16
Lewis,	20	Upshur,	17
Lincoln,	15	Wayne,	24
Logan,	15	Webster,	7
Marion,	27	Wetzel,	22
Marshall,	27	Wirt,	12
Mason,	30	Wood,	37
Mercer,	21	Wyoming,	7

4th. Application for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privilege of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

5th. When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

6th. As far as practicable, males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and females not less than thirteen years of age.

7th. Every certificate of appointment to the Normal Schools of this State shall be directed to the School which the applicant may desire to attend. The County Superintendent making such appointment shall at once notify the Principal of said School of such appointment. The Faculty of said School shall, subject to appeal to the Board of Regents, have power to vacate any appointment or certificate, for non-attendance, inaptitude to learn, immorality, or other good cause. In case of a certificate being thus vacated, the Faculty shall notify the Superintendent, who issued the certificate, of such vacation; whereupon, if no appeal is taken to the State Superintendent within twenty days after the action of the Faculty, he may make an appointment to fill the vacancy thus created. Every County Superintendent shall keep a record in his office of all appointments made by him.

8th. No applicant for appointment shall be appointed by a County Superintendent, unless he, or she, be of good moral character, and shall sustain a good examination in reading, spelling, elementary arithmetic, geography, and elementary English Grammar. Said examination may be made either by the County Superintendent or the Principal of the School, which the applicant desires to attend.

9th. The County Superintendent shall require of each applicant appointed, to subscribe the following declaration:

"I, ————————, do declare that it is my purpose to become a teacher in the Free Schools of West Virginia, and do solemnly promise, if admitted to the Normal School of said State, I will on completion of the prescribed course of studies, and within two years thereafter, spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State, at the usual rates of compensation paid in the Schools where my services may be rendered."

This declaration shall be endorsed by the father, guardian, or some responsible person for the applicant, as follows; " I agree, in case of the failure of ——, the within named applicant, to comply with the provisions of this declaration, so far as it requires him, or her, to spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State, to cause to be paid to the Treasurer of the Executive Committee of the School which he, or she, may attend, tuition at the regular rate, for such time as said applicant shall have been in attendance at said School.

"Given under my hand this — day ——18—.

"A—— B——."

Thereupon he shall give such applicant the following certificate:

"The bearer, —— ————, having been duly examined, has sustained a good examination, and being of good moral character, is hereby appointed to receive instruction in the Normal School of this State, from —— county, West Virginia."

10th. Each appointee shall deliver his, or her, certificate and declaration, to the Principal of the Normal School, he, or she, attends, who shall file the same with the archives and records of the school, and enter the name of such person on the register of normal pupils.

11th. Whenever the accommodations thereof will admit of the same, so many paying students as can be accommodated therein from this State, or any other State, may be admitted to the Normal School, giving preference to citizens of this State, whether they desire to become teachers or not.

12th. State students in any Normal School, may, upon request, be transferred to another, upon procuring a certificate of good deportment from the Principal of the School he is attending, or by permission of the Board of Regents, but not otherwise, and the time he has so attended shall be credited to him in the course, by the Principal of the School to which he is transferred. *Provided:* He brings with him his certificate of appointment with time of attendance endorsed upon it by the Principal of the School whence he comes.

13th. There shall be but two Departments, viz: a Normal and an Academic. The Normal Course shall consist of three years, and shall embrace the three classes: Junior, Middle, and Senior.

14th. The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior Year, with a standing of 75 per cent. on each branch, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate. *Provided.* No one shall be graduated who has not attended at least two terms.

15th. If for any cause, save incapacity, a pupil may not be able to complete the course in the time prescribed, said pupil may be continued longer in the studies of that year, at the discretion of the Faculty.

16th. Post Graduates of the Normal Schools who may desire to continue their studies in the Academical Department of said School, shall upon recommendation of the Principal, be allowed to do so by appointment of the Board of Regents.

17th. The Academic Course of Study shall consist of two years—Junior and Senior. The Junior Year shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Geography—Mitchell's (West Virginia Edition).

Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.

English Grammar—Etymology—Harvey's.

Latin Lessons—Chase & Stewart's.

SECOND TERM.

Geography—Completed—Map Drawing.

Arithmetic—Continued.

English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.

Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.

THIRD TERM.

Arithmetic—Completed.

English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.

Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.

Physiology and Hygiene—Cutter, or Tracy.

The Senior Year shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Algebra (Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.

Book-keeping—Meservey's.

Cæsar, two books, *Latin Grammar*—Chase & Stewart's.

Greek—Bullion's First Lessons, or German.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra—Completed.

Book-keeping—Double Entry.

Cicero, three orations, *Latin Grammar*—Chase & Stewart's.

Greek—Reader and Grammar—Bullion's, or German.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry—First Four Books—Robinson's.

U. S. History—Barnes's, or Eggleston's.

Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.

Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German.

The Principal is authorized to issue to the student completing this course a *Certificate*, which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

No student falling below a class standing (including examinations) of seventy-five *per cent.* shall be entitled to a certificate.

18th. The school year shall consist of forty weeks, and shall be divided into three terms or sessions, to be arranged by the Board of Regents, with the advice of the Principals of the Schools respectively.

19th. The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per pear.....	$20.00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year.....	24.00
Academical department, per year.....	24.00
Incidental expenses for all Students, per session or fraction thereof....	1.00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

20th. Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata* at the above rates.

21st. Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without the said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. including class standing and examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments, at the end of the term.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before commencement.

THE FACULTY AND THEIR DUTIES.

1st. The Principal and his assistants shall be known as the Faculty, who shall meet at the call of the Principal.

2d. The Principal, in addition to his duties of Professor, shall be the Executive officer of the school, and shall sign all reports and other official papers. He shall have general supervision over the school, and shall assign to the assistant teachers, the classes and studies which they are to teach, and to the pupils, the studies which they are to pursue, and shall determine what tests shall be required to complete said studies. He shall fix the order and method of all examinations, and shall require of his assistants that they so manage their classes, that the pupils may have an opportunity of completing the course in the time prescribed. He shall fix the scale of grading to be used in the school, and how often reports of Scholarship and attendance shall be made, and shall make all required reports to the proper officers.

3rd. The Assistant Teachers shall form the "Advisory Board" of the Principal, and their opinions shall, at all times, be treated with respect. In the absence of the Principal, the first Assistant shall act as Principal.

4th. Each Professor and Teacher shall be held responsible for the conduct and progress of the pupils under his immediate instruction, and shall require strict obediance to the Rules and Regulations at all times.

5th. The Faculty shall have the care, government and instruction of the pupils, under the Rules and Regulations; they shall devote their time to their duties, and engage in no business that will impair the faithful performance thereof; but the Principal or any Teacher shall collect tuition fees, when required to do so by the Treasurer and Executive Committee.

6th. The Principal shall as soon as practicable each year, make out

a classification of the pupils, according to their respective studies, and in due season publish the same in a catalogue, with such other general information and announcements pertaining to the School, as may be of public interest. He shall also furnish to the Regents, a list of the candidates for graduation, designating the paying from the non-paying pupils, and give the age and grade of standing of each candidate, with the names of studies in which they have been examined.

7th. The Principal of each Normal School shall have full power to regulate the social intercourse between the young ladies and gentlemen of the School, in such way as he shall deem best for the interest of the School and the parties concerned.

8th. The Faculty shall have power to prevent by such regulations as they may adopt, both sexes from boarding at the same house; to make such special rules for their government as may be necessary, and to require those who keep boarders or rent rooms to students to exercise such supervision over them as shall be for the best interests of the School.

9th. The Faculty shall have the power to suspend students for a time agreed upon by the Faculty, said time not to exceed one year, when such suspensions shall become necessary for the proper government of the school; the right of appeal to the President of the Board being reserved to the party suspended.

And in no case shall any student be suspended until he has been given a reasonable time and opportunity for making his defense before the Faculty.

10th. The Principal shall see that a record is kept of the deportment and term standing of each pupil, which standing shall be determined by an average of class work and examination.

11th. The Faculty shall enforce the following

RULES FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF PUPILS:

1st. Each scholar shall attend the daily sessions of the school, and said session shall not be less than six hours.

2d. The daily session shall be opened with such devotional and other exercises as the Faculty may establish.

3rd. No student shall leave the schoolroom, without the instructor's permission.

4th. All defacement of the walls, seats, desks or other property of the schools, is prohibited.

5th. Care of clothing, books and person is enjoined on students.

6th. Polite and respectful deportment is required of all, both in and out of school.

7th. Students shall not be permitted to leave the School grounds during School hours without giving satisfactory reasons.

8th. When studies have once been assigned a pupil, they will stand until changed or modified by the Principal. Each student shall have at least three studies.

9th. Students will have access to the School building, only in School hours, without the Principal's permission, and will always be held responsible for damage done.

10th. All damage, destruction or waste, committed by a student shall be repaired at the expense of the perpetrator.

11th. Students shall attend all recitations and examinations, and no pupil shall go on with his class, until he has passed said examination.

12th. Students are forbidden to visit all places where intoxicating drinks are sold as a beverage, under the penalty of suspension or dismission, as the Faculty may direct, with the approval of the Executive Committee.

13th. Pupils shall not visit or receive company during the nights of school days, after the hour appointed by the Faculty for study, except by the written permission of their parents or guardians, or by special permission of some member of the Faculty, who must make a note of the same and report to the Principal. But the Faculty may designate an hour on Saturday and Sunday nights, after which students shall be required to be and remain in their rooms.

14th. The carrying of fire-arms or any deadly weapon is strictly forbidden. The violation of this rule shall subject the offender to the severest penalty of the school. The playing of cards, or the bringing of them on the School grounds, is prohibited, and any violation of this rule will be punished by suspension or expulsion, at the discretion of the Executive Committee.

15th. Students absenting themselves without proper permission, will be required to explain their absence. It shall be the duty of each student to render his or her excuse for absence, as early as possible, to the proper officer, *and without being called upon.* If any student shall neglect to do this, and shall suffer three days to pass without rendering said excuse, it shall not be received without a special vote of the Faculty.

16th. Any person who has been knowingly exposed to a contagious or infectious disease, and who shall enter or be enrolled in the School so soon after such exposure as to render it possible to communicate such disease to others, may upon proof of such exposure be expelled.

17th. In all cases, where a student attending a recitation, is not prepared to recite, it is his or her duty, to make it known before the commencement of the exercise, to the Teacher who conducts it. Should he or she fail to do so, he can not afterwards be excused on the lesson.

18th. All Literary Societies shall be under the control of the Faculty.

19th. The following obligation shall be required of each pupil when enrolling:

I, ———, hereby enroll myself as a student of the ——— State Normal School, and promise that I will at all times be obedient and respectful to my teachers, and observant of all the rules and regulations of the School.

Signed: ———

DISCIPLINE.

21st. The methods of discipline shall be:—

1st. Admonition by the teacher in whose room the offense was committed.

2nd. Private Admonition by the Principal.

3rd. Admonition by the Faculty.

4th. Admonition before the whole school.

5th. Suspension.

6th. Dismission from school.

22d. Striking in anger, any pupil, except in self-defence, or in resenting a gross insult, shall be punished by suspension or expulsion, at the discretion of the Execulive Committee. Striking a Teacher, or conviction of felony, shall be punished by expulsion.

23d. The commission of any misdemeanor against the law of the State, shall be punished by suspension or expulsion, as the Executive Committee may direct.

24th. In all cases of expulsion, an appeal to the Board of Regents may be taken.

The Faculty shall have authority to establish rules with such penalties as in their judgment may seem best for the good of the School for special cases not covered by the rules herein prescribed, subject to approval by the Board of Regents.

DUTIES OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

1st. It shall be the duty of the Executive Committee to exercise proper care over the buildings, grounds and property of the School; keep them in good repair, prevent all damages, and demand indemnity for the same; see that School-rooms are properly warmed, ventilated, and kept clean and comfortable.

2d. They shall audit all accounts against the school, determine all matters of expenditure not provided for by law or otherwise, and in all emergencies, exercise such executive authority in the absence of the Regents as the law permits, and order the payment of expenditures as they occur, from moneys received from the State, or on account of tuition and incidental fees.

3d. They shall elect from their own body a Secretary and Treasurer, and notify the State Superintendent of the same.

4th. The Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Committee; shall enter therein all moneys received by the Treasurer or Executive Committee, and at all times subject his record for examination by the Faculty, the Executive Committee, or the Board of Regents.

5th. The Treasurer shall receive all money drawn by the Executive Committee from the State or derived from tuition and incidental fees, pay it out by order of the Executive Committee, and make a complete itemized report to the Board of Regents at the close of the fiscal year; he may, with the approval of the Executive Committee, designate the Principal or other Teachers, as Collector of the tuition and incidental fees, but such collector shall pay the same over to the Treasurer as received, and take his receipt therefor.

6th. The Executive Committee shall visit the School from time to time, note the progress of Pupils, their conduct, the modes of instruction, and inspect the buildings, furniture and fittings.

7th. The Executive Committee shall prepare and present to the Board of Regents at their annual visit, a Report showing in detail the amount received from all sources and the amount disbursed for all purposes by them during the school year, with such other information as will show the operations, condition and wants of the School.

THE ALUMNI.

The record of the Alumni has been revised to the extent of the data at hand. If the members of the Association, or their friends, will inform the Principal of the school of any errors in the following register, or changes that should be made in the next catalogue, the record can be made valuable for its correctness. The reunion held each year during Commencement season, is one of the events that brings many visitors, and tends to keep alive the interest of the members in each other, and in the school. There are now two hundred and ninety-one members in the Alumni Association.

Officers of the Association for 1891-92.

President—C. W. EVANS, Fairmont, W. Va.,	Class of '87
Recording Sec'y—CHARLOTTE WILSON, Fairmont, W. Va.	Class of '91
Corresponding Sec'y—MINNIE E. Lloyd, Palatine, W. Va.	Class of '90
Treasurer—W. H. MALETTE, Oakland, Md.	Class of '89
Librarian—J. WALTER BARNES, Fairmont, W. Va.	Class of '79

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Mrs. O. S. McKinney, '72.
Miss Amanda Abbott, '73.
Hon. B. L. Butcher, 74.
Mr. C. E. Manley, '75.
Mr. I. C. Ralphsnyder, '76.
Mr. B. F. Ramage, '77.
Mr. W. S. Meredith, '78.
Mrs. Sallie Nuzum, '79.
Miss Etta Watson, '80.
Mr. F. J. Brock, '81.
Mr. W. G. Wilson, '82.
Mr. H. C. Ogden, '83.
Miss Ollie M. Basnett, '84.
Mr. J. S. Furbee, '85.
Mr. Chas. E. Robinson, '86.
Miss Mary E. Knight, '87.
Mr. C. V. Morrow, '88.
Mr. W. A. Haggerty, '89.
Mr. J. O. Martin, '90.
Mr. J. N. Yates, '91.

CLASS OF 1872.

Hyre D. Clark, clergyman, Port Byron, Illinois.
Anna B. (Ayres) McKinney, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucia M. (Fleming) Stewart, Redlands, Cal., taught 9 years.
Mamie (Watson) Barnes, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

CLASS OF 1873.

Amanda Abbott, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 18 years.
Laura H. (Arnett) Cole, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.
Amanda Fleming, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 18 years.
Alice M. (Gallahue) Corpenning, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Nellie A. (Lowe) Gawthrop, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mackie M. (Manley) Holbert, Eldora, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Olive McClasky, teacher, Moundsville, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Fannie May, teacher, Forksburg, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Hannah J. Price, teacher, Benwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Gussie B. (Swearingen) Michaels, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Laura C. Strider, missionary, Japan, taught 12 years.
Lucretia J. (Zumbro) Hall, Cherry Camp, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Charles B. Bland, physician, West Union, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Charles E. Brant, merchant, Cumberland, Md., taught 4 years.
Archibald W. Corley, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
John A. Fleming, farmer, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
U. S. Fleming, teacher, Buchannon, West Virginia, taught 18 years.
George P. Griffin, attorney-at-law, Smithfield, Pa.
John W. Musgrove, farmer, Bunner's, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Thomas C. Miller, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
J. W. May, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
Perry A. Siddells, Silver Hill, West Virginia.
James A. Sharpless, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Volney B. Trimble, merchant, Nebraska, taught 3 years.
Granville B. Harvey, physician, Phillippi, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1874.

Mary E. (Ayers) Butcher, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sallie R. (Gallahue) Fleming, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida Ingman, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Mary R. (Newman) Morgan, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mary L. (Welty) Morgan, teacher, California, taught 5 years.
Bennett H. Butcher, attorney-at- law, Kakoma, Colo.
Bernard L. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
French M. Ferrell, merchant, Brooksville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. R. C. Hustead, Simpson's, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Esdras Ludwig, clergyman, Purgitsville, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
John Taylor, teacher, Moorefield, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
James W. Newman, circuit court clerk, New Martinsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jesse L. Newman, teacher, Littleton, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
M. Hamilton Steele, farmer, Pleasant Valley, West Virginia.
Ezekiel Trickett, merchant, Palatine, West Virginia.

CLASS OF 1875.

Maggie E. (Barnes) Reger, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Hattie N. Hall, Fairmont, West Virginia.
*Samantha Hall, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Jennie (Hall) Linch, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucy (Haymond) Derring, music teacher, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Luella Hall, Wheeling, West Virginia.
Mary R. (Watson) Sipe, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Sally (Somers) Taney, Wheeling, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Bell Swearingen, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Jennie L. Sinnett, Harrisville, West Virginia.
Mary R. Lowe, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Richard V. Boseley, Claysville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. Madison Broadus, druggist, Washington, D. C., taught 8 years.
J. V. Blair, attorney-at-law, West Union, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
James I. Ewers, Higginsville, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
L. Bruce Fleming, teacher, Cowan, Ind., taught 10 years.
W. S. Fleming, clergyman, Dunbar, Pa., taught 5 years.
F. P. Heskett, teacher, Bethesday, Ohio, taught 13 years.

*Died February, 1892.

Albert Johnson, teacher, Grantsville, West Virginia, taught 10 years.

Charles E. Manley, clerk county court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

O. W. Atkeson, president coal company, Rich Hill, Mo., taught 4 years.

T. N. Parks, attorney-at-law, Atlanta, Ga., taught 2 years.

J. M. Prickett, county surveyor, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 10 years.

Cyrus H. Scott, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

M. R. Stout, farmer, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 8 years.

W. H. Pilchard, farmer, Kansas, taught 1 year.

Jarred L. Wamsley, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

Matthew Wamsley, banker, San Francisco, Cal., taught 3 years.

Lee P. Watson, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia.

Charles M. Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia.

CLASS OF 1876.—(CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Belle (Caldwell) Culbertson, Illinois.

Florence M. (Butcher) Wamsley, Beverly, West Virginia.

Lizzie (Howell) Allen, Aster, West Virginia, taught 4 years.

Lydia V. Joseph, Fordland, Mo., taught two years.

Annie M. Manley, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.

Florence I. Grayum, teacher, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.

Annie E. Richards, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 16 years.

Leah (Swearingen) Madera, Colfax, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Florence M. (Swearingen) Zinn, teacher, Philippi, West Virginia, taught 9 years.

Carrie V. (Zumbro) Upton, Cherry Camp, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Benjamin W. Cowan, farmer, Smithton, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Arthur L. Cox, teacher, Texas, taught 11 years.

George W. Ice, teacher, Center Point, West Va., taught 12 years.

John M. Joliffe, teacher, Uffington, West Va., taught 5 years.

Anthony S. Loveall, clergyman, Logansport, West Va., taught 6 years.

John W. Lowe, farmer, Pine Grove, West Va., taught 5 years.

James E. Mercer, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

I. C. Ralphsnyder, attorney-at-law, Kingwood, West Va., taught 4 years.

P. Clinton Vineyard, teacher, Roxalana, West Va., taught 10 years.

Alonzo A. Waters, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

CLASS OF 1877.

Fannie Burns, teacher, Minnesota, taught 13 years.
Jessie (Grove) Manley, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Sue E. Hall, compositor, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year.
Mary E. (Long) Parsons, Keyser, West Va.
Addie E. (Swisher) Smith, Lay High, West Va., taught 5 years.
Elias S. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 15 years.
John W. Beall, Pine Grove, West Va., taught 5 years.
Benjamin W. Boggess, carpenter, Lumberport, West Va., taught 7 years.
James W. Chesney, physician, Middlebourne, West Va., taught 8 years.
John F. Dixon, teacher, Elk Garden, West Va., taught 10 years.
Columbus Ford, farmer, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 6 years.
John Lavelle, merchant, Uniontown, West Va., taught 5 years.
J. W. McDougal, teacher, Harrisville, West Va., taught 8 years.
Henry S. Miller, civil engineer, Rocky Mountains, taught 3 years.
Okey J. Moore, clergyman, Milton, West Va., taught 3 years
J. W. Newlon, editor, Piedmont, West Va., taught 12 years.
Howard N. Ogden, teacher West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Charles H. Rector, clerk county court, Grafton, West Va., taught 9 years.
B. F. Ramage, clerk circuit court, Fairmont, West Va., taught 12 years.
Bruce B. Vandervort, teacher, New Antioch, Ohio, taught 12 years.

CLASS OF 1878. (BLAIR CLASS.)

Lillian (Davidson) Coplin, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 5 years.
Fannie E. (Pride) Parks, Atlanta, Georgia, taught 3 years.
Jennie C. (Graham) Greenawalt, Masontown, West Va., taught 7 years.
Willa (Grove) Toben, New York City, taught 3 years.
Eliza L. (Murphy) Judge, Grafton, West Va., taught 2 years.
Edward P. Brand, clergyman, Taylorstown, Pa., taught 8 years.
John Buchanan, attorney-at-law, Cumberland, Md., taught 2 years.
J. H. Fitzwater, clergyman, Wauseon, Ohio, taught 3 years.
W. S. Meredith, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Va., taught 5 years.
Charles A. Steel, druggist, Chrisman, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. M. Wade, attorney-at-law, Braxton C. H., West Va., taught 3 years.
A. B. McCarty, farmer, Lumberport, West Va., taught 3 years.

CLASS OF 1879. (DICKEY CLASS.)

Ida Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Va., taught 12 years.
Ida E. Burns, clerk, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Florence N. Couchman, teacher, Martinsburg, West Va., taught 12 years.
Mary A. (Clark) Fitzwater, Wauseon, Ohio, taught 2 years.
Hattie (Cooper) Gallahue, Spencer, West Va., taught 7 years.
Sallie (Fleming) Nuzum, Fairmont, West Va., taught 5 years.
Mary M. Manley, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Mollie (Hindman) Ross, Palatine, West Va., taught 2 years.
Mollie J. Hoult, teacher, Fetterman, West Va., taught 14 years.
Verona Mapel, teacher, Glenville, West Va., taught 14 years.
Martha (Manley) Curry, Lost Creek, West Va., taught 2 years.
Richard Adair, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 11 years.
Stark L. Baker, Deputy U. S. Gauger, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
J. Walter Barnes, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, West Va., taught 11 years.
Charles E. Batson, salesman, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 1 year.
W. B. Cookman, farmer, Jane Lew, West Va., taught 5 years.
C. H. Davis, teacher, New Milton, West Va., taught 7 years.
George S. Arnold, teacher, Burlington, West Va., taught 12 years.
W. S. Hennen, editor, Mound City, Illinois, taught 3 years.
L. Hansford, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Va., taught 5 years
Marcus M. Ross, teacher, Nashville, Tenn., taught 16 years.
J. P. Scott, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Va., taught 10 years.
Otto Sinsel, Webster, West Va., taught 3 years.
E. E. Mercer, teacher, Missouri, taught 11 years.

CLASS OF 1880. (ELIZABETHAN CLASS.)

Cora B. (Billingslea) Thomas, Cottonwood Falls, Kan., taught 5 years.
Laura C. Dunnington, teacher, Beverly, W. Va., taught 11 years.
Eva M. (Hennen) Mestrezat, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Mattie Lough, physician, Cedar Valley West Va., taught 5 years.
Belle M. (Swisher) Vandervort, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Viola (Swearingen) Springer, Palatine, West Va., taught 2 years.
Etta Watson, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year.
Wm. J. Barrett, merchant, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 4 years.
Oliver Cook, editor, Cameron, West Va., taught 5 years.
John O. Thrush, student, Yale College, taught 1 year.
J. Scott Vandervort, railroad agent, Weston, West Va.

CLASS OF 1881, (HATCHET CLASS.)

Kate Ebert, clerk, Fairmont, West Va., taught 7 years.
Nannie R. Reynolds, teacher, Wilsonburg, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mollie (Hall) Starkey, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 10 years.
Charles E. Taylor, teacher, Ridgeville, West Va., taught 11 years.
J. L. Bosworth, merchant, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
W. M. Blair, teacher, Craigmore, West Va., taught 14 years.
A. F. Wilmoth, with Andrews & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 4 years.
F. J. Brock, traveling salesman, taught 4 years.
Alva S. Grimm, physician, Little Mills, West Va., taught 5 years.
O. H. Woofter, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 8 years.
T. J. Woofter, Supt. West Point, Miss., taught 9 years.
Claude Shannon, merchant, Smithton, West Va., taught 4 years.
Thomas L. Daniels, physician, Beverly, West Va., taught 4 years.
A. S. Bosworth, editor, Beverly, West Va., taught 5 years.
E. C. Ravenscraft, West Va., taught 11 years.

CLASS OF 1882, (LYCEUM CLASS.)

Ida M. (Engleby) Andrew, Roanoke, Va.
Anna L. L. (Hall) Vockrodt, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Olive M. Ross, teacher, Tenn., taught 9 years.
Alice Ross, Palatine, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Belle C. Wilderman, teacher, Frostburg, Md., taught 11 years.
Le Roy H. Sturm, farmer, Farmington, West Va., taught 5 years.
Howard J. Wagoner, Davis, West Va., taught 7 years.
W. G. Wilson, attorney-at-law, Elkins, West Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1883.

Jenetta E. Carter, teacher, Mt. Harmony, West Va., taught 8 years.
Lummie A. (High) Richards, Palatine, West Va., taught 2 years.
Rosa L. (Kinney) Conway, Elk Garden, West Va., taught 3 years.
Ida P. Swindler, teacher, Grafton, West Va., taught 8 years.
M. S. Blair, teacher, Craigmore, West Va., taught 5 years.
P. L. Glover, student Chester Theological Seminary, Pa., taught 5 years.
Will A. Mayers, architect, Fairmont, West Va.
H. C. Ogden, editor, Wheeling, West Va.
C. L. Reynolds, farmer, Pruntytown, West Va.
Robert Shultice, attorney-at-law, Matthews C. H., Va., taught 1 year.
Le Roy Swann, teacher, Middlebourne, West Va., taught 4 years.

CLASS OF 1884.

Ollie M. Basnett, teacher, Basnett, West Va.

Alice (Paul) Smoot, postmistress, Newburg, West Va., taught 6 years.
J. W. Bunner, teacher, Weston, West Va., taught 10 years.
J. D. Joseph, teacher, Kansas, taught 3 years.
H. G. Linn, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 3 years.
C. H. Mayers, confidential B. & O. clerk, Washington, D. C.
J. N. Mercer, California, taught 5 years.
C. M. Wilson, teacher, Missouri, taught 8 years.

CLASS OF 1885.—(CAMERON CLASS.)

L. May (McKinney) Glover, Palatine, West Va., taught 3 years.
A. F. Ballah, insurance agent, Broomfield, Neb., taught 7 years.
J. S. Furbee, merchant, Mannington, West Va., taught 2 years.
F. P. Harris, teacher, Jackson C. H., W. Va., taught 15 years.
S. F. Reed, editor Clarksburg Telegram, Clarksburg, W. Va., taught 3 years.
C. B. Riggle, law student, Morgantown, West Va., taught 7 years.
S. J. Satterfield, farmer, Palatine, West Va ,taught 6 years.

CLASS OF 1886.—(REPRESENTATIVE CLASS.)*

Columbus J. Allen, teacher, Shirley, West Va., taught 13 years.
J. N. Anglin, teacher, taught 5 years.
D. H. Hamrick, teacher, Bergro, West Va., taught 10 years.
S. C. Higgins, teacher, West, West Va., taught 8 years.
T. E. Maxwell, teacher, Tall House, Cal., taught 7 years.
C. W. Robinson, bank teller, Fairmont, West Va., taught 9 years.
H. B. Scranage, druggist, Shinnston, West Va., taught 4 years.
S. J. Snyder, teacher, Arnettsville, West Va., taught 9 years.
Blain W. Taylor, clerk in office of Secretary State, Charleston, W. Va., taught 13 years.

CLASS OF 1887.—(KITE CLASS.)

Sue M. Johnson, teacher, Keyser, W. Va., taught 8 years.
Mary E. Knight, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va.,taught 9 years.
F. B. Burke, law student, Parkersburg, W. Va., taught 7 years.
Charles W. Evans, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Thomas J. Humphreys, teacher, Meadland, W. Va., taught 4 years.
G. W. C. Miller, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 6 years.
Hugh F. Smith, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Lloyd D. Swisher, Harrison county, W. Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1888.

Grace L. Barnes, teacher, Boothsville, W. Va., taught 3 years.

*Each member being from different counties.

Sadie E. (Brodie) Scranage, Shinnston, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Gypsy Fleming, Charleston, W. Va.
Mintie (Moore) Fisher, teacher, Fountain Springs, W. Va., taught 7 years.
Nellie E. (Sipe) Fulton, Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 2 years.
Maxwell Adams, student, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Grant S. Bond, State of Washington, taught 6 years.
Amos L. Demoss, teacher, Halleck, West Va., taught 5 years.
Samuel W. Graham, student, Morganton, W. Va. University, taught 3 years.
Carney Hartley, student Cornell University, N. Y.
Ulysses I. Jenkins, teacher, Shinnston, West Va., taught 7 years.
Charles M. Walter, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Clement V. Morrow, farmer, Penrith, West Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1889 (WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Sarah E. Meredith, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taugh 7 years.
Alice J. Ohley, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 7 years.
George W. Bland, teacher, West Union, West Va., taught 6 years.
Wilson L. Camden, law student, Morgantown, W. Va.
William A. Haggerty, teacher, Mannington, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Brice H. Hall, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Harvey W. Harmer, student at law, Morgantown, W. Va. taught 3 years.
Edwin F. Hartley, student, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.
Letcher C. Jones, teacher, Barrackville, W. Va., taught 9 years.
William H. Mallette, teacher, Oakland, Md., taught 3 years.
Harvey E. Manley, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.
Clarence E. Mayers, student, Morgantown, W. Va.
Ernest McCoy, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.
Ira E. Robinson, lawyer, Philippi, W. Va., taught 5 years.
John C. Shaw, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 5 years.

CLASS OF 1890.—(BARNES CLASS.)

Sallie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Lillie Elliott, Kingwood, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Ida W. Fleming, Charleston, W. Va.
Lucy Helmick, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Ida Belle Holbert, Watson, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Louise F. Moderwell, Chicago, Ill.
Thankful J. Liston, teacher, Bruceton, W. Va., taught 8 years.
Minnie E. Lloyd, Palatine, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Isabella (Rennie) Boehm, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Mary (Stewart) Fox, teacher, Arnettsville, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Anna G. Watson, teacher, Watson, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Lloyd W. Brown, assessor, Pruntytown, W. Va., taught 6 years.

Wm. J. Carney, teacher, Silver Hill, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Carus L. Cookman, teacher, Etna, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Boyd A. Coplin, teacher, Market, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Harvey A. Goodwin, teacher, Texas, taught 2 years.
George B. Graham, teacher, Florida, W. Va., taught 8 years.
R. E. L. Hutchinson, attorney-at-law, Huntington, W. Va.,taught 4 years.
Harvey T. Lovell, merchant, Freemansburg, W. Va., taught 2 years.
J. O. Martin, teacher, Bridgeport, Ohio, taught 8 years.
D. Manley Morris, editor, Ravenswood, W. Va., taught 3 years.
D. E. Phillips, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 5 years.
Joseph Reed, teacher, Washington, taught 5 years.
Virgil C. Snodgrass, teacher, Pullman, W. Va., taught 5 years.

CLASS OF 1891 (ROEMER CLASS).

F. Irene Harshbarger, teacher, Tunnelton, West Va., taught 12 years.
Florence B. Jolliff, Uniontown, West Va.
Ina F. Nelson, teacher, Fairmont Normal School, taught 5 years.
Maud Pugh, teacher, Pleasant Dale, West Va., taught 6 years.
Gertrude Thompson, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 5 years.
Charlotte J. Wilson, Fairmont, West Va., taught 4 years.
Guy Bartlett, teacher and clerk, Volcano Junction, West Va., taught 2 years.
William J. Bond, teacher, Saulsbury, West Va., taught 6 years.
Austin B. Cornwell, teacher, Philippi, West Va., taught 5 yaars.
E. Forrest Goodwin, teacher, Bridgeport, West Va., taught 5 years.
W. Frank Stout, Bridgeport, West Va., taught 1 year.
Jacob N. Yates, stenographer, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year

Rare Book Room

CARNEGIE STATE LIBRARY

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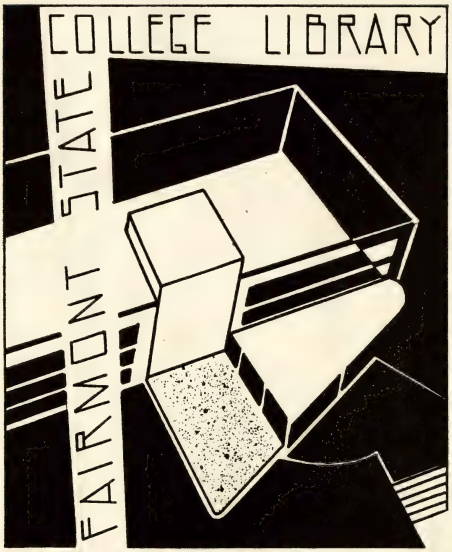
—FAIRMONT—

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

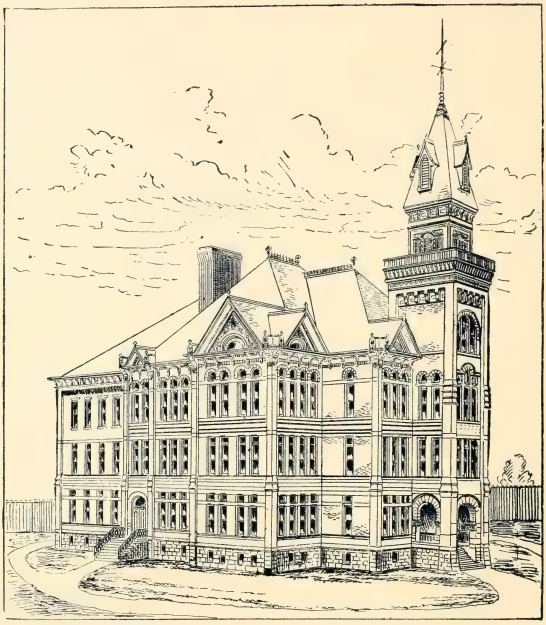
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FAIRMONT STATE NORMAL SCHOOL,

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TWENTY-THIRD

ANNUAL CATALOGUE AND CIRCULAR

—OF THE—

—FAIRMONT—

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

—AT—

FAIRMONT, MARION COUNTY, W. VA.

—FOR THE—

School Year Ending June 16, 1892.



CHARLESTON:
MOSES W. DONNALLY, PUBLIC PRINTER.
1892.

FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE LIBRARY

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

Hon. B. S. MORGAN, State Sup't Schools and Pres't of Board.

Hon. THOS. S. RILEY,.....First Congressional District.

Hon. HARRY L. SNYDER,.....Second Congressional District.

Hon. J. H. MILLER,.....Third Congressional District.

Hon. RANKIN WILEY, Jr.,.....Fourth Congressional District

Executive Committee.

J. W. McCoy, Esq., *Chairman.*

Joseph E. Sands, Esq., *Treasurer.*

Owen S. McKinney, Esq.

M. D. L. Hall, *Janitor.*

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FACULTY.

J. C. GWYNN, Principal,
Psychology, Mathematics, Language and Latin.

J. WALTER BARNES, A. M.,
Didactics, Physics, Mathematics and Literature.

Miss A. B. BOYD, A. M.,
Drawing, Botany, Natural History and Physiology.

CHARLES W. EVANS,
Mathematics, Book-keeping, Language and Physiology.

Miss MARY E. KNIGHT,
Civics, Language, General History and Physical Geography.

Miss Ina T. NELSON,
U. S. History, Geography, Language and School Law.

C. S. MICHAEL,
Penmanship.

Miss ELIZA HAYDEN,
Instrumental Music.

Student Assistants.

L. S. Maulsby, *Language and U. S. History.*

D. L. Stalnaker, *Civil Government.*

Hal Hall, *Arithmetic.*

D. F. Clayton, *School Law of West Virginia.*

C. N. Pew, *Arithmetic.*

U. A. Vincent, *Algebra.*

H. L. Swisher, *Book-keeping.*

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CLOSING EXERCISES, 1892.

JUNE 12—*Sunday Evening*—Baccalaurate Sermon.

JUNE 13—*Monday Evening*—Address before the Literary Societies.

JUNE 14—*Tuesday Evening*—Contest between the Literary Societies.

JUNE 15—*Wednesday Morning*—Class-Day Exercises.

JUNE 15—*Wednesday Evening*—Middle Class Performance.

JUNE 16—*Thursday Morning*—COMMENCEMENT.

JUNE 16—*Thursday Afternoon*—Business Meeting of the Alumni.

JUNE 16—*Thursday Evening*—Alumni Reunion.

CALENDAR, 1892-93.

September 5—Monday, Fall Term begins.

November 23—Wednesday, Fall Term ends.

November 28—Monday, Winter Term begins.

December 23—Friday, Christmas Holidays begin.

January 3—Tuesday, School is resumed.

February 24—Friday, Winter Term ends.

March 1—Wednesday, Spring Term begins.

June 16—Thursday, Spring Term ends.

REMARKS—The 40 weeks constituting the school year will end June 16th, but the day on which the school will close is to be named by the Board of Regents.

COUNTIES REPRESENTED.

1891—1892.

West Virginia.

Barbour,	Doddridge,	Harrison,
Hampshire,	Jackson,	Lewis.
Mineral,	Marshall,	Monongalia
Marion,	Pleasants,	Preston.
Pendleton,	Ritchie,	Roane,
Tucker,	Tyler,	Taylor.
Upshur,	Randolph,	Wetzel.
	Wood.	

Pennsylvania.

Cambria,	Greene.

Class of 1892.

LADIES.

CORA J. BINNS.
ALCINDA COCHRAN.
EFFIE DENHAM.
BERTIE HALL.
FANNIE HORN.
CORA PRITCHARD.
CLAUDIE RICE.
JENNIE WILSON.

GENTLEMEN.

CHARLES F. AMOS.
VIRGIL I. ALLEN.
LONNA D. ARNETT.
DAVID F. CLAYTON.
LUCIAN R. GRAY.
HAL HALL.
FRANK E. JARVIS.
R. B. SMITH
H. L. SWISHER.
LAWRENCE S. MAULSBY.
CHRISTIAN R. MARTIN.
R. F. McINTIRE.
CLAY N. PEW.
D. L. STALNAKER
IMBODEN STALNAKER.
F. MARION SMITH.
U. A. VINCENT.
STARK A. WHITE.

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS, 1891-1892.

SENIOR CLASS.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Binns, Cora J.	Fairmont	Marion	
Cochran, Alcinda	Meadland	Taylor	Fifty-eight.
Denham, Effie	Lumberport	Harrison	Four.
Hall, Bertie	Fairmont	Marion	Thirteen.
Horn, Fannie	Capon Bridge	Hampshire	
Pritchard, Cora	White Oak	Ritchie	Twelve.
Rice, Claudie	Palatine	Marion	Ten.
Wilson, Jennie	Fairmont	Marion	
Amos, Chas. F.	Rivesville	Marion	Fourteen.
Allen, Virgil I.	Center Point	Doddridge	Eighteen.
Arnett, Lonna D.	Lowsville	Monongalia	Twelve.
Clayton, David F.	Rivesville	Marion	Thirteen.
Gray, Lucian R.	Palatine	Marion	
Hall, Hal	Fairmont	Marion	
Jarvis, Frank E.	Camden	Lewis	Thirty-two.
Maulsby, Lawrence S.	Fairmont	Marion	Fifteen.
Martin, Christian R.	Middletown	Tyler	Fourteen.
McIntire, R F	Eldora	Marion	Twelve.
Pew, Clay N	Buckhannon	Upshur	Eight.
Stalnaker, D L	Valley Furnace	Barbour	Twenty-four.
Stalnaker, Imboden	Valley Furnace	Barbour	Twelve.
Smith, Marion F	Boothsville	Marion	Twenty-one.
Smith, R B	Boothsville	Marion	Nineteen.
Swisher, H. L.	South Branch	Hampshire	Eleven.
Shaver, Clem L.	Denton	Marion	Twenty-three.
Vincent, U. A	Shinnston	Harrison	Four.
White, Stark A	Camden	Lewis	Twelve.

MIDDLE CLASS.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Arnett, Otta V.	Arnettsville	Monongalia	
Amos, Ida M	Fairmont	Marion	
Canning, James B.	Valley Falls	Marion	
Coogle, Bertha	Arnettsville	Monongalia	Four.
Evans, Mary K	Barrackville	Marion	Eight.
Fleming, Bertha E	Fairmont	Marion	Four.
Holbert, Rosa E.	Monongah	Marion	Two.
Hall, Mabel L.	Fairmont	Marion	Eight.
Jones, Julia H.	White Day	Monongalia	
King, Martha C.	Fairmont	Marion	
Larkin, Anna	Duke	Monongalia	Twelve.
Linn, Annie	Keyser	Mineral	Forty-one.
Meredith, Bird	Palatine	Marion	
McKinney, Nolo	Fairmont	Marion	
Neely, Dagmar K.	Market	Doddridge	
Pugh, Artie V.	Pleasant Dale	Hampshire	Seven.
Robey, Florence J.	Lowsville	Monongalia	
Riffle, Lena M.	Shinnston	Harrison	
Smith, Meta L.	Fairmont	Marion	
Wilson, Aggie	Pennsboro	Ritchie	Twenty-seven
Bartlett, Edward	Astor	Taylor	Four.
Binns, C. W. C.	Fairmont	Marion	
Baker, J. M.	Sandy	Jackson	Eight.
Brumage, R. L.	Fairmont	Marion	
Brown, Rezin Holland,	Halleck	Monongalia	Four.
Bowman, Stuart H.	Valley Furnace	Barbour	Four.
Cassady, J. H.	Laurel Dale	Mineral	Five.
Daniels, Martin L.	Beverly	Randolph	Four.
Dean, I. W.	Wallace	Harrison	Twelve.
Elder, W. C.	Oreide	Taylor	Eight.
Evans, A. C.	Barrackville	Marion	Eight.
Flesher, Clinton W.	Hebron	Pleasants	Eight.
Fisher, J. M.	Weston	Lewis	Twenty-eight.
Frum, Floyd M.	Bridgeport	Harrison	Four.
Fleming, Opha J.	Simpson	Taylor	Seventeen.
Freeman, Harry M	Evansville	Preston	Sixteen.
Gibson, D. S.	Rockville	Preston	Forty.
Griffin, Chas. G	Holbrook	Ritchie	Fifteen.
Hutchinson, O. L.	Meadow Dale	Jackson	
Hamilton, Curt	Fairmont	Marion	Sixteen.
Horn, James W	Capon Bridge	Hampshire	Ten.
Jones, William	Nickton	Barbour	Six.
Johnson, M. E.	Levels	Hampshire	
Kendall, N. F	Brink	Marion	Eighteen.
Leech, John L	Elizabeth	Wirt	Twenty-three.
Martin, Hugh M.	Shinnston	Harrison	
Michael, C. L	Mannington	Marion	Five.
Nelson, Geo. H	Halleck	Monongalia	Four.
Oyster, Larmar C	Lumberport	Harrison	
Postlethwait, W. J.	Dean	Wetzel	Twenty-one.
Payne, John B.	Nero	Barbour	Eight.
Poe, Alexander	Grafton	Taylor	Five.
Ritchie, David A	Fairmont	Marion	
Rice, A. J	Clemtown	Barbour	Eight.
Sands, Hupp W	Fairmont	Marion	
Scrimage, J. Martin	Boothsville	Marion	Four.
Trembly, Chas. E.	Tannery	Preston	Four.
Talbot, Waitman T.	Phillippi	Barbour	Four.
Watson, James O., Jr.	Fairmont	Marion	

JUNIOR CLASS.

Adams, Daisy	Palatine	Marion	
Arnett, Nettie M.	Hoodsville	Marion	
Bartlett, Metta	Fairmont	Marion	
Berry, Olive M.	Palatine	Marion	
Boylen, Lizzie	Elk Garden	Mineral	Three.
Bartlett, Etta	Pruntytown	Taylor	Four.
Brill, Maud	Mutton Run	Hampshire	
Brant, Emza H	Boothsville	Marion	Eight.
Boggess, Mabel G	Pine Bluff	Harrison	
Bean, Etta	Peel Tree	Barbour	
Caldwell, Minnie M.	Monongah	Marion	
Cochran, Mary	Meadland	Taylor	
Cochran, Mattie	Fairmont	Marion	
Carpenter, Adah	Fairmont	Marion	
Duff, Ella	Zennia	Doddridge	Twenty.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Dent, Ora B	Worthington	Marion	
Elliott, Emma	Belington	Barbour	
Evans, Georgia B	Barrackville	Marion	
Floyd, Mary M	Barrackville	Marion	
Fredrick, Lulu F	Smithville	Ritchie	Twenty-four.
Gorby, Bertie	Clyde	Wetzel	Eight.
Gibson, Zetta M	Rockville	Preston	Eight.
Glasscock, Cora	Arnettsville	Monongalia	Two.
Haymond, Nellie	Fairmont	Marion	
Hughes, Minnie	Palatine	Marion	
Harr, Maggie	Palatine	Marion	Four.
Hayhurst, Inez B	Watson	Marion	
Harris, Sarah E	Arnettsville	Monongalia	Four.
Hall, Alice	Canton	Marion	Thirty-four.
Hayden, Mollie	Fairmont	Marion	
Hoffman, Hallie E	Simpson	Taylor	
Ireland, Kate	Gandeeville	Roane	Four.
Jenks, Clara M	Mannington	Marion	
Kight, Sallie F	Piedmont	Mineral	Twenty-five.
King, Lillie B	Palatine	Marion	
Kinchelo, Annie B	Bullington	Wood	
Kimble, Alice V	Shreves	Pendleton	Eight.
Koon, Carrie E	Eldora	Marion	Nine.
Kendall, Maggie	Denton	Marion	Five.
Leeson, Florence R	Neel	Marion	
Lazelle, Stella	Fairmont	Marion	
Linn, Sylvia	Keyser	Mineral	Five.
McKinney, Lee	Palatine	Marion	
McKinney, Jennie	Canton	Marion	
Masters, Dora	Bert	Tyler	Four.
Morgan, Mattie E	Forksburg	Marion	
Morris, Mollie L	Little Falls	Marion	
Morrison, Maggie	Palatine	Marion	
Martin, Georgia	Fairmont	Marion	
Orr, Alice	Palatine	Marion	
Orris, Emma C	South Fork	Cambria, Pa	
Offutt, Mamie H	Morgansville	Doddridge	
Price, Maggie E	Lockharts	Wood	Fifty.
Parriott, Birdie	Banner	Marshall	Five.
Radabaugh, I. Myrtle	Fairmont	Marion	
Rice, Myrtle	Palatine	Marion	
Rosenberger, Lizzie	Belington	Barbour	
Sands, Emily	Fairmont	Marion	
Shriver, Metta	Jollytown	Greene, Pa	
Shaver, Mary	Seven Pines	Marion	Five.
Shuttlesworth, Goldie	Frisco	Marion	
Silvey, Mary	Simpson	Taylor	
Springer, Effie I	Palatine	Marion	
Tricket, Edna L	Palatine	Marion	
Taylor, Mary C	Wadestown	Monongalia	
*Thomas, Etta M	Palatine	Marion	
Tetrick, Zillah J	Pine Bluff	Harrison	
Watson, Maggie	Watson	Marion	
Wilson, Annie L	Palatine	Marion	
Wilson, Estella	Grafton	Taylor	
Wilkinson, Eva	Gray's Flat	Marion	Eight.
Wheeler, Cora	Fairmout	Marion	

Adams, Homer	Grove	Doddridge	Four.
Atherton, B. Gordon	Hannahsville	Tucker	Twelve.
Auvil, E. G	Valley Furnace	Barbour	
Brand, Wilbert W	Canton	Marion	
Bartlett, Erwin L	Philippi	Barbour	Twenty-eight.
Butcher, Cevellen	Freemansburg	Lewis	
Burnside, C. J	Flemington	Taylor	
Boyers, Chas. L	Palatine	Marion	
Boyers, Cyrus F	Palatine	Marion	
Boyce, Samuel C	Palatine	Marion	Four.
Boyce, J W	Neel	Marion	
Brown, U. B	Halleck	Monongalia	
Brewer, Emery E	Charlotte	Monongalia	
Burns, Zebulon M	Mt Harmony	Marion	
Carter, Olin	Elk City	Barbour	Eight.
Corpening, David F	Bridgeport	Harrison	
Clark, John O	Mooresville	Monongalia	
Clark, David C	Mooresville	Monongalia	Four.
Coogie, James W	Palatine	Marion	
Cox, William J	Fairmont	Marion	
Cleavenger, O. N	Nestor	Taylor	Four.
Cox, George G	Arnettsville	Monongalia	

*Died Jan. 15, 1892.

Name.	Post Office.	County.	Months Taught.
Cox, N. B	Arnettsville	Monongalia	
Carpenter, Phoenix M	Colfax	Monongalia	
Davis, James E	Cassville	Monongalia	
Davis, Willie T	Palatine	Mar on	
Dean, George A	Wallace	Harrison	Four.
Durrett, J. J	Talbott	Barbour	Four.
Fleming, Allison S	Fairmont	Marion	
Flinn, Owen	Skull Run	Jackson	Eight.
Flynn, Declan	Elk Garden	Mineral	
Frum, Walter E	Bridgeport	Harrison	
Fleming, Minor S	Simpson	Taylor	
Freeman, W. S	Benson	Harrison	Sixteen.
Goodrich, Edward W	Bowlby	Monongalia	Four.
Glasscock, Clarence B	Barrackville	Marion	
Goff, Arthur W	Hazelgreen	Ritchie	One.
Gandy, F. W	Independence	Preston	Five.
Gibson, A. L	Hudson	Preston	Thirty.
Gibson, T W	Rockville	Preston	
Hickman, Chas. B	Fairmont	Marion	Five.
Hardesty, Harry	Enterprise	Harrison	
Hess, Harry C	Laurel Point	Monongalia	
Hall, S. M	Laurel Point	Monongalia	Twelve.
Holsberry, F. S	Kalamazoo	Barbour	Eight.
Holsberry, L. V	Kalamazoo	Barbour	Four.
Hartley, Frank M	Fairmont	Marion	
Helmick, Ernest	Palatine	Marion	
Higinbotham, Jos. M	Palatine	Marion	
Hennen, Wilbur	Palatine	Marion	
Harr, Fred S	Palatine	Marion	
Hall, Lee	Palatine	Marion	
Hildreth, Jesse	Respect	Harrison	Twenty.
Harden, Howard	Palatine	Marion	
Hoffman, H. J	Simpson	Taylor	
Johnson, Isaac B	Levels	Hampshire	
Jenkins, Lee H	Palatine	Marion	
Kendall, Ramer O	Denton	Marion	
Law, J. E	Cherry Camp	Harrison	Four.
Lowe, F. Karle	Eldora	Marion	
Leonard, Albert G	Palatine	Marion	
Looney, John H	Buffalo Lick	Roane	Twenty-four.
Markley, Warren A	Opekiska	Monongalia	
Miller, Curtis B	Palatine	Marion	
Moran, Chas. E	Forksburg	Marion	
Moran, Chas. W	Frisco	Marion	
Millerson, Silas C	Springfield	Hampshire	
Mason, R. F	Nuzum	Marion	
McKinley, George	Freemansburg	Lewis	Eight.
McClung, P. W	Reedy	Roane	Four.
McCoy, Paul	Fairmont	Marion	
McBee, Millard	Amos	Marion	Four.
Nuzum, James B	Bridgeport	Harrison	
Price, C. F	Lockharts	Wood	Four.
Phillips, Jas. W	Brittain	Taylor	
Pruitt, Frank	Berea	Ritchie	Nine.
Reed, James E	Randall	Monongalia	Four.
Riley, Nelson	Palatine	Marion	
Robinson, J. Amos	Barrackville	Marion	
Radabaugh, B. H	Simpson	Taylor	Eight.
Radabaugh, George	Simpson	Taylor	
Smith, W. T	Woodland	Marshall	Ten.
Smith, J. W	Elkins	Randolph	
Shroyer, Ed. C	Fairmont	Marion	
Snider, Lewis C	Laurel Point	Monongalia	Eight.
Spigger, Brady F	Colfax	Marion	
Swindler, Lester	Palatine	Marion	
Strosnider, Homer	Center Point	Doddridge	
Shaffer, F. O	Masontown	Preston	Five.
Shafer, H. S	Texas	Tucker	Four.
Thompson, H. D	Three Churches	Hampshire	
Teter, J. M	Ruddle	Pendleton	Four.
Teter, Omer Z	Harper's Mills	Pendleton	Twelve.
Vincent, Geo. A	Nuzum's	Marion	Four.
Watson, Walter	Masontown	Preston	
Wilson, O. C	Woodland	Marshall	
Wilson, C. E	Holbrook	Ritchie	Four.
Watkins, Flavius	Palatine	Marion	
Westfall, Oscar B	Ireland	Lewis	Twelve.
Woodford, O. J	Philippi	Barbour	Four.
Williamson, Ila L	Pappan	Taylor	
Yates, Carson	Weston	Lewis	

SUMMARY.

1891–1892.

Senior Class	27
Middle Class	78
Junior Class	155
Total Enrollment	260

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS

AND

Summary of the Number Graduated.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as is shown by the records in the school:

During 1868-9	there	were	enrolled,	30;	graduated,	. .	
During 1869-70	"	"	"	40;	"	. .	
During 1870-1	"	"	"	60;	"	. .	
During 1871-2	"	"	"	85;	"	4	
During 1872-3	"	"	"	108;	"	25	
During 1873-4	"	"	"	100;	"	19	
During 1874-5	"	"	"	152;	"	33	
During 1875-6	"	"	"	105;	"	20	
During 1876-7	"	"	"	139;	"	23	
During 1877-8	"	"	"	221;	"	14	
During 1878-9	"	"	"	190;	"	25	
During 1879-80	"	"	"	149;	"	13	
During 1880-1	"	"	"	182;	"	18	
During 1881-2	"	"	"	218;	"	9	
During 1882-3	"	"	"	205;	"	12	
During 1883-4	"	"	"	200;	"	8	
During 1884-5	"	"	"	207;	"	7	
During 1885-6	"	"	"	230;	"	10	
During 1886-7	"	"	"	258;	"	8	
During 1887-8	"	"	"	268;	"	14	
During 1888-9	"	"	"	297;	"	15	
During 1889-90	"	"	"	232;	"	24	
During 1890-91	"	"	"	257;	"	12	
During 1891-92	"	"	"	260;	"	27	
Totals				4193		340	

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, twenty-three miles from Grafton, and twenty miles from Clarksburg, having the Baltimore & Ohio, the Fairmont, Morgantown & Pittsburgh, and Monongahela River railroads passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

Nearly all the Christian churches are represented, to the different services of which the students are cordially welcomed.

At the town election in March, 1892, the town voted "no license." This fact, together with the influence of the best people exerted in behalf of the welfare of the students, will insure moral surroundings as safe as can be found in any other place.

There are good reasons for classing Fairmont among the most healthful places. Very few students were compelled during the past year to give up their studies on account of sickness.

THE NEW NORMAL BUILDING.

As it is the expectation for the school to occupy the new building at some time during the next school year, a brief description of what this building will be, will doubtless be of interest to all who may desire to attend the school next year. The cut in this catalogue gives an idea of its outward appearance. Imagine this elegant edifice placed upon a most beautiful location naturally, and some idea may be formed of the attractiveness of the place, to which,

hereafter, students of the Fairmont Normal School, will come. Very few, if any, school or college buildings are more favorably located for beautiful scenery, pure air, and general healthfulness.

There will be ample room for every department of the school. The building is to be furnished with the most approved heating and ventilating system. The recitation rooms are to be large, well lighted, and admirably adapted to their purpose.

Besides a sufficient number of rooms for recitations, music, office, library and laboratory, there will be two large society halls, a chapel, and an auditorium capable of seating the largest "commencement audience."

It is to be just such a building as will inspire every student with a pride surpassed only by the pride of the community in which it is situated - a building that will be a credit to West Virginia, and all her agents, through whose wisdom and liberality it came into existence.

EXPENSES.

For all charges made by the State, see Article 19 of the *Rules and Regulations* in this catalogue.

Those having appointments pay no tuition.

Board in private families costs about $3.00 to $3.50 per week.

A method called "Rooming" is very popular here, both with the students and with the families who take boarders. It is this: The student pays so much for the furnished room and for the cooking. He supplies his own provisions. What ever he provides is cooked, and his room is taken care of by the family, just the same as it would be were he boarding. By this method the cost is reckoned at about $2.50 per week, and the only inconvenience is the matter of providing.

Every student is asked to pay ten cents each term to furnish the material for the reading table.

Facilities for Work.

APPARATUS.

The school is well supplied with apparatus, recently purchased, for illustrating the different subjects in Natural Philosophy, such as Gravity, Mechanical Powers, Pneumatics, Hydraulics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., etc. Other pieces of apparatus are added as the work demands and funds will permit.

To aid in the study of Physiology, the best Manikins published, and other charts, have been secured.

A fine microscope for Botany, blocks for Mathematics and Drawing, Charts, Maps, and Globe, for History and Geography—all of which the students are expected to use under the direction of the teacher.

LIBRARIES.

The "Alumni Library," started about eight years ago by the Alumni Association, has grown by generous contributions from members of the association, until it has become of great value to the school.

Each of the two literary societies has a library of its own for the use of its members.

In addition to these, there is an edition each of Chamber's and Johnson's Cyclopœdias, Webster's Unabridged Dictionaries, and other books of reference.

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. Wm. L. Wilson, this school has been designated as a depository of public documents; accordingly, all valuable and important works, issued by the departments of the Government, are forwarded to the library here.

NATURAL SPECIMENS.

Only a small collection has yet been secured, but the objects are such as are of value to the school.

As Botany and Natural History are to be taught as parts of the course of study, it is very desirable to greatly increase the number of specimens relating to these departments of study. We most respectfully call upon the friends of the school, and the friends of education generally, to make donations of specimens of the Flora and Fauna of our country, assuring them that any such gifts will be properly cared for. Appropriate objects would be, mounted birds and animals, prepared insects and skeletons of animals and birds, pressed flowers, grasses, woods, grains, and petrifactions, shells of eggs of different birds and fowls, &c., &c.

Each specimen should be accompanied, if possible, with such information as will be of interest, and render its classification easy.

In the new Normal Building there will be room for a regular Museum, and it is to be hoped that such may be secured as will render the study of the natural sciences profitable and pleasant.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Two literary societies, the Mozart and the Lyceum, are connected with the school. Both ladies and gentlemen become members of each society. Students are not compelled to join a literary society, but they are advised to do so. A literary society properly conducted supplies some features in education that are not likely to be supplied by any other agency. Although a rule adopted by the Regents gives the Faculty control of the literary societies, yet this control is largely delegated to the members, and they elect their of-

ficers, assign performances, punish their own members for neglect of duty, and conduct the affairs of the societies generally, the Faculty having an oversight that will prevent an individual from being wronged, the time wasted, or the school injured by any improper conduct.

LECTURES.

Although the school has no lecture fund, yet the aim is to have some first-class lectures each year, for the benefit of the school, at as slight expense to the students as possible. This object has been accomplished successfully in the past. The fine, large auditorium in the new building will contribute very much to this part of the instruction and entertainment.

The literary societies frequently secure persons to address them at their regular meetings, and at the close of each school year they jointly procure a lecturer to address the two societies.

During the past year the addresses before the societies have been very instructive and entertaining.

READING TABLE.

This is furnished with several of the best magazines and school journals published in this country. Also with two Wheeling dailies and the Charleston daily, together with many county papers published in the counties represented in the school.

MUSIC.

There is always an excellent teacher of Instrumental Music connected with the school, and Vocal Music is taught whenever it is found practical do so.

The school has a good piano, and two organs, for the use of students who study music. In the better accommodations, which the new building will afford, it is expected that the advantages given in this department of the school, will be made superior.

TO THOSE WHO CONTEMPLATE ENTERING THE SCHOOL.

Obtain an appointment from your County Superintendent, if you wish to attend as a non-paying Normal pupil. (For the obligations incurred by receiving an appointment, see Article 9 of the *Rules and Regulations* in this catalogue.)

Endeavor to be present the first day of the term.

It is justly taken for granted, that all who become Normal students, do so with the sole purpose of preparing to become teachers; that they will voluntarily comply with all requirements of the school; that they will exert themselves to excel in scholarship, and in skill in teaching; and that, under all circumstances, they will keep themselves above criticism as to conduct, to the end that the time of the Faculty may be devoted wholly to the work of instruc-

tion, and not be wasted in efforts to control those who should properly control themselves.

Aside from attainments in scholarship, under the present law regulating teachers' certificates, it is an advantage to be a graduate of a Normal School. (See "*Teachers' Certificates*," this catalogue).

Ladies and gentlemen are instructed together in all the classes except in Physiology. When practicable, there will be separate classes for the sexes in this branch.

Students must furnish their text-books. If you purchase books before you arrive at the school, be careful to get the right books. Frequently, persons are disappointed because they can not use some new books which they purchased before they came.

All text books can be bought here.

Many persons who teach during the winter, attend this school two months or more of the Fall term, before their own schools begin, and return for the Spring Term, after their schools close.

This is a good plan. Besides enabling students to earn money with which to educate themselves, it affords that combination of study and work, theory and practice, which always produces the best results.

For the younger students, and others who do not teach, the best time to attend the Normal School, is during the winter, as then the classes are generally not so large as at other times of the year.

It is the purpose of this school to furnish as thorough instruction in all the studies embraced in the course, as can be furnished in any school of similar grade.

ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL.

A certificate of appointment admits the holder thereof to the school without further examination. The only other conditions are that the *Enrollment Card* be signed and the *fee* paid, as required by the "Rules and Regulations."

As many persons enter the school with the intention of attending only a part of the year, for the purpose of better preparing themselves for the county examinations, and for teaching those branches required to be taught in the public schools, some freedom in the choice of studies is permitted, that such persons may accomplish these purposes.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

The State Board of Examiners is empowered to issue two classes of certificates under certain conditions, as follows: "First-class certificates for twelve years; second-class for six years; any person holding a certificate of the first class who shall have taught for eight years of said twelve years, shall be entitled, without examination, to have the same renewed at the expiration of the said twelve years.

"The second-class to be issued to applicants of satisfactory attainment in the branches required for county certificates, and in addi-

tion, not fewer than four other branches to be determined upon by the Board.

"The second-class certificates shall be issued upon application, without examination, to graduates of the State Normal School and its branches, and of the State University, who shall have presented satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully three years in the State under a number one county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate."

Teachers who "shall present to the Board satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully four years under a second-class certificate, shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a first-class certificate at the expiration of the second-class." These certificates "shall be equivalent to a number one certificate granted by a county board, and shall be valid in any school district in the State."

The following branches were decided upon as the additional ones: Natural Philosophy, Elementary Mental Science, Elementary Algebra, Rhetoric and Physiology.

TO COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

Gentlemen: Permit me, in this way, to thank you for your co-operation, during the past year, in inducing persons to attend our Normal School, and for the encouraging letters some of you were pleased to send me.

As we are all working for the same purpose, viz., to secure better schools throught the counties, by actual supervision on your part, and, on ours, by helping teachers prepare themselves to do better work in the school room, it is apparent that this common purpose can be more successfully accomplished by united effort. It is admitted, always, that there are many good teachers who never attended any one of the Normal Schools; but, on the other hand, it can not be denied, that, on account of the Normal Schools, there are many more good teachers than there would be without such schools.

That every Normal Graduate will become an expert teacher, can not reasonably be expected.

You are well enough acquainted with the conditions under which the Normal Schools do their work, to know why more attention is not given to the training of teachers in the actual work of teaching. The first requisite of good teaching is a thorough knowledge of the subjects taught. If the subject-matter is slighted, methods can not secure the desired results. No one needs methods in teaching until he *knows* what is to be taught. The Normal School, must, therefore, at present, pursue a line of work that will secure this first requisite of good teaching. This school is well equipped for this purpose, and accomplishes its work successfully. But, although the school is occupied largely in academic work, every opportunity which the circumstances afford, is used to impart professional knowledge, and to give practice in teaching. Under the increased facilities which this

school will have in the near future, more attention can be given to professional work. In order that the school may accomplish still more good, and its influence be more effectually felt throughout the State, itself become even more worthy of the most liberal patronage that can be secured, and of the generous financial support it has received from the State, you are earnestly asked to give it your influence and encouragement, even to a greater extent than you have done in the past. No other persons are in positions to do so much for the school as the County Superintendents. You come in contact with every teacher in your respective counties, and have opportunities to speak to the older pupils attending the public schools. Give the school your hearty support, and it shall be our object here, to give it such a character that all whom you may send will recognize its helpfulness in their behalf, and that you will be proud to recommend it to your people.

Hoping that our combined efforts may result in giving a powerful impetus to the steady advancement your schools have been making in the past,

I am respectfully,
J. C. GWYNN, Prin.

TEXT BOOKS.

The following text-books are authorized by the Board of Regents of the Normal Schools:

Orthography—Webster's Primary Dictionary and Reed's Word Lessons.

Reading—McGuffey's Sixth Reader.

Arithmetic—Ray's Higher and Brooks's Mental.

Writing—The Eclectic System.

Geography—Mitchell's (West Virginia Edition).

Language Lessons—Reed and Kellogg's Higher Lessons in English.

History of the United States—Barnes's.

Physiology—Cutter's Comprehensive.

Sentence Analysis and Prose Composition—Harvey's Grammar.

Rhetoric—Hill's.

Algebra—Ray's.

Physical Geography—Houston's.

General History—Swinton's.

Pedagogy—White's.

Theory and Practice of Teaching—Page's and Johonnot's.

English Literature—Swinton's Studies in English Literature.

Geometry and Trigonometry—Brooks's.

Philosophy—Appleton's.

Natural History—Hooker's.

Book-keeping—Meservey's Single and Double Entry.

Psychology—Sully's.

History of Education—Compayre's.

Botany—Gray's.

Civil Government—Fiske's.

For reference and supplementary study, students should bring such text-books as they may have, but it must not be expected that classes will be formed to use any text-book not named in this list.

NORMAL COURSE OF INSTRUCTION.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Orthography,
Reading,
Penmanship,
Language Lessons,
Descriptive Geography,
Arithmetic,
Mental Arithmetic,
History of the United States.

SECOND TERM.

Orthography,
Reading,
Penmanship.
Language Lessons
Physiology.
Descriptive Geography,
Arithmetic,
Mental Arithmetic,
History of the United States.

THIRD TERM.

Orthography,
Reading,
Penmanship,
Language Lessons.
Arithmetic,
Mental Arithmetic,
Physiology.

Regular exercises in Composition and Declamation throughout the year.

MIDDLE YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Orthography—Written Exercises,
Reading—Tone and Utterance,
English Grammar,
Physical Geography,
School Law,
Arithmetic,
Theory and Practice of Teaching—Page.
Botany.

SECOND TERM.

Orthography—Written Exercises,
English Grammar,
Physical Geography,
Civil Government,
Algebra,
General History,
Theory and Practice of Teaching—Johonnot.
Rhetoric.

THIRD TERM.

Orthography—Written Exercises,
Algebra,
General History,
Civil Government,
Rhetoric,
Pedagogy,
Drawing.
Botany.

Regular exercises in Composition and Declamation throughout the year.

SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Orthography—Dictation.
Rhetoric.
Algebra.
Geometry.
Natural History.
History of Education.
Book-keeping.
Natural Philosophy.

SECOND TERM.

Geometry.
Natural Philosophy.
History of Education.
Psychology.
English Literature.
Natural History.
Algebra.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry.
Natural Philosophy.
English Literature.
Book-keeping.
Psychology.
Trigonometry.

Regular exercises in Composition and Declamation during the first and the second terms of this year.

Frequent exercises in hearing classes recite, and the different methods discussed, the organization of schools exemplified, the different modes of classification elucidated, and the advantages or disadvantages of each set forth.

The classification of studies here given serves as a guide in the work, although it can not be followed strictly, from the fact that many of the students do not attend during the three terms of the year.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

OF THE

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

AND ITS BRANCHES.

The Board of Regents of the State Normal School make and ordain for the government of the same, the following Rules and Regulations, in accordance with section 88 of the School Law:

RULE 1st. The teachers of each Normal School shall consist of a Principal and as many Assistants as may be necessary to conduct the several departments established therein.

2nd. The Principal and Assistants shall be appointed by the Regents at their annual meeting in June, or as soon thereafter as practicable, and shall continue for one year, unless for cause removed.

3rd. The number of Students which each County in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour,	17	Mineral,	16
Berkeley,	25	Monongalia,	21
Boone,	9	Monroe,	15
Braxton,	18	Morgan,	9
Brooke,	9	McDowell,	10
Cabell,	30	Nicholas,	12
Calhoun,	11	Ohio,	54
Clay,	6	Pendleton,	11
Doddridge,	16	Pleasants,	10
Fayette,	27	Pocahontas,	9
Gilmer,	13	Preston,	27
Grant,	9	Putnam,	19
Greenbrier,	24	Raleigh,	13
Hampshire,	15	Randolph,	15
Hancock,	9	Ritchie,	22
Hardy,	10	Roane,	20
Harrison,	29	Summers,	17
Jackson,	25	Taylor,	16
Jefferson,	20	Tucker,	9
Kanawha,	56	Tyler,	16
Lewis,	20	Upshur,	17
Lincoln,	15	Wayne,	24
Logan,	15	Webster,	7
Marion,	27	Wetzel,	22
Marshall,	27	Wirt,	12
Mason,	30	Wood,	37
Mercer,	21	Wyoming,	7

4th. Application for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privilege of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

5th. When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

6th. As far as practicable, males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and females not less than thirteen years of age.

7th. Every certificate of appointment to the Normal Schools of this State shall be directed to the School which the applicant may desire to attend. The County Superintendent making such appointment shall at once notify the Principal of said School of such appointment. The Faculty of said School shall, subject to appeal to the Board of Regents, have power to vacate any appointment or certificate, for non-attendance, inaptitude to learn, immorality, or other good cause. In case of a certificate being thus vacated, the Faculty shall notify the Superintendent, who issued the certificate, of such vacation; whereupon, if no appeal is taken to the State Superintendent within twenty days after the action of the Faculty, he may make an appointment to fill the vacancy thus created. Every County Superintendent shall keep a record in his office of all appointments made by him.

8th. No applicant for appointment shall be appointed by a County Superintendent, unless he, or she, be of good moral character, and shall sustain a good examination in reading, spelling, elementary arithmetic, geography, and elementary English Grammar. Said examination may be made either by the County Superintendent or the Principal of the School, which the applicant desires to attend.

9th. The County Superintendent shall require of each applicant appointed, to subscribe the following declaration:

"I, ————, do declare that it is my purpose to become a teacher in the Free Schools of West Virginia, and do solemnly promise, if admitted to the Normal School of said State, I will on completion of the prescribed course of studies, and within two years thereafter, spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State, at the usual rates of compensation paid in the Schools where my services may be rendered."

This declaration shall be endorsed by the father, guardian, or some responsible person for the applicant, as follows; "I agree, in case of the failure of ——, the within named applicant, to comply with the provisions of this declaration, so far as it requires him, or her, to spend one year in teaching in the Free Schools of this State, to cause to be paid to the Treasurer of the Executive Committee of the School which he, or she, may attend, tuition at the regular rate, for such time as said applicant shall have been in attendance at said School.

"Given under my hand this — day ——18—.

"A—— B——."

Thereupon he shall give such applicant the following certificate:

"The bearer, —— ————, having been duly examined, has sustained a good examination, and being of good moral character, is hereby appointed to receive instruction in the Normal School of this State, from —— county, West Virginia."

10th. Each appointee shall deliver his, or her, certificate and declaration, to the Principal of the Normal School, he, or she, attends, who shall file the same with the archives and records of the school, and enter the name of such person on the register of normal pupils.

11th. Whenever the accommodations thereof will admit of the same, so many paying students as can be accommodated therein from this State, or any other State, may be admitted to the Normal School, giving preference to citizens of this State, whether they desire to become teachers or not.

12th. State students in any Normal School, may, upon request, be transferred to another, upon procuring a certificate of good deportment from the Principal of the School he is attending, or by permission of the Board of Regents, but not otherwise, and the time he has so attended shall be credited to him in the course, by the Principal of the School to which he is transferred. *Provided:* He brings with him his certificate of appointment with time of attendance endorsed upon it by the Principal of the School whence he comes.

13th. There shall be but two Departments, viz: a Normal and an Academic. The Normal Course shall consist of three years, and shall embrace the three classes: Junior, Middle, and Senior.

14th. The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior Year, with a standing of 75 per cent. on each branch, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate. *Provided.* No one shall be graduated who has not attended at least two terms.

15th. If for any cause, save incapacity, a pupil may not be able to complete the course in the time prescribed, said pupil may be continued longer in the studies of that year, at the discretion of the Faculty.

16th. Post Graduates of the Normal Schools who may desire to continue their studies in the Academical Department of said School, shall upon recommendation of the Principal, be allowed to do so by appointment of the Board of Regents.

17th. The Academic Course of Study shall consist of two years—Junior and Senior. The Junior Year shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Geography—Mitchell's (West Virginia Edition).

Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.

English Grammar—Etymology—Harvey's.

Latin Lessons—Chase & Stewart's.

SECOND TERM.

Geography—Completed—Map Drawing.

Arithmetic—Continued.

English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.

Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.

THIRD TERM.

Arithmetic—Completed.

English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.

Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.

Physiology and Hygiene—Cutter, or Tracy.

The Senior Year shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Algebra (Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.

Book-keeping—Meservey's.

Cæsar, two books, *Latin Grammar*—Chase & Stewart's.

Greek—Bullion's First Lessons, or German.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra—Completed.

Book-keeping—Double Entry.

Cicero, three orations, *Latin Grammar*—Chase & Stewart's.

Greek—Reader and Grammar—Bullion's, or German.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry—First Four Books—Robinson's.

U. S. History—Barnes's, or Eggleston's.

Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.

Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German.

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The Principal is authorized to issue to the student completing this course a *Certificate*, which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

No student falling below a class standing (including examinations) of seventy-five *per cent.* shall be entitled to a certificate.

18th. The school year shall consist of forty weeks, and shall be divided into three terms or sessions, to be arranged by the Board of Regents, with the advice of the Principals of the Schools respectively.

19th. The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per year	$20.00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year	24.00
Academical department, per year	24.00
Incidental expenses for all Students, per session or fraction thereof	1.00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

20th. Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata* at the above rates.

21st. Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without the said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. including class standing and examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments, at the end of the term.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before commencement.

THE FACULTY AND THEIR DUTIES.

1st. The Principal and his assistants shall be known as the Faculty, who shall meet at the call of the Principal.

2d. The Principal, in addition to his duties of Professor, shall be the Executive officer of the school, and shall sign all reports and other official papers. He shall have general supervision over the school, and shall assign to the assistant teachers, the classes and studies which they are to teach, and to the pupils, the studies which they are to pursue, and shall determine what tests shall be required to complete said studies. He shall fix the order and method of all examinations, and shall require of his assistants that they so manage their classes, that the pupils may have an opportunity of completing the course in the time prescribed. He shall fix the scale of grading to be used in the school, and how often reports of Scholarship and attendance shall be made, and shall make all required reports to the proper officers.

3rd. The Assistant Teachers shall form the "Advisory Board" of the Principal, and their opinions shall, at all times, be treated with respect. In the absence of the Principal, the first Assistant shall act as Principal.

4th. Each Professor and Teacher shall be held responsible for the conduct and progress of the pupils under his immediate instruction, and shall require strict obediance to the Rules and Regulations at all times.

5th. The Faculty shall have the care, government and instruction of the pupils, under the Rules and Regulations; they shall devote their time to their duties, and engage in no business that will impair the faithful performance thereof; but the Principal or any Teacher shall collect tuition fees, when required to do so by the Treasurer and Executive Committee.

6th. The Principal shall as soon as practicable each year, make out

a classification of the pupils, according to their respective studies, and in due season publish the same in a catalogue, with such other general information and announcements pertaining to the School, as may be of public interest. He shall also furnish to the Regents, a list of the candidates for graduation, designating the paying from the non-paying pupils, and give the age and grade of standing of each candidate, with the names of studies in which they have been examined.

7th. The Principal of each Normal School shall have full power to regulate the social intercourse between the young ladies and gentlemen of the School, in such way as he shall deem best for the interest of the School and the parties concerned.

8th. The Faculty shall have power to prevent by such regulations as they may adopt, both sexes from boarding at the same house; to make such special rules for their government as may be necessary, and to require those who keep boarders or rent rooms to students to exercise such supervision over them as shall be for the best interests of the School.

9th. The Faculty shall have the power to suspend students for a time agreed upon by the Faculty, said time not to exceed one year, when such suspensions shall become necessary for the proper government of the school; the right of appeal to the President of the Board being reserved to the party suspended.

And in no case shall any student be suspended until he has been given a reasonable time and opportunity for making his defense before the Faculty.

10th. The Principal shall see that a record is kept of the deportment and term standing of each pupil, which standing shall be determined by an average of class work and examination.

11th. The Faculty shall enforce the following

RULES FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF PUPILS:

1st. Each scholar shall attend the daily sessions of the school, and said session shall not be less than six hours.

2d. The daily session shall be opened with such devotional and other exercises as the Faculty may establish.

3rd. No student shall leave the schoolroom, without the instructor's permission.

4th. All defacement of the walls, seats, desks or other property of the schools, is prohibited.

5th. Care of clothing, books and person is enjoined on students.

6th. Polite and respectful deportment is required of all, both in and out of school.

7th. Students shall not be permitted to leave the School grounds during School hours without giving satisfactory reasons.

8th. When studies have once been assigned a pupil, they will stand until changed or modified by the Principal. Each student shall have at least three studies.

9th. Students will have access to the School building, only in School hours, without the Principal's permission, and will always be held responsible for damage done.

10th. All damage, destruction or waste, committed by a student shall be repaired at the expense of the perpetrator.

11th. Students shall attend all recitations and examinations, and no pupil shall go on with his class, until he has passed said examination.

12th. Students are forbidden to visit all places where intoxicating drinks are sold as a beverage, under the penalty of suspension or dismission, as the Faculty may direct, with the approval of the Executive Committee.

13th. Pupils shall not visit or receive company during the nights of school days, after the hour appointed by the Faculty for study, except by the written permission of their parents or guardians, or by special permission of some member of the Faculty, who must make a note of the same and report to the Principal. But the Faculty may designate an hour on Saturday and Sunday nights, after which students shall be required to be and remain in their rooms.

14th. The carrying of fire-arms or any deadly weapon is strictly forbidden. The violation of this rule shall subject the offender to the severest penalty of the school. The playing of cards, or the bringing of them on the School grounds, is prohibited, and any violation of this rule will be punished by suspension or expulsion, at the discretion of the Executive Committee.

15th. Students absenting themselves without proper permission, will be required to explain their absence. It shall be the duty of each student to render his or her excuse for absence, as early as possible, to the proper officer, *and without being called upon.* If any student shall neglect to do this, and shall suffer three days to pass without rendering said excuse, it shall not be received without a special vote of the Faculty.

16th. Any person who has been knowingly exposed to a contagious or infectious disease, and who shall enter or be enrolled in the School so soon after such exposure as to render it possible to communicate such disease to others, may upon proof of such exposure be expelled.

17th. In all cases, where a student attending a recitation, is not prepared to recite, it is his or her duty, to make it known before the commencement of the exercise, to the Teacher who conducts it. Should he or she fail to do so, he can not afterwards be excused on the lesson.

18th. All Literary Societies shall be under the control of the Faculty.

19th. The following obligation shall be required of each pupil when enrolling:

I, ———— —, hereby enroll myself as a student of the ———— State Normal School, and promise that I will at all times be obedient and respectful to my teachers, and observant of all the rules and regulations of the School.

Signed: —— ——— —— ———

DISCIPLINE.

21st. The methods of discipline shall be:—

1st. Admonition by the teacher in whose room the offense was committed.

2nd. Private Admonition by the Principal.

3rd. Admonition by the Faculty.

4th. Admonition before the whole school.

5th. Suspension.

6th. Dismission from school.

22d. Striking in anger, any pupil, except in self-defence, or in resenting a gross insult, shall be punished by suspension or expulsion, at the discretion of the Execulive Committee. Striking a Teacher, or conviction of felony, shall be punished by expulsion.

23d. The commission of any misdemeanor against the law of the State, shall be punished by suspension or expulsion, as the Executive Committee may direct.

24th. In all cases of expulsion, an appeal to the Board of Regents may be taken.

The Faculty shall have authority to establish rules with such penalties as in their judgment may seem best for the good of the School for special cases not covered by the rules herein prescribed, subject to approval by the Board of Regents.

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DUTIES OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

1st. It shall be the duty of the Executive Committee to exercise proper care over the buildings, grounds and property of the School; keep them in good repair, prevent all damages, and demand indemnity for the same; see that School-rooms are properly warmed, ventilated, and kept clean and comfortable.

2d. They shall audit all accounts against the school, determine all matters of expenditure not provided for by law or otherwise, and in all emergencies, exercise such executive authority in the absence of the Regents as the law permits, and order the payment of expenditures as they occur, from moneys received from the State, or on account of tuition and incidental fees.

3d. They shall elect from their own body a Secretary and Treasurer, and notify the State Superintendent of the same.

4th. The Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Committee; shall enter therein all moneys received by the Treasurer or Executive Committee, and at all times subject his record for examination by the Faculty, the Executive Committee, or the Board of Regents.

5th. The Treasurer shall receive all money drawn by the Executive Committee from the State or derived from tuition and incidental fees, pay it out by order of the Executive Committee, and make a complete itemized report to the Board of Regents at the close of the fiscal year; he may, with the approval of the Executive Committee, designate the Principal or other Teachers, as Collector of the tuition and incidental fees, but such collector shall pay the same over to the Treasurer as received, and take his receipt therefor.

6th. The Executive Committee shall visit the School from time to time, note the progress of Pupils, their conduct, the modes of instruction, and inspect the buildings, furniture and fittings.

7th. The Executive Committee shall prepare and present to the Board of Regents at their annual visit, a Report showing in detail the amount received from all sources and the amount disbursed for all purposes by them during the school year, with such other information as will show the operations, condition and wants of the School.

THE ALUMNI.

The record of the Alumni has been revised to the extent of the data at hand. If the members of the Association, or their friends, will inform the Principal of the school of any errors in the following register, or changes that should be made in the next catalogue, the record can be made valuable for its correctness. The reunion held each year during Commencement season, is one of the events that brings many visitors, and tends to keep alive the interest of the members in each other, and in the school. There are now two hundred and ninety-one members in the Alumni Association.

Officers of the Association for 1891-92.

President—C. W. EVANS, Fairmont, W. Va.,	Class of '87
Recording Sec'y—CHARLOTTE WILSON, Fairmont, W. Va.	Class of '91
Corresponding Sec'y—MINNIE E. Lloyd, Palatine, W. Va.	Class of '90
Treasurer—W. H. MALETTE, Oakland, Md.	Class of '89
Librarian—J. WALTER BARNES, Fairmont, W. Va.	Class of '79

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Mrs. O. S. McKinney, '72.
Miss Amanda Abbott, '73.
Hon. B. L. Butcher, 74.
Mr. C. E. Manley, '75.
Mr. I. C. Ralphsnyder, '76.
Mr. B. F. Ramage, '77.
Mr. W. S. Meredith, '78.
Mrs. Sallie Nuzum, '79.
Miss Etta Watson, '80.
Mr. F. J. Brock, '81.
Mr. W. G. Wilson, '82.
Mr. H. C. Ogden, '83.
Miss Ollie M. Basnett, '84.
Mr. J. S. Furbee, '85.
Mr. Chas. E. Robinson, '86.
Miss Mary E. Knight, '87.
Mr. C. V. Morrow, '88.
Mr. W. A. Haggerty, '89.
Mr. J. O. Martin, '90.
Mr. J. N. Yates, '91.

CLASS OF 1872.

Hyre D. Clark, clergyman, Port Byron, Illinois.
Anna B. (Ayres) McKinney, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucia M. (Fleming) Stewart, Redlands, Cal., taught 9 years.
Mamie (Watson) Barnes, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

CLASS OF 1873.

Amanda Abbott, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 18 years.
Laura H. (Arnett) Cole, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.
Amanda Fleming, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 18 years.
Alice M. (Gallahue)Corpenning, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Nellie A. (Lowe) Gawthrop, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mackie M. (Manley) Holbert, Eldora, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Olive McClasky, teacher, Moundsville, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Fannie May, teacher, Forksburg, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Hannah J. Price, teacher, Benwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Gussie B. (Swearingen) Michaels, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Laura C. Strider, missionary, Japan, taught 12 years.
Lucretia J. (Zumbro) Hall, Cherry Camp, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Charles B. Bland, physician, West Union, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Charles E. Brant, merchant, Cumberland, Md., taught 4 years.
Archibald W. Corley, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
John A. Fleming, farmer, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
U. S. Fleming, teacher, Buchannon, West Virginia, taught 18 years.
George P. Griffin, attorney-at-law, Smithfield, Pa.
John W. Musgrove, farmer, Bunner's, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Thomas C. Miller, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
J. W. May, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
Perry A. Siddells, Silver Hill, West Virginia.
James A. Sharpless, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Volney B. Trimble, merchant, Nebraska, taught 3 years.
Granville B. Harvey, physician, Phillippi, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Class of 1874.

Mary E. (Ayers) Butcher, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sallie R. (Gallahue) Fleming, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida Ingman, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Mary R. (Newman) Morgan, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mary L. (Welty) Morgan, teacher, California, taught 5 years.
Bennett H. Butcher, attorney-at- law, Kakoma, Colo.
Bernard L. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
French M. Ferrell, merchant, Brooksville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. R. C. Hustead, Simpson's, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Esdras Ludwig, clergyman, Purgitsville, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
John Taylor, teacher, Moorefield, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
James W. Newman, circuit court clerk, New Martinsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jesse L. Newman, teacher, Littleton, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
M. Hamilton Steele, farmer, Pleasant Valley, West Virginia.
Ezekiel Trickett, merchant, Palatine, West Virginia.

Class of 1875.

Maggie E. (Barnes) Reger, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Hattie N. Hall, Fairmont, West Virginia.
*Samantha Hall, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Jennie (Hall) Linch, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucy (Haymond) Derring, music teacher, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Luella Hall, Wheeling, West Virginia.
Mary R. (Watson) Sipe, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Sally (Somers) Taney, Wheeling, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Bell Swearingen, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Jennie L. Sinnett, Harrisville, West Virginia.
Mary R. Lowe, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Richard V. Boseley, Claysville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. Madison Broadus, druggist, Washington, D. C., taught 8 years.
J. V. Blair, attorney-at-law, West Union, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
James I. Ewers, Higginsville, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
L. Bruce Fleming, teacher, Cowan, Ind., taught 10 years.
W. S. Fleming, clergyman, Dunbar, Pa., taught 5 years.
F. P. Heskett, teacher, Bethesday, Ohio, taught 13 years.

*Died February, 1892.

Albert Johnson, teacher, Grantsville, West Virginia, taught 10 years.

Charles E. Manley, clerk county court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

O. W. Atkeson, president coal company, Rich Hill, Mo., taught 4 years.

T. N. Parks, attorney-at-law, Atlanta, Ga., taught 2 years.

J. M. Prickett, county surveyor, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 10 years.

Cyrus H. Scott, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

M. R. Stout, farmer, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 8 years.

W. H. Pilchard, farmer, Kansas, taught 1 year.

Jarred L. Wamsley, attorney-at-law, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

Matthew Wamsley, banker, San Francisco, Cal., taught 3 years.

Lee P. Watson, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia.

Charles M. Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia.

CLASS OF 1876.—(CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Belle (Caldwell) Culbertson, Illinois.

Florence M. (Butcher) Wamsley, Beverly, West Virginia.

Lizzie (Howell) Allen, Aster, West Virginia, taught 4 years.

Lydia V. Joseph, Fordland, Mo., taught two years.

Annie M. Manley, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.

Florence I. Grayum, teacher, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.

Annie E. Richards, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 16 years.

Leah (Swearingen) Madera, Colfax, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Florence M. (Swearingen) Zinn, teacher, Philippi, West Virginia, taught 9 years.

Carrie V. (Zumbro) Upton, Cherry Camp, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Benjamin W. Cowan, farmer, Smithton, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Arthur L. Cox, teacher, Texas, taught 11 years.

George W. Ice, teacher, Center Point, West Va., taught 12 years.

John M. Joliffe, teacher, Uffington, West Va., taught 5 years.

Anthony S. Loveall, clergyman, Logansport, West Va., taught 6 years.

John W. Lowe, farmer, Pine Grove, West Va., taught 5 years.

James E. Mercer, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

I. C. Ralphsnyder, attorney-at-law, Kingwood, West Va., taught 4 years.

P. Clinton Vineyard, teacher, Roxalana, West Va., taught 10 years.

Alonzo A. Waters, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

CLASS OF 1877.

Fannie Burns, teacher, Minnesota, taught 13 years.
Jessie (Grove) Manley, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Sue E. Hall, compositor, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year.
Mary E. (Long) Parsons, Keyser, West Va.
Addie E. (Swisher) Smith, Lay High, West Va., taught 5 years.
Elias S. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 15 years.
John W. Beall, Pine Grove, West Va., taught 5 years.
Benjamin W. Boggess, carpenter, Lumberport, West Va., taught 7 years.
James W. Chesney, physician, Middlebourne, West Va., taught 8 years.
John F. Dixon, teacher, Elk Garden, West Va., taught 10 years.
Columbus Ford, farmer, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 6 years.
John Lavelle, merchant, Uniontown, West Va., taught 5 years.
J. W. McDougal, teacher, Harrisville, West Va., taught 8 years.
Henry S. Miller, civil engineer, Rocky Mountains, taught 3 years.
Okey J. Moore, clergyman, Milton, West Va., taught 3 years
J. W. Newlon, editor, Piedmont, West Va., taught 12 years.
Howard N. Ogden, teacher West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Charles H. Rector, clerk county court, Grafton, West Va., taught 9 years.
B. F. Ramage, clerk circuit court, Fairmont, West Va., taught 12 years.
Bruce B. Vandervort, teacher, New Antioch, Ohio, taught 12 years.

CLASS OF 1878. (BLAIR CLASS.)

Lillian (Davidson) Coplin, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 5 years.
Fannie E. (Pride) Parks, Atlanta, Georgia, taught 3 years.
Jennie C. (Graham) Greenawalt, Masontown, West Va., taught 7 years.
Willa (Grove) Toben, New York City, taught 3 years.
Eliza L. (Murphy) Judge, Grafton, West Va., taught 2 years.
Edward P. Brand, clergyman, Taylorstown, Pa., taught 8 years.
John Buchanan, attorney-at-law, Cumberland, Md., taught 2 years.
J. H. Fitzwater, clergyman, Wauseon, Ohio, taught 3 years.
W. S. Meredith, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Va., taught 5 years.
Charles A. Steel, druggist, Chrisman, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. M. Wade, attorney-at-law, Braxton C. H., West Va., taught 3 years.
A. B. McCarty, farmer, Lumberport, West Va., taught 3 years.

CLASS OF 1879. (DICKEY CLASS.)

Ida Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Va., taught 12 years.
Ida E. Burns, clerk, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Florence N. Couchman, teacher, Martinsburg, West Va., taught 12 years.
Mary A. (Clark) Fitzwater, Wauseon, Ohio, taught 2 years.
Hattie (Cooper) Gallahue, Spencer, West Va., taught 7 years.
Sallie (Fleming) Nuzum, Fairmont, West Va., taught 5 years.
Mary M. Manley, Fairmont, West Va., taught 3 years.
Mollie (Hindman) Ross, Palatine, West Va., taught 2 years.
Mollie J. Hoult, teacher, Fetterman, West Va., taught 14 years.
Verona Mapel, teacher, Glenville, West Va., taught 14 years.
Martha (Manley) Curry, Lost Creek, West Va., taught 2 years.
Richard Adair, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 11 years.
Stark L. Baker, Deputy U. S. Gauger, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
J. Walter Barnes, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, West Va., taught 11 years.
Charles E. Batson, salesman, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 1 year.
W. B. Cookman, farmer, Jane Lew, West Va., taught 5 years.
C. H. Davis, teacher, New Milton, West Va., taught 7 years.
George S. Arnold, teacher, Burlington, West Va., taught 12 years.
W. S. Hennen, editor, Mound City, Illinois, taught 3 years.
L. Hansford, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Va., taught 5 years
Marcus M. Ross, teacher, Nashville, Tenn., taught 16 years.
J. P. Scott, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Va., taught 10 years.
Otto Sinsel, Webster, West Va., taught 3 years.
E. E. Mercer, teacher, Missouri, taught 11 years.

CLASS OF 1880. (ELIZABETHAN CLASS.)

Cora B. (Billingslea) Thomas, Cottonwood Falls, Kan., taught 5 years.
Laura C. Dunnington, teacher, Beverly, W. Va., taught 11 years.
Eva M. (Hennen) Mestrezat, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Mattie Lough, physician, Cedar Valley West Va., taught 5 years.
Belle M. (Swisher) Vandervort, Morgantown, West Va., taught 3 years.
Viola (Swearingen) Springer, Palatine, West Va., taught 2 years.
Etta Watson, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year.
Wm. J. Barrett, merchant, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 4 years.
Oliver Cook, editor, Cameron, West Va., taught 5 years.
John O. Thrush, student, Yale College, taught 1 year.
J. Scott Vandervort, railroad agent, Weston, West Va.

CLASS OF 1881, (HATCHET CLASS.)

Kate Ebert, clerk, Fairmont, West Va., taught 7 years.
Nannie R. Reynolds, teacher, Wilsonburg, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mollie (Hall) Starkey, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 10 years.
Charles E. Taylor, teacher, Ridgeville, West Va., taught 11 years.
J. L. Bosworth, merchant, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
W. M. Blair, teacher, Craigmore, West Va., taught 14 years.
A. F. Wilmoth, with Andrews & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 4 years.
F. J. Brock, traveling salesman, taught 4 years.
Alva S. Grimm, physician, Little Mills, West Va., taught 5 years.
O. H. Woofter, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 8 years.
T. J. Woofter, Supt. West Point, Miss., taught 9 years.
Claude Shannon, merchant, Smithton, West Va., taught 4 years.
Thomas L. Daniels, physician, Beverly, West Va., taught 4 years.
A. S. Bosworth, editor, Beverly, West Va., taught 5 years.
E. C. Ravenscraft, West Va., taught 11 years.

CLASS OF 1882, (LYCEUM CLASS.)

Ida M. (Engleby) Andrew, Roanoke, Va.
Anna L. L. (Hall) Vockrodt, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Olive M. Ross, teacher, Tenn., taught 9 years.
Alice Ross, Palatine, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Belle C. Wilderman, teacher, Frostburg, Md., taught 11 years.
Le Roy H. Sturm, farmer, Farmington, West Va., taught 5 years.
Howard J. Wagoner, Davis, West Va., taught 7 years.
W. G. Wilson, attorney-at-law, Elkins, West Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1883.

Jenetta E. Carter, teacher, Mt. Harmony, West Va., taught 8 years.
Lummie A. (High) Richards, Palatine, West Va., taught 2 years.
Rosa L. (Kinney) Conway, Elk Garden, West Va., taught 3 years.
Ida P. Swindler, teacher, Grafton, West Va., taught 8 years.
M. S. Blair, teacher, Craigmore, West Va., taught 5 years.
P. L. Glover, student Chester Theological Seminary, Pa., taught 5 years.
Will A. Mayers, architect, Fairmont, West Va.
H. C. Ogden, editor, Wheeling, West Va.
C. L. Reynolds, farmer, Pruntytown, West Va.
Robert Shultice, attorney-at-law, Matthews C. H., Va., taught 1 year.
Le Roy Swann, teacher, Middlebourne, West Va., taught 4 years.

CLASS OF 1884.

Ollie M. Basnett, teacher, Basnett, West Va.

Alice (Paul) Smoot, postmistress, Newburg, West Va., taught 6 years.
J. W. Bunner, teacher, Weston, West Va., taught 10 years.
J. D. Joseph, teacher, Kansas, taught 3 years.
H. G. Linn, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 3 years.
C. H. Mayers, confidential B. & O. clerk, Washington, D. C.
J. N. Mercer, California, taught 5 years.
C. M. Wilson, teacher, Missouri, taught 8 years.

CLASS OF 1885.—(CAMERON CLASS.)

L. May (McKinney) Glover, Palatine, West Va., taught 3 years.
A. F. Ballah, insurance agent, Broomfield, Neb., taught 7 years.
J. S. Furbee, merchant, Mannington, West Va., taught 2 years.
F. P. Harris, teacher, Jackson C. H., W. Va., taught 15 years.
S. F. Reed, editor Clarksburg Telegram, Clarksburg, W. Va., taught 3 years.
C. B. Riggle, law student, Morgantown, West Va., taught 7 years.
S. J. Satterfield, farmer, Palatine, West Va ,taught 6 years.

CLASS OF 1886.—(REPRESENTATIVE CLASS.)*

Columbus J. Allen, teacher, Shirley, West Va., taught 13 years.
J. N. Anglin, teacher, taught 5 years.
D. H. Hamrick, teacher, Bergro, West Va., taught 10 years.
S. C. Higgins, teacher, West, West Va., taught 8 years.
T. E. Maxwell, teacher, Tall House, Cal., taught 7 years.
C. W. Robinson, bank teller, Fairmont, West Va., taught 9 years.
H. B. Scranage, druggist, Shinnston, West Va., taught 4 years.
S. J. Snyder, teacher, Arnettsville, West Va., taught 9 years.
Blain W. Taylor, clerk in office of Secretary State, Charleston, W. Va., taught 13 years.

CLASS OF 1887.—(KITE CLASS.)

Sue M. Johnson, teacher, Keyser, W. Va., taught 8 years.
Mary E. Knight, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va.,taught 9 years.
F. B. Burke, law student, Parkersburg, W. Va., taught 7 years.
Charles W. Evans, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Thomas J. Humphreys, teacher, Meadland, W. Va., taught 4 years.
G. W. C. Miller, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 6 years.
Hugh F. Smith, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Lloyd D. Swisher, Harrison county, W. Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1888.

Grace L. Barnes, teacher, Boothsville, W. Va., taught 3 years.

*Each member being from different counties.

Sadie E. (Brodie) Scranage, Shinnston, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Gypsy Fleming, Charleston, W. Va.
Mintie (Moore) Fisher, teacher, Fountain Springs, W. Va., taught 7 years.
Nellie E. (Sipe) Fulton, Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 2 years.
Maxwell Adams, student, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Grant S. Bond, State of Washington, taught 6 years.
Amos L. Demoss, teacher, Halleck, West Va., taught 5 years.
Samuel W. Graham, student, Morganton, W. Va. University, taught 3 years.
Carney Hartley, student Cornell University, N. Y.
Ulysses I. Jenkins, teacher, Shinnston, West Va., taught 7 years.
Charles M. Walter, Ohio Wesleyan University.
Clement V. Morrow, farmer, Penrith, West Va., taught 2 years.

CLASS OF 1889 (WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Sarah E. Meredith, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taugh 7 years.
Alice J. Ohley, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 7 years.
George W. Bland, teacher, West Union, West Va., taught 6 years.
Wilson L. Camden, law student, Morgantown, W. Va.
William A. Haggerty, teacher, Mannington, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Brice H. Hall, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Harvey W. Harmer, student at law, Morgantown, W. Va. taught 3 years.
Edwin F. Hartley, student, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.
Letcher C. Jones, teacher, Barrackville, W. Va., taught 9 years.
William H. Mallette, teacher, Oakland, Md., taught 3 years.
Harvey E. Manley, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.
Clarence E. Mayers, student, Morgantown, W. Va.
Ernest McCoy, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.
Ira E. Robinson, lawyer, Philippi, W. Va., taught 5 years.
John C. Shaw, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 5 years.

CLASS OF 1890.—(BARNES CLASS.)

Sallie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Lillie Elliott, Kingwood, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Ida W. Fleming, Charleston, W. Va.
Lucy Helmick, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Ida Belle Holbert, Watson, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Louise F. Moderwell, Chicago, Ill.
Thankful J. Liston, teacher, Bruceton, W. Va., taught 8 years.
Minnie E. Lloyd, Palatine, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Isabella (Rennie) Boehm, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Mary (Stewart) Fox, teacher, Arnettsville, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Anna G. Watson, teacher, Watson, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Lloyd W. Brown, assessor, Pruntytown, W. Va., taught 6 years.

Wm. J. Carney, teacher, Silver Hill, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Carus L. Cookman, teacher, Etna, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Boyd A. Coplin, teacher, Market, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Harvey A. Goodwin, teacher, Texas, taught 2 years.
George B. Graham, teacher, Florida, W. Va., taught 8 years.
R. E. L. Hutchinson, attorney-at-law, Huntington, W. Va.,taught 4 years.
Harvey T. Lovell, merchant, Freemansburg, W. Va., taught 2 years.
J. O. Martin, teacher, Bridgeport, Ohio, taught 8 years.
D. Manley Morris, editor, Ravenswood, W. Va., taught 3 years.
D. E. Phillips, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 5 years.
Joseph Reed, teacher, Washington, taught 5 years.
Virgil C. Snodgrass, teacher, Pullman, W. Va., taught 5 years.

CLASS OF 1891 (ROEMER CLASS).

F. Irene Harshbarger, teacher, Tunnelton, West Va., taught 12 years.
Florence B. Jolliff, Uniontown, West Va.
Ina F. Nelson, teacher, Fairmont Normal School, taught 5 years.
Maud Pugh, teacher, Pleasant Dale, West Va., taught 6 years.
Gertrude Thompson, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 5 years.
Charlotte J. Wilson, Fairmont, West Va., taught 4 years.
Guy Bartlett, teacher and clerk, Volcano Junction, West Va., taught 2 years.
William J. Bond, teacher, Saulsbury, West Va., taught 6 years.
Austin B. Cornwell, teacher, Philippi, West Va., taught 5 yaars.
E. Forrest Goodwin, teacher, Bridgeport, West Va., taught 5 years.
W. Frank Stout, Bridgeport, West Va., taught 1 year.
Jacob N. Yates, stenographer, Fairmont, West Va., taught 1 year

FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE LIBRARY

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—FAIRMONT—

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

WEST VIRGINIA.

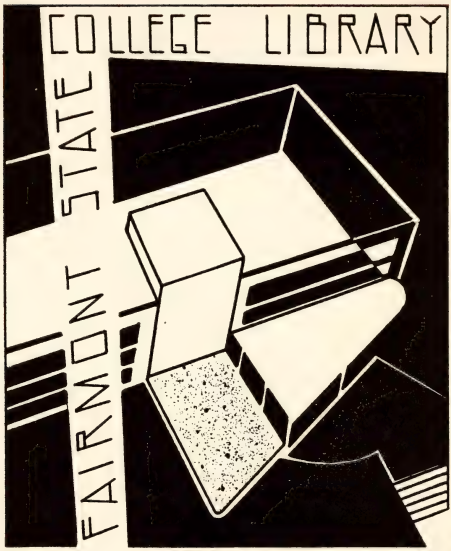
CATALOGUE 1892-3.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS:

Fall Term Begins September 5th, 1893.
Winter Term Begins December 4th, 1893.
Spring Term Begins March 1st, 1894.

FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE LIBRARY



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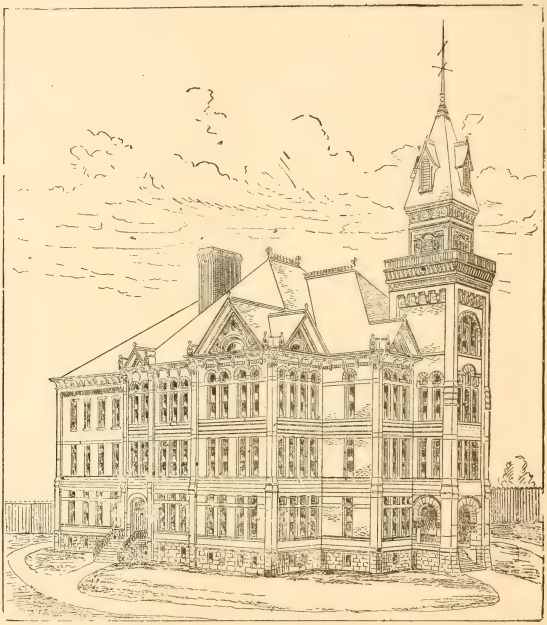
FAIRMONT, MARION COUNTY, W. VA.,

—FOR THE—

School Year Ending June 15, 1893.



CHARLESTON, W. VA.
MOSES W. DONNALLY, PUBLIC PRINTER.
1893.



FAIRMONT STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

378.754
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CLOSING EXERCISES, 1893.

JUNE 10—*Saturday Evening*—Address before the Literary Societies.

JUNE 11—*Sunday Evening*—Baccalaurate Sermon,

JUNE 12—*Monday Evening*—Junior Class Exercise.

JUNE 13 *Tuesday Evening*—Contest between the Literary Societies.

JUNE 14 *Wednesday Morning*—Class-Day Exercise.

JUNE 14—*Wednesday Evening*—Middle Class Exercises.

JUNE 15—*Thursday Morning*—COMMENCEMENT.

JUNE 15—*Thursday Afternoon*—Business Meeting of the Alumni.

JUNE 15 - *Thursday Evening*—Alumni Reunion and Banquet.

CALENDAR 1893-4.

September 5—Tuesday, Fall Term begins.

November 29—Wednesday, Fall Term ends.

December 4—Monday, Winter Term begins.

December 22—Friday, Christmas Holidays begin.

January 2—Tuesday, School is resumed.

February 23—Friday, Winter Term ends.

March 1—Thursday, Spring Term begins.

June 14—Thursday, Spring Term ends.

REMARKS—The 40 weeks constituting the school year will end June 14th, but the day on which the school will close is to be named by the Board of Regents.

105628

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

HON. VIRGIL A. LEWIS, State Sup't Schools and Pres't of Board.

HON. M. D. POST.....First Congressional District.

HON. HARRY L. SNYDER,..... Second Congressional District.

HON. J. H. MILLER, ...Third Congressional District.

HON. L. C. SOMERVILLE,..... .Fourth Congressional District.

Executive Committee.

J. W. MCCOY, ESQ., *Chairman.*

JOSEPH E. SANDS, ESQ , *Treasurer.*

OWEN S. MCKINNEY, ESQ.

M. D. L. HALL, *Janitor.*

FACULTY.

J WALTER BARNES, A. M , Principal.
Psychology, Didacties and Literature.

MISS IRENE T. MYERS, A M., Assistant to the Principal.
Language, Rhetoric and Latin.

MISS A. B. BOYD, A. M ,
Drawing, Botany, Zoology and Physiology.

CHARLES W. EVANS,
Mathematics, Book-keeping and Physics.

MISS INA F. NELSON,
History and Geography.

D. L. STALNAKER,
Mathematics and Civics.

G. W. BLAND,
Language and History.

MISS ELLA MILLER,
History and Grammar.

C. L. MICHAEL.
Penmanship

MISS M. N. DARLINGTON, M. O.,
Elocution.

MISS MARY LOU JONES,
Instrumental Music.

STUDENT ASSISTANTS.

O. J. Fleming, Elements of Pedagogy.
F. N. Frum, Geometry.
Miss Mabel Hall, Arithmetic.
Miss Rosa Holbert, Arithmetic.
James W. Horn, Arithmetic.
O. L. Hutchinson, Arithmetic.
E. M. Johnson, Arithmetic.
Miss Anna Linn, Arithmetic.
B. L. Mercer, Language.
Miss Dagmar K. Neely, Language.
W. J. Postlethwait, Arithmetic.
J. M. Scranage, Civics.
Herbert Young, Language.
S. H. McLane, Arithmetic.

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS 1892-3.

SENIOR CLASS.

LADIES.

Name	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Ida Miriam Amos	Fairmont, Marion	
Mabel L. Hall	Fairmont, Marion	Eight.
Rosa E Holbert	Monongah, Marion	Eleven.
Annie Linn	Keyser, Mineral	Forty-five.
Dagmar Neely	Market, Doddridge	
Mollie E. Smyth	Petersburg, Grant	Twenty-Two.

GENTLEMEN.

G. W. C. Binns	Fairmont, Marion	
Stuart H. Bowman	Valley Furnace, Barbour	Seven.
A. Clyde Evans	Barrackville, Marion	Eight.
Opha J Fleming	Simpson, Taylor	Seventeen.
H. U. Freeman	Evansville, Preston	Eighteen.
Floyd N. Frum	Bridgeport, Harrison	Four.
Curtis Hamilton	Fairmont, Marion	
Jas. Wm Horn	Capon Bridge, Hampshire	Eight.
O. L. Hutchinson	Meadow Dale, Jackson	Sixteen.
Edward M. Johnson	Levels, Hampshire.	
S. H. McLane	Orpha, Barbour	Twenty-four.
Coleman L. Michael	Mannington, Marion	Five.
Wm. J. Postlethwait	Dean, Wetzel	Twenty-one.
J. M. Scranage	Bootsville, Marion	Four.
W. T. Talbott	Philippi, Barbour	Eight.

MIDDLE CLASS A.

LADIES.

Maud Brill	Mutton Run, Hampshire	
Berth E. Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	Four.
Julia H. Jones	White Day, Mongalia	
Patti Cramer King	Fairmont, Marion	
Janie McKinney	Canton, Marion.	
Nolia McKinney	Fairmont, Marion.	

GENTLEMEN.

Name.	*Post Office and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Homer Adams	Grove, Doddridge	Eight.
S. M. Baker	Sandyville, Jackson	Eight.
B. L. Bonifield	Zanesville, Muskingum	Twenty.
Ellis Bartlett Carney	Silver Hill, Wetzell	Eight.
Roy Vin Chidester	Vandalia, Lewis	Six.
J. Newton Dean	Wallace, Harrison	Sixteen.
William C. Elder	Oreide, Taylor	Twelve.
H. C. Ferguson	Cottageville, Jackson	Fourteen.
Geo. Horner	Dayton, Harrison	Four.
Jno. L. Leech	Elizabeth, Wirt	Twenty-three.
Richard F. Mason	Nuzum's, Marion	Thirteen.
Bertram L. Mercer	Fairmont, Marion	Twenty.
J. Calvin Robinson	Nicklon, Barbour	Twelve.
Chas. E. Trembly	Tannery, Preston	Four.
Jas. Otis Watson, Jr	Fairmont, Marion	
E. E. Winner	Crawford, Lewis	Twenty.
Herbert Young	Eldora, Marion	Four.

Middle Class B.

LADIES.

Laura Gibson Didawick	Wardeneville, Hardy	Thirty-two.
Ella L. Duff	Parkers, Doddridge	Twenty.
Anna G. Griffin	Keyser, Mineral	Forty.
Inez Hayhurst	Watson, Marion	Two
Lucy J. Holbert	Monongah, Marion	
Susan Hughes	Boothsville, Marion	Five.
Gussie Jamison	Laurel Point, Monongalia	
Cora J. Parker	Fairmont, Marion	Eighteen.
Laura Pritchard	White Oak, Ritchie	Four.
Icie Radabaugh	Fairmont, Marion	
M. Etta Satterfield	Fairmont, Marion	Four.
Mary Shaver	Seven Pines, Marion	Ten.

GENTLEMEN.

I. W. Alien	Centre Point, Deddridge	
Edward Bond	Brushy Run, Pendleton	Eight.
Jas. Bradshaw Canning	Valley Falls, Marion	
Olin Carter	Elk City Barbour	Twelve.
Geo. G. Cox	Osgood, Monongalia	
Martin L. Daniels	Beverly, Randolph	Eight.
Frank Warren Grandy	Independence, Preston	Ten.
Allison Sweeney Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
David Smith Gibson	Rockville, Preston	Forty.
Arthur W. Goff	Hazelgreen, Ritchie	Four.
Frank Milton Hartley	Fairmont, Marion	
Ernest Helmick	Palatine, Marion	
Chas. B. Hickman	Fairmont, Marion	Five
A. D. Holden	Craigmoor, Harrison	Nine.
Russell D. Ice	Laurel Point, Monongalia	Eight.
William Janes	Nicklow, Barbour	Ten.
F. K. Lone	Eldora, Marion	
Paul McCoy	Fairmont, Marion	
Lamar C. Oyster	Lumberport, Harrison	Four.
Alexander Poe	Grafton, Taylor	Ten.
Benj. H. Radabaugh	Simpson, Taylor	Eight.

Name.	*Post Office and County.*	*Months Taught.*
De Forest L. Rathbone	Palatine, Marion	
H. S. Shafer	Texas, Tucker	Ten
Coleman L Shingleton	Belmont, Pleasants	Twenty-five.
H. D. Thompson	Three Churches, Hampshire	Four.
Walter Watson	Masontown, Preston	
Ila L. Williamson	Tappan, Taylor	

Junior Class A.

LADIES.

Cornelia H. Adams	Elkwater, Randolph	
Snow Amos	Rivesville, Marion	
Daisy Adams	Palatine, Marion	
Nettie May Arnett	Osgood, Monongalia	
Ocea E. Arnett	Osgood, Monongalia	
Etta Bishop	Osgood, Monongalia	
Etta Bishop	Albright's, Preston	Sixteen.
Nettie M. Boyers	Randall, Marion	
Grace L. Brahn	Fairmont, Marion	
Sue M. Brant	Spragg, Greene county, Pa.	Eight.
Emily Cain	Silver Hill, Wetzel	Eight.
Dora Calvert	West, Wetzel	Twelve.
Florence Charter	West Union, Doddridge	Four.
Lizzie E. Cornwell	Higginsville, Hampshire	
Jennie Curry	Barrackville, Marion	Eight.
Eva L. Davis	Barrackville, Marion	
Daisy Dudley	Terra Alta, Preston	
Emma Elliott	Fairmont, Marion	
Ollie V. Elder	Oreide, Taylor	
Georgia B. Evans	Barrackville, Marion	
Ollie Floyd	Logansport, Marion	
Stella G. Ford	Watson, Marion	
Teresa Gibbons	New Martinsville, Wetzel	Eighteen.
Zettie M. Gibson	Rockville, Preston	Eight.
Maggie Glover	Glover's Gap, Marion	Fourteen.
Bertie Gorby	Clyde, Wetzel	Eight.
Maggie Harr	Palatine, Marion	Four.
Sarah E. Harris	Arnettsville, Monongalia	Eight.
B. Leah Jones	Hoodsville, Marion	Sixteen.
Mollie Joyce	Terra Alta, Preston	Eight.
Lillie B. King	Palatine, Marion	
Emma B. King	Jackson C. H., Jackson	
Carrie E. Koon	Fairmont, Marion	Fourteen
Florence W. Lavelle	Palatine, Marion	Eight.
Edith E. Martin	Shinnston, Harrison	
Olive Meucar	Fairmont, Marion	
Sadie E. Mockler	Blacksville, Monongalia	Twelve.
Lily S. Morgan	Montana, Marion	
Anna R Murphy	Barrackville, Marion	
Alice Orr	Palatine, Marion	
Birdie Parriott	Bannen, Marshall	Ten.
Allie M. Powell	Boothsville, Marion	
Goldie Shuttleworth	Frisco, Marion	Four
Ida Smith	Petersburg, Grant	Eight.
Meta L. Smith	Fairmont, Marion	
Hallie M. Swan	Middlebourne, Tyler	Four.
Edna Trickett	Fairmont, Marion	
Sarah Belle Wells	Fairmont, Marion	
Clara V. Woofter	Auburn, Ritchie	Four.

GENTLEMEN.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Elias G. Auvil	Valley Furnace, Barbour	Four.
Lonzo C. Bibs	Calcutta, Pleasants	
Randle Bonar	Tyner, Wood	Fourteen.
T. A. Bradford Bowman	Valley Furnace Barbour	
Samuel C. Boyce	Palatine, Marion	Eight.
Charles L. Boyers	Palatine, Marion	
John O Clark	Mooseville, Monongalia	Four.
David C. Clark	Mooseville, Monongalia	Eight.
Amor B. Cole	Simpson, Taylor	
James K. Cole	Cecil, Taylor	Twelve.
Enzor H Conway	Little Falls, Monongalia	Five.
James W. Coogle	Palatine, Marion	
W. Reed Crane	Albright, Preston	Twelve.
George A. Dean	Wallace, Harrison	Four.
W. T. Ewers	Higginsville, Hampshire	
John Barton Everly	Bruceton Mills, Preston	
Walter E Trum	Bridgeport, Harrison	
Waitman T Garner	Kingwood, Preston	Eight.
Clarence B. Glasscock	Barracksville, Marion	
James E. Goodwin	Bridgeport, Harrison	
Clarence Hall	Fairmont, Marion	
Fred S. Harr	Palatine, Marion	
H. T. Hardisty	Enterprise, Harrison	Five.
Charles O. Hayhurst	Watson, Marion	
Stephen W. Henderson	Grafton, Taylor	
Wilbur Hennen	Palatine, Marion	
Percy B Henry	Camden, Lewis	Four.
George N. Holden	Craigmoor, Harrison	Four.
H J. Hoffman	Simpson, Taylor	
Leroy V. Holsberry	Kalamazoo, Barbour	Eight.
Thomas Ramage Horner	Dayton, Harrison	
Lee Jenkins	Palatine, Marion	
Herman G. Johnson	Kirt, Barbour	Eight.
C. C. Kendall	Glover's Gap, Marion	Five.
Gracen Kidner	Three Churches, Hampshire	Eight
J. R. Lake	Frisco, Marion	
Lowery C. Lanahan	Little Falls, Monongalia	Fourteen.
Charles Linn	Eldora, Marion	
A. C. Lodge	Grove, Doddridge	Eight.
Loyd G. Looney	Buffalo Lick, Roane	Eight.
A. L. Lyon	Lumberport, Harrison	
Warren A. Markley	Opekiska, Monongalia	
Wm. S. Martin	Cassville, Monongalia	Eight.
Delbert McCormick	Coldwater, Doddridge	Four.
Ezra W. Michael	Fellowsville, Preston	Twelve.
George R. Miller	Upton, Marion	Four.
Curtis B. Miller	Palatine, Marion	
A. A. Moats	Nicklow, Barbour	Four.
S. W. Postlethwait	Dean, Wetzel	Four.
George W. Radabaugh	Simpson, Taylor	
James E. Reed	Randall, Monongalia	Eight.
Cecil G Rice	Palatine, Marion	
J. Frank Ritchie	Fairmont, Marion	
James A. Robison	Barrackville, Marion	
Clarence W. Robinson	Bridgeport, Harrison	
John Root	Lead Mine, Tucker	
Flavins R. Shriver	Flat Run, Marion	Thirty-two.
Charles F. Shuman	Arnettsville, Marion	
Homer Strosnider	Center Point, Doddridge	Four.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
J. Ernest Swiger	Lumberport, Harrison	Eight.
John F. Thompson	Three Churches, Hampshire	
Willie C. Watson	Halleck, Monongalia	Nine.
W. Vinton Wilcox	Odaville, Jackson	Eight.
Willis A. Wilson	Fairmont, Marion	Six.
C. E. Wilson	Holbrook, Ritchie	Eight.

Junior Class B.

LADIES.

Lizzie Arnett	Riversville, Marrion	
Metta Bartlett	Wallace, Harrison	
Mabel Boggess	Pine Bluff, Harrison	
E. Myrtle Carrell	Fairmont, Marion	
Fannie Clayton	Fairmont, Marion	
Alice M. Clayton	Fairmont, Marion	
Jennie Cole	Burton, Wetzel	Five.
Nellie D. Crane	Fairmont, Marion	
Dora B. Cross	Flat Run, Marion	
Ora Bell Dent	Fairmont, Marion	
Georgia A. Dicks	Fairmont, Marion	
Bertha Douglas	Palatine, Marion	
Minnie E. Elliott	Fairmont, Marion	
Margaret Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
Mary May Floyd	Barrackville, Marion	
Coro May Frum	Long Run, Doddridge	
Hattie Lowvertie Harrison	Enterprise, Harrison	
Meta Harrison	Enterprise, Harrison	
M. Grace Hall	Fairmont, Marion	
Lexie A. Hamilton	Fairmont, Marion	
Jean Percy Hanshaw	Burton, Wetzel	
Mollie Hayden	Fairmont, Marion	
Lizzie E. Haymond	Fairmont, Marion	
Nellie Lee Haymond	Fairmont, Marion	
Idera Holsberry	Kalamazoo, Barbour	
Flo Hood	Opekiska, Monongalia	
Minnie Hughes	Palatine, Marion	
Dorothy E. Ice	Gray's Flat, Marion	
Clara Pierpoint Jenks	Mannington, Marion	
Stella Isella Lazelle	Fairmont, Marion	
Florence R. Leeson	Nell, Marion	
Mamie Lavalle	Palatine, Marion	
Olive Mason	Nuzums, Taylor	
Georgia Martin	Fairmont, Marion	
Eva Blanche Martin	Fairmont, Marion	
Lee McKinney	Palatine, Marion	
Annie A. Miller	Fairmont, Marion	
Eva M. Morgan	Riversville, Marion	
Maggie Morrison	Palatine, Marion	
Agnes Maud Muter	Palatine, Marion	
Bernice E. Nixon	Eldora, Marion	
Clara Reinheimer	Fairmont, Marion	
Cora Ridgely	Fairmont, Marion	
Anna L. Samsell	Fairmont, Marion	
Estella E. Snider	Hoult, Marion	Six.
Anna Scott	Palatine, Marion	
Annie Shore	Fairmont, Marion	
Willie W. Steele	Fairmont, Marion	
Minnie Slater	Fairmont, Marion	

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Daisy A. Tetrick	Enterprise, Harrison	
Lela T. Tetrick	Enterprise, Harrison	
Zillah J. Tetrick	Pine Bluff, Harrison	
Minnie Lee Wallace	Barnett, Marion	
Anna L. Wilson	Palatine, Marion	

GENTLEMEN.

Lloyd Canning	Valley Falls, Marion	
Charley S. Carpenter	Palatine, Marion	
Uriah Lowell Childs	Independence, Preston	
George P. Cochran	Fairmont, Marion	
Harper P. Coombs	Beechwood, Monongalia	
Willie T. Davis	Palatine, Marion	
James Lee Hall	Canton, Marion	
James Lancaster Hall	Fairmont, Marion	
Harry John Hartley	Fairmont, Marion	
Henry Hawkins	Centre Point, Doddridge	
Joseph M. Higginbotham	Palatine, Marion	
Clyde Hill	Mt. Harmony, Marion	
Charles Horan	Fairmont, Marion	
French T. Huddleson	Phillippi, Barbour	
Ira Jolliff	Edicott, Wetzel	Four.
Eugene Kuhn	Everson, Marion	
Francis Mayfield	Morgantown, Monongalia	
James F. Morgan	Samaria, Marion	
Ross Morris	Fairmont, Marion	
Ed. Slack	Fairmont, Marion	
Chas. D. Sturm	Enterprise, Harrison	
Robert Tate	Worthington, Marion	
J. M. Teter	Runddle, Pendleton	Four.
Fay Watkins	Palatine, Marion	
Worth Watters	Clarksburg, Harrison	
George C. Yost	Center, Monongalia	

SUMMARY.

1892-3.	Ladies.	Gentlemen.	Total.
Senior Class	6	15	21
Middle Class A	6	17	23
Middle Class B	12	27	39
Junior Class A	48	65	113
Junior Class B	54	26	80
Music Pupils	12	1	13
Grand Total	138	151	289
Counted more than once	7		7
Total Enrollment	131	151	282

The Enrollment in the Normal Department is the largest in the history of the school, and with the exception of one year, when a Type Writing Department was in operation, the largest it has ever been.

Counties of the State Having Representations at the School During the Years 1892-3.

Barbour	Mineral	Roane.
Doddridge	Marshall	Taylor.
Grant	Monongalia	Tyler.
Hardy	Marion	Tucker
Harrison	Pleasants	Randolph.
Hampshire	Preston	Wetzel.
Jackson	Pendleton	Wirt.
Lewis	Ritchie	Wood.—24.

STATES REPRESENTED.

West Virginia	Ohio	Pennsylvania. —3.

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS.

AND

Summary of the Number Graduated.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as is shown by the records in the school:

During 1868-9 there were enrolled,	30; graduated,	. .
During 1869-70 " " "	40; "	. .
During 1870-1 " " "	60; "	. .
During 1871-2 " " "	85; "	4
During 1872-3 " " "	108; "	25
During 1873-4 " " "	100; "	19
During 1874-5 " " "	152; "	33
During 1875 6 " " "	105; "	20
During 1876-7 " " "	139; "	23
During 1877-8 " " "	221; "	14
During 1878-9 " " "	190; "	25
During 1879-80 " " "	149; "	13
During 1880-1 " " "	182; "	18
During 1881-2 " " "	218; "	9
During 1882-3 " " "	205; "	12
During 1883-4 " " "	200; "	8
During 1884-5 " " "	207; "	7
During 1885-6 " " "	230; "	10
During 1886-7 " " "	258; "	8
During 1887-8 " " "	268; "	14
During 1888-9 " " "	297; "	15
During 1889-90 " " "	232; "	24
During 1890-91 " " "	257; "	12
During 1891-92 " " "	260; "	27
During 1892-3 " " "	282; "	21
Totals	4375	361

FUNCTION OF THE SCHOOL.

The Normal Schools of West Virginia were created, as the Act establishing them says, "For the instruction and practice of teachers of common schools, in the science and art of teaching."

In order that they may accomplish this object, they must take the lead in the education of the teachers of the state. They must grow constantly in scholarship, power and influence, that they may be able to give back to the State strong men and women well fitted for the work of teaching.

To secure scholarship, there must be good academic training, not such training as will result in knowledge alone, but, in power to think, as well. To make teachers, there must be good professional training which will lead them to study the child, observe the methods of other teachers, and direct the reading of professional literature.

The function of the school is, to make better teachers, and, by so doing, raise the standard of the profession, which will increase the intelligence and culture of the people.

The object of the free schools is to make of the youth of our country honorable and virtuous citizens, and, for this work, teachers should have special training of head and heart. This Normal School is open to aid young men and women in this peculiar self-preparation.

COURSE OF STUDY.

In considering the course of study for this institution, the following classification of the branches to be pursued, has been made:

Professional Studies: Psychology, Pedagogy, History of Pedagogy, Principles and Practice, and Theory and Practice.

Language: Language Lessons, Reading, Grammar, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Science: Physiology, Zoology. Botany, Physics, and Physical Geography.

Mathematics: Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Mensuration, Trigonometry, and Book-keeping.

History; United States History, General History, and Civics.

Art; Penmanship, Drawing and Music.

There are two courses of study in the school—Normal and Academic.

NORMAL COURSE.

JUNIOR YEAR.

DEPARTMENTS.	FIRST TERM.	SECOND TERM.	THIRD TERM.
Professional			Theory and Practice.
Language	Language Lessons. Reading.	Language Lessons. Reading American Classics.	Language Lessons. Reading. English Classics.
Science	Intermediate Geography.	Intermediate Geography Physiology.	Intermediate Geography Physiology.
Mathematics	Arithmetic.	Arithmetic.	Arithmetic Algebra.
History	U. S. History.	U. S. History.	U. S. History. Civics. Ancient History.
Art	Penmanship.	Penmanship.	Music.
Exercises	Orthography. Composition. Calisthenics.	Orthography. Composition. Calisthenics.	Orthography. Composition. Calisthenics.

MIDDLE YEAR.

DEPARTMENTS.	FIRST TERM.	SECOND TERM.	THIRD TERM.
Professional		Pedagogy.	Principles and Practice.
Language	Grammar.	Grammar. Rhetoric.	Rhetoric
Science	Physical Geography.	Physical Geography.	Botany. *Zoology.*
Mathematics	Arithmetic.	Algebra.	Algebra.
	Algebra.	Book-keeping.	*Book-keeping.*
History	Modern History.	Modern History.	Ancient History. Civics. *School Law.*
Art	Drawing.	Music Drawing.	Drawing.

Exercises—Regular exercises in Orthography, Composition and Calisthenics throughout the year.

SENIOR YEAR.

DEPARTMENTS.	FIRST TERM.	SECOND TERM.	THIRD TERM.
Professional	Psychology. History of Education.	Psychology History of Education.	Psychology. History of Education.
Language	Rhetoric. Literature.	Literature.	Literature.
Science		Zoology.	Botany.
	Physics.	Physics.	Physics.
Mathematics	Geometry.	Geometry.	Geometry. Mensuration. Trigonometry.

Exercises—Exercises in Orthography, Composition and Calisthenics throughout the year

ACADEMIC COURSE.

Academic course embraces two years and any student completing it will receive a certificate which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

THE JUNIOR YEAR shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Geography—Mitchell's.
Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.
English Grammar—Etymology—Harvey's.
Latin Lessons—Chase and Stewart's.

SECOND TERM.

Geography—Completed—Map Drawing—Apgar.
Arithmetic—Continued.
English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.

THIRD TERM.

Arithmetic - Completed.
English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.
Physiology and Hygiene—Eclectic - Martindale

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Algebra—(Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.
Book-keeping—Single Entry, Mayhew's.
Cæsar, two books, Latin Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.
Greek—Boise's First Lessons, or German.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra—Completed.
Book-keeping—Double Entry—Mayhew's.
Cicero—Three orations; Latin Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Greek—Reader and Grammar—Hadley's, or German.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry—First Four Books—Robinson's.
U. S. History.
Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German

DAILY PROGRAM--CHAPEL EXERCISES 8:30 TO 8:50 A. M.

8:50 to 9:35	9:35 to 10:20	10:20 to 10:30	10:30 to 11:15	11:15 to 12:00	12 m to 1:20 p. m.	1:20 to 1:45	1:45 to 2:30	2:30 to 3:15	3:15 to 4:00
	Psychology.	CALISTHENICS.	Theory and Practice.	Pedagogy.	NOON.	ORTHOGRAPHY.	History of Pedagogy.	Literature.	School Law.
Language Lessons.	Rhetoric.		Grammar.	Language Lessons.			Reading.	Latin.	Latin.
Physiology.	Physical Geography.		Physiology.	Elementary Algebra.			Drawing.	Zoology.	Music.
Physics.	Mental Arithmetic.		Geometry.	Algebra.			Algebra.	Higher Arithmetic.	
Civics.	Higher Arithmetic.		Mental Arithmetic	General History.			United States History.	United States History.	Int. Geography.
Penmanship.									

DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC.

Superior advantages are offered to all who seek knowledge of this divine art. Comprehensive and thorough instruction is given in the use of the Piano, the Organ and the voice. During the year numerous opportunities are given at concerts, receptions and the anniversaries, to display the skill acquired by the pupils in this department. It is the aim of the teacher in charge to advance the high standard of excellence attained in the past, depending on merit alone for success. A new upright piano and a new chapel organ have been secured.

The tuition for piano instruction is ten dollars per term of twenty-four lessons.

MUSIC PUPILS.

Jessie S. Amos, Rivesville, Marion county.
J. Walter Barnes, Fairmont, Marion county.
Mabel Boggess, Pine Bluff, Harrison county.
Harriet Chesney, Palatine, Marion county.
Dora Clark, Mooresville, Monongalia county.
Daisey Dudley, Terra Alta, Preston county.
Idera Holsbury, Kalamazoo, Barbour county.
Clara Hayhurst, Rivesville, Marion county.
Ira Kent, Center, Monongalia county.
Nola McKinney, Fairmont, Marion county.
Cora Ridgely, Fairmont, Marion county.
Zillah Tetrick, Pine Bluff, Harrison county.
Odell McKinney, Fairmont, Marion county.——13.

TEXT-BOOKS USED.

Below is given an exhibit of the character of the subject matter and the length of time thought necessary to do the work as well as it is required to be done in order to complete the Normal Course:

Algebra, Elementary	Rays		One Term.
" Higher	"		Three Terms.
Arithmetic, Mental	Brook's		Two "
" Higher	Ray's		Three "
Book-keeping			One Term.
Botany	Gray's		" "
Civics	Fiske's		" "
Drawing			" "
English Literature	Swinton's		Three Terms.
Geography, Int	Mitchell's		One Term.
" Physical	Houston's		Two Terms.
Geometry	Brook's		" "
Grammar	Harvey's		One Term.
History, U. S	Barnes		" "
" General	Swinton		Three Terms.
Language Lessons	Reed & Kellogg		" "
Latin	Chase & Stuart		Six "
Mensuration	Brooks		Six Weeks.
Orthography	Reed's Word Lessons		Twelve Terms.
Physics			Three Terms.
Psychology	Sully		" "
Penmanship			One Term.
Physiology	Cutter or Tracy		" "
Pedagogy	White		" "
Reading			Three Terms.
Rhetoric	Hill		Two Terms.
School Law			Four Weeks.
Piane Trigonometry	Robinson		Six Weeks.
Music			One Term.
History of Education			Two Terms.
Principles and Practice	Johonnot		One Term.
Theory and Practice	Page		" "
Zoology			" "

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, twenty-three miles from Grafton, and twenty miles from Clarksburg, having the Baltimore & Ohio, the Fairmont, Morgantown & Pittsburgh, and Monongahela River railroads passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the mid t of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

Nearly all the Christian churches are represented, to the different services of which the students are cordially welcomed.

There are good reasons for classing Fairmont among the most healthful places. Very few students were compelled during the past year to give up their studies on account of sickness.

HISTORY.

The Fairmont State Normal School owes its existence to the beneficence of the citizens of Fairmont and vicinity, and to the Legislature of West Virginia. A bill proposing the establishment of a State Normal School at Fairmont, was introduced in the Legislature of 1865–6, but the session adjourned without passing it. Meanwhile the citizens of Fairmont formed a joint stock company under the title of "The Regency of the West Virginia Normal School," and secured a charter. A lot was purchased, and the wing of the present building, 68 by 40 feet, and two stories high, was commenced in the Summer of 1867, but before its completion the Normal School passed into the control of the State

In February, 1867, the Legislature voted $5,000 to Fairmont State Normal School on condition that $2,000 additional be paid by the citizens of Marion county, the State agreeing to make the same a State Normal School, and to finish and furnish the same, and to open a school therein without delay, whereupon the incorporators, in consideration of $2,000, transferred all their interest therein to the State.

On February 11, 1872, the Legislature passed the following bill: "That the sum of $5,000 is hereby appropriated out of all the moneys in the treasury, to be expended under the direction of the Regents of the State Normal School building at Fairmont, but to

part of the sum hereby appropriated shall be drawn from the treasury, unless and until the Board of Education of the district of Fairmont shall pay into the treasury of the State the sum of $5,000, which shall be added to the sum hereby appropriated, the whole constituting a fund of $10,000 to be paid out of the treasury and expended as aforesaid."

By virtue of this last named Act, the district of Fairmont claimed to have acquired an equitable interest in the said building, and the two schools occupied the building in 1889, when the growing needs of the Normal School demanded more room. It was decided in 1891, to memorialize the Legislature to sell the said building to the District of Fairmont for the sum of $12,000, and, also, to appropriate $20,000 additional for the erection of a new Normal School building.

The bill was passed on the ninth day of March, 1891, and provided for the sale of the old building for $15,000, and appropriated $20,000 additional, for the erection of a new Normal building, a description of which follows.

New Building.

In February, 1892, at the city of Charleston, the contract was let for the construction of the present Normal building, and, on June 14, the corner-stone was laid by the Masons with an imposing ceremony. On March 27, 1893, the school formally took possession of the new building, with an interesting programme of exercises.

The building is constructed of red brick, with stone sills and lintels. It is well proportioned and presents a grand and imposing appearance. It has a frontage of ninety feet, with a depth of —— —— feet. The basement contains janitor's rooms, storerooms, and rooms for the heating apparatus.

The first story contains four large class-rooms, a small class-room, an apparatus-room, and five flights of stairs to the second story and basement. There are three entrances to the floor, and large and commodious halls.

The second story contains four large class rooms, an office, a library, and a cloak room.

The third story is one large auditorium, being one of the finest assembly halls in the State, and capable of seating one thousand persons. There are also two dressing-rooms on this floor, supplied with lavatories.

The building is finished throughout with West Virginia pine, and presents a very pleasing effect. The building is heated and ventilated by the Bennett and Pick system. The roof is slate, with lead valleys. The outside steps and platforms are Cleveland sandstone, with ornate buttresses and trimmings.

The entrance to the building on Fairmont avenue is adorned with a handsome vestibule, which contains an ornamental steel ceiling.

For thoroughness of work and stability, this building is second to none in the State. This elegant edifice is placed upon a most

beautiful location, just without the present corporate limits of Fairmont.

The building is heated by gas and lighted by gas and electricity.

A cut of this building may be seen on the second page of this catalogue.

Principals.

Prof. W. R White was the first principal of the school after it passed into the control of the State, in 1868, and continued such until 1870, when he resigned. He was succeeded by Prof. J. C. Gilchrist, who was principal until 1871. Rev. J. G. Blair, LL. D., was then appointed principal, which position he occupied until his death, Dec. 22, 1878 Miss M L Dickey succeeded Dr. Blair, as acting principal, continuing as such until 1881, when she resigned, being succeeded by Prof. Ulysses S. Fleming as acting principal until 1883, when the Regents chose as principal Conrad A. Sipe, A. M., who resigned August, 1889. The Regents then appointed Miss N. R. Cameron, acting principal, who resigned in June, 1890, and John H. Roemer, A. M., was principal for 1890-1. J. C. Gwynn, was chosen as principal in September, 1891 and continued as such until July, 1892, when the Regents chose as principal the present incumbent, J. Walter Barnes, A M.

Facilities for Work

APPARTUS.

The school is well supplied with apparatus, recently purchased, for illustrating the different subjects in Natural Philosophy, such as Gravity, Mechanical Powers, Pneumatics, Hydraulics, Heat. Light, Electricity, etc., etc. Other pieces of appartus are added as the work demands and funds will permit

To aid in the study of Physiology, the best Manikins published, and other charts, have been secured

A fine microscope for Botany, blocks for Mathematics and Drawing, Charts, Maps, and Globe, for history and Geography—all of which the students are expected to use under the direction of the teacher.

An electric signal clock has been placed in the office, which rings twelve electric bells, according to the prepared schedule, for change of classes The annoyance attending the moving of classes is thus reduced to the minimum.

NATURAL SPEIMENS.

Only a small collection has yet been secured, but the objects are such as are of value to the school.

As Botany and Natural History are to be taught as parts of the course of study, it is very desirable to greatly increase the number

of specimens relating to these departments of study. We most respectfully call upon the friends of the school, and the friends of education generally, to make donations of specimens of the Flora and Fauna of our country, assuring them that any such gift will be properly cared for. Appropaiate objects would be mounted birds, and animals, prepared insects and skeletons of animals and birds, pressed flowers, grasses, woods, grains and petrifications, shell of eggs of different birds and fowls, etc., etc.

Each specimen should be accompanied, if possible, with such information as will be of interest, and render its classification easy.

In the new Normal building there will be room for a regular Museum, and it is to be hoped that such may be secured as will render the study of natural science profitable and pleasant.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Two literary societies, the Mozart and the Lyceum, are connected with the school Both ladies and gentlemen become members of each society. Students are not compelled to join a literary society, but they are advised to do so A literary society properly conducted supples some features in education that are not likely to be supplied by any other agency. Although a rule adopted by the Regents gives the Faculty control of the literary societies, yet this control is largely delegated to the members, and they elect their officers, assign performances, punish their own members for neglect of duty, and conduct the affairs of the societies generally, the Faculty having an oversight that will prevent an individual from being wronged, the time wasted, or the school injured by any improper conduct.

MORAL CULTURE.

This school is strictly a State Institution, and, as such, is in every respect *unsectarian.* It esteems sound morality, obedience to truth and virtue, and a courteous regard for the opinions of others, as matters worthy of honorable attention. Everything that would contaminate the moral character, incur just reproach and weaken virtuous habits, is carefully guarded against. There are four churches in town with regular Sabbath service, each having prosperous Sabbath schools. Students are cordially welcomed to those privileges. All students are required to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the School each day.

MORAL REQUISITES

While as a State School this institution is wholly secular and its instruction has no reference to religious, sectarian or political dogmas, yet it is designed to inculcate the principles of good citizenship and honorable manhood. Each student is treated as a gentleman or lady, and expected to exhibit a correspondent deportment. No

pupil can continue in this school on other conditions. It is expected that all students properly observe the Sabbath and attend church on that day with some one of the congregations of the town. No immoral, profane or dissipated person can remain a member of the Institution. Parents need have no fear in this respect in sending their children to this school.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school involves three elements.

1 *It is wrong not to do right.*

2. *The culture of a high sense of personal honor.*

3. *The highest style of government is self government.*

Students who will not govern themselves cannot hope, as teachers, to govern others. Every pupil is put upon his honor.

The endeavor of the Faculty is to enforce strict discipline in all departments of the school. The aim being to secure this by an appeal to the honor of the student, but in case of failure to secure the desired end in this way, the Faculty will not hesitate to enforce prompt obedience to all rules and regulations. Those who do not conform cheerfully to all requirements will be permitted to withdraw or dismissed from the school.

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon Wm L. Wilson, this school has been designated as a depository of public documents; accordingly, all valuable and important works, issued by the departments of the Government, are forwarded to the library here.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The "Alumni Library," started about eight years ago by the Alumni Association, has grown by generous contributions from members of the association, until it has become of great value to the school.

There has been added to the school library about one hundred and fifty new volumes during the past year.

The following standard works of reference have been placed in the school for the use of the students: Chamber's Encylopedia, Johnson's Cyclopedia, four Webster's International Dictionaries, Cyclopedia of American Biography, Narrative and Critical History of America, and many others.

The effort now is to furnish the Normal School with a well-chosen Teacher's Library, embracing a complete view of the history

of education, educational statistics, and all possible information relating to the profession and work of teachers

A reading room has been fitted up with book-cases, tables and chairs, and newspaper files. The following papers and periodicals are regularly received: *West Virginia School Journal, New York School Journal, New England School Journal, The Century Magazine, Youth's Companion. Current Literature, Public Opinion, The Forum, The Chatauquan, The Cosmopolitan, St. Nicholas, Scientific American and Review of Reviews.*

The following newspapers have been sent gratuitously to our reading room, and the Faculty takes this opportunity of returning their thanks to the publishers and would respectfully request other publishers of our county papers to donate their publications: *West Virginia Argus, West Union Record, Jeffersonian, Plaindealer, Fairmont Index, Grafton Leader, Wetzel Democrat, Hampshire Review.*

EXAMINATIONS

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without the said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. including class standing and examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments, at the end of the term.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before Commencement.

All students who pass examination on a branch and obtain a standing of 75 per cent. shall be entitled to a pass certificate which precludes the necessity of further examination on that branch.

Diploma.

Any person who completes the required course of study and who is of good moral character, will receive a diploma which shall entitle him upon application, without examination, to a State Certificate, good for six years; *provided*, he shall present satisfactory evidence to the State Board of Examiners that he has taught successfully three years in the State, under a Number One county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate. When the holder of this State Certificate shall present to the Board satisfactory evidence that he has taught successfully four years under this certificate, he shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a certificate good for twelve years. These certificates are valid in any school district in the State, and are equivalent to a Number One county certificate.

CONDITIONS OF GRADUATION.

Satisfactory examinations shall be passed on all the branches required by the Course of Study. A thesis upon some educational subject shall be required of each candidate for graduation. An oration is required, each term of the senior year, to be prepared and delivered under direction of the Faculty. Also, a Commencement Oration is required.

CLASS HONORS.

The graduate, receiving the highest average grade, including deportment, will be made Valedictorian of his class; the one receiving the next highest grade will be made Salutatorian.

POSITIONS FOR TEACHERS.

This school does not provide positions for its graduates or undergraduates, but it will aid them in securing places whenever it is possible. Trained teachers are always in demand. We have many inquiries for good teachers and during the past year a large number of our students were engaged in teaching, and yet we had calls for teachers which we were not able to supply.

Perhaps it will be safe to say, that from ten to fifteen more teachers than we were able to furnish could have been placed in good schools at prices varying from $25 to $50 a month. So far as we are able to learn, these teachers have done their work so satisfactorily that the demand for the services of the pupils of this school is not likely to be diminished. The highest positions which are to be filled from this school are of course given to experienced and reliable teachers who graduate. This is an object of first importance, and one to which careful attention is given. The demand for teachers of liberal qualification, capacity and experience is increasing in West Virginia; and the teacher who has the merit will also have the place. Thus, while it is necessary for young persons to incur expenses to gain the capacity and learning to meet the duties of a teacher in our free schools, these schools in turn furnish him the means of earning the money to pay those expenses.

STANDARD OF THE SCHOOL.

It is the purpose of the Board of Regents and Faculty of the school to maintain a high degree of scholarship and professional training, and that those who complete the course shall be well prepared for their work.

ADMISSION.

Any person of proper moral character, and average intelligence may be admitted to the school at any time. The age of applicants

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must be—males, not less than fourteen, and females, not less than thirteen years. It is desirable that all students enrolling shall have previously completed Ray's Third Part of Arithmetic, some elementary English Grammar, and the usual free-school course of instruction in Geography, reading, etc.

Upon entering school, the student will be placed in such class, or classes as his attainments and ability warrant. Students, desiring to enter the middle or senior classes, will be permitted to do so provided they can pass a satisfactory examination in all the branches belonging to the preceding year.

A certificate of appointment from the County Superintendent of your county, or, if the quota from your county be complete, an appointment from the Principal admits the holder thereof to the school without further examination.

All students who enter the school must sign the following enrollment card:

I, ————, hereby enroll myself as a student of the ———— State Normal School, and promise that I will at all times be obedient and respectful to my teachers, and observant of all the rules and regulations of the School.

Signed: ———————————

Each applicant for admission on appointment, shall promse, on completion of the prescribed course of study, and within a reasonable time thereafter—to spend one year in teaching in the free-schools of the State, at the usual rates of compensation paid in the schools where his services may be rendered.

NORMAL APPOINTEES.

The number of Students which each County in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour,	17	Mineral,	16
Berkeley,	25	Monongalia,	21
Boone,	9	Monroe,	15
Braxton,	18	Morgan,	9
Brooke,	9	McDowell,	10
Cabell,	30	Nicholas,	12
Calhoun,	11	Ohio,	54
Clay,	6	Pendleton,	11
Doddridge,	16	Pleasants,	10
Fayette,	27	Pocahontas,	9
Gilmer,	13	Preston,	27
Grant,	9	Putnam,	19
Greenbrier,	24	Raleigh,	13
Hampshire,	15	Randolph,	15
Hancock,	9	Ritchie,	22
Hardy,	10	Roane,	20
Harrison,	29	Summers,	17

Jackson,	25	Taylor,	16
Jefferson,	20	Tucker,	9
Kanawha,	56	Tyler,	16
Lewis,	20	Upshur,	17
Lincoln,	15	Wayne,	24
Logan,	15	Webster,	7
Marion,	27	Wetzel,	22
Marshall,	27	Wirt,	12
Mason,	30	Wood,	37
Mercer,	21	Wyoming,	7

Application for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privilege of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendenl of Free Schools.

When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

EXPENSES.

The State makes no provision for the incidental expenses of the school, such as janitor's salary, fuel and crayon; and in order to provide for these expenses, an incidental fee of one dollar per term is charged. This fee is due at the time of enrollment and must be paid at the close of the second week. Those having appointments pay no tuition. Board, including room, fuel and light, can be obtained in private families for $2.75 to $3.50 per week.

A method called "Rooming" is very popular here, both with the students and with the families who take boarders. It is this: The student pays so much for the furnished room and for the cooking. He supplies his own provisions. Whatever he provides is cooked, and his room is taken care of by the family, just the same as it would be were he boarding. By this method the cost is reckoned at about $2.50 per week, and the only inconvenience is the matter of providing.

Every student is asked to pay ten cents each term to furnish the material for the reading table.

The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per year	$20.00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year	24.00
Academical department, per year	24.00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata* at the above rates.

VISITORS.

Visitors are made welcome at all times. Teachers and educators are especially invited.

We are also pleased to see patrons of the school, and are glad to have visitors at our Chapel Exercises, which commence at 8:30 A. M. The school belongs to the State. Show your interest in it by paying it an occasional visit.

WORDS OF ADVICE TO THOSE WHO WISH TO ENTER THE NORMAL SCHOOL.

(1) Do not attempt to complete the prescribed course of study, unless you have good bodily health, and, having this, do not jeopardize it by practicing the false economy of living without sufficient or suitable food or necessary comforts.

(2) Do not be too anxious to enter the advanced classes. There will be no time in any class, especially the Senior, to make up back studies.

(3) Bring with you, as useful for study or reference, all the text-books you have.

(4) Come, expecting to work faithfully and honestly, to make study your first and only aim, while here; prepared to make any sacrifice for your own good, and the good of the school. If you do not come with this spirit, or if you lack the determination to carry you through in this spirit, you will make a mistake in entering this school.

DIRECTIONS

Those who contemplate attending a Normal School, would do well to write us. Do not hesitate to ask questions concerning the school; we like to answer them. When you have decided to attend our school, let us know how you want to board, and whether you wish us to make arrangements. Let us know upon what train you will arrive, and we will meet you at the depot. If you do not know upon what train you will come, and arrive in the town between the hours of seven A. M., and five P. M., come to the school building. At any other period come to the Principals residence.

THE ALUMNI.

This Association now numbers three hundred and fourteen, and holds its annual meeting and literary entertainment during the week of commencement.

Four-fifths of the members are engaged in school work in West Virginia and other states. Coming together from their fields of labor, and tried as they have been by the severe test of public opinion, their re-union can not fail to be one of cordial greeting and congratulations. This year will be an especially memorable one as the first Alumni Banquet will be held on the evening of June 15th. All members of the Alumni should inform the Principal each year before the first of May, what they did during the past school year, so a complete record may be made.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR 1892-3.

President, J. Walter Barnes, Fairmont, W. Va.
Recording Secretary, Minnie E. Loyd, Palatine, W. Va.
Corresponding Secretary, Maud Pugh, Pleasant Dale, W. Va
Treasurer, B. H. Hall, Fairmont, W. Va.
Librarian, Chas. W. Evans, Fairmont, W. Va.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Mrs. Mamie Barnes, Class of '72.
Miss Amanda Fleming, Class of '73.
E. Trickett, Class of '74.
Lee P. Watson, Class of '75.
Mrs. Anne M. Southern, Class of '76
Howard N. Ogden, Class of '77.
Mrs. Eliza Judge, Class of '78.
E. E. Mercer, Class of '79.
Miss Laura Dunnington, Class of '80.
Miss Kate Ebert, Class of '81.
Howard J. Waggoner, Class of '82.
Will a Mayers, Class of '83.
Mrs. Aliee Smoot, Class of '84.
S. F. Reed, Class of '85
H. B. Scranage, Class of '86.
Sue M. Johnson, Class of '87.

Maxwell Adams, Class of '88.
Ira E. Robinson, Class of '89.
W. J. Carney, Class of '90.
Ina F. Nelson, Class of '91.
H. L. Swisher, Class of '92.

CLASS OF 1872.

Hyre D. Clark, clergyman, Port Byron, Illinois.

Anna B (Ayres) McKinney, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

Lucia M. (Fleming) Stewart, Redlands, Cal., taught 9 years.

Mamie (Watson) Barnes, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.—4.

CLASS OF 1873.

Amanda Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 20 years.

Laura H. (Arnett) Cole, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.

Amanda Fleming, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 19 years.

Alice M. (Gallahue) Corpenning, mercantile business, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

Nellie A. (Lowe) Gawthrop, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

Mackie M. (Manley) Holbert, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 15 years.

Olive McClasky, teacher, Moundsville, West Virginia, taught 12 years.

Fannie May, teacher, Forksburg, West Virginia, taught 12 years.

Hannah J. Price, teacher, Benwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Gussie B. (Swearingen) Michaels, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.

Laura C. Strider, missionary, Japan, taught 12 years.

Lucretia J. (Zumbro) Hall, Cherry Camp, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Charles B. Bland, physician, West Union, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

Charles E. Brant, merchant, Cumberland, Md., taught 4 years.

Archibald W. Corley, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 4 years.

John A. Fleming, farmer, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

U. S. Fleming, teacher, Buckhannon, West Virginia, taught 18 years.

George P. Griffin, attorney-at-law, Smithfield, Pa.

John W. Musgrove, farmer, Bunner's, West Virginia, taught 9 years

Thomas C. Miller, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 18 years.

J. W. May, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
Perry A. Siddells, Silver, Hill, West Virginia.
James A. Sharpless, paying teller in Keyser bank, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Volney B. Trimble, merchant, Nebraska, taught 3 years.
Granville B Harvey, physician, Phillippi, West Virginia, taught 2 years. ——25.

CLASS OF 1874.

Mary E. (Ayers) Butcher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sallie R (Gallahue) Fleming, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida Ingman, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Mary R. (Newman) Morgan, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mary L. (Welty) Morgan, teacher, California, taught 5 years.
Bennett H. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Parkersburg, West Virginia.
Bernard L. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
French M Ferrell, merchant, Brooksville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. R. C. Hustead, Simpson's, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Esdras Ludwig, clergyman, Purgitsville, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
John Taylor, teacher, Moorefield, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
James W. Newman, circuit court clerk, New Martinsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jesse L. Newman, teacher, Littleton, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
M. Hamilton Steele, farmer, Pleasant Valley, West Virginia
Ezekiel Trickett, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 10 years.

CLASS OF 1875.

Maggie E. (Barnes) Reger, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
*Hattie N. Hall, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Jennie (Hall) Linch, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucy (Haymond) Derring, music teacher, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Luella Hall, Wheeling, West Virginia.
Mary R. (Watson) Sipe, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Sallie (Somers) Taney, Wheeling, West Virginia, taught 2 years
Bell Swearingen, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Jennie L. Sinnett, teacher, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 21 years.

*Died 1892.

Mary R. Lowe, Eldora, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Richard V. Boseley, Claysville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T Madison Broadus, druggist, Washington, D. C., taught 8 years.
J. V. Blair, attorney-at-law, West Union, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
James I. Ewers, Higginsville, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
L. Bruce Fleming, teacher, Cowan, Ind., taught 10 years.
W. S. Fleming, clergyman, Dunbar, Pa., taught 5 years.
F. P. Heskett, teacher, Bethesday, Ohio, taught 13 years
Albert Johnson, teacher, Grantsville, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Charles E. Manley, clerk county court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
O. W. Atkeson, attorney-at-law, Butler, Mo., taught 5 years.
T. N. Parks, traveling man, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. M Prickett, county surveyor, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Cyrus H. Scott, attorney-at-law, State Senator Tenth District, Beverly, West Virginia. taught 3 years.
M. R. Stout, farmer, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
W. H. Pilchard, farmer, Kansas, taught 1 year
Jarred L. Wamsley, prosecuting attorney, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Matthew Wamsley, banker, San Francisco, Cal., taught 3 years.
Lee P. Watson, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Charles M. Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia.——28.

CLASS OF 1876.—(CENTENNIAL CLASS)

Belle (Caldwell) Culbertson, Illinois.
Florence M. (Butcher) Wamsley, Beverly, West Virginia.
Lizzie (Howell) Allen, Aster, West Virginia, taught 4 years
Lydia V. Joseph, Fordland, Mo., taught two years.
Annie M. (Manley) Southern, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Florence I. Grayum, teacher, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Annie E. Richards, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
Leah (Swearingen) Madera Colfax, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Florence M. (Swearingen) Zinn, teacher, Philippi, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Carrie V. (Zumbro) Upton, Cherry Camp, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Benjamin W. Cowan, farmer, Greenwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Arthur L. Cox, teacher, Texas, taught 11 years
George W. Ice, teacher, Center Point, West Virginia, taught 12 years.

John M. Joliffe, teacher, Uffington, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Anthony S. Loveall, clergyman, Logansport, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
John W. Lowe, farmer, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 5 years
James E. Mercer, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.
I. C. Ralphsnyder, attorney-at-law, Kingwood. West Virginia, taught 4 years.
P. Clinton Vineyard, teacher, Roxalana, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Alonzo A. Waters, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.——20.

CLASS OF 1877.

Fannie Burns, teacher, Minnesota, taught 13 years
Jessie (Grove) Manley, clerk in county clerk's office, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Sue E. Hall, compositor, Fairmont, West Va.. taught 1 year.
Mary E. (Long) Parsons, Keyser, West Va.
Addie E. (Swisher) Smith, Petersburg, West Va., taught 6 years.
Elias S. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 16 years.
John W. Beall, Pine Grove. West Va.. taught 5 years.
Benjamin W. Boggess, carpenter, Lumbeport, West Va., taught 7 years.
James W. Chesney, physician, Palatine, West Va., taught 6 years.
John F Dixon, Sheriff, Keyser, West Va , taught 7 years.
Columbus Ford, farmer, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 4 years.
John Lavelle, merchant, Uniontown, West Va , taught 5 years.
J. W. McDougal, teacher, Harrisville, West Va.. taught 8 years.
Henry S. Miller, civil engineer, Rocky Mountains, taught 3 years.
Okey J. Moore, clergyman, Milton, West Va., taught 3 y ars.
J. W. Newlon, editor, Piedmont, West Va., taught 12 years.
Howard N. Ogden, Prof. English, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Va., taught 5 years.
Charles H. Rector, clerk county court, Grafton, West Va., taught 9 years.
B. F. Ramage, clerk circuit court, Fairmont, West Va., taught 12 years.
Bruce B Vandervort, teacher, New Antioch. Ohio, taught 12 years.—20.

CLASS OF 1878. (BLAIR CLASS.)

Lillian (Davidson) Coplin, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 5 years.
Fannie E. (Pride) Parks, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 5 years.
Jennie C. (Graham) Greenawatt, Masontown, West Va , taught 7 years.
Willa (Grove) Toben, New York City, taught 3 years.

Eliza L. (Murphy) Judge, Grafton, West Va., taught 2 years
Edward P. Brand, clergyman, Taylorstown, Pa., taught 8 years.
John Buchanan, attorney-at law, Cumberland, Md., taught 2 years.
J. H Fitzwater, Presiding Elder Lima District, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 3 years.
W. S. Meridith, attorney-at law, Fairmont, West Va., taught 5 years.
Charles A. Steel, druggist, Chrisman, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. M. Wade, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Va., taught 3 years.
A. B McCarty, farmer, Lumberport, West Va., taught 3 years. —12.

CLASS OF 1879. (DICKEY CLASS.)

Ida Abbott, teacher, Grafton, W. Va., taught 11 years.
Ida E. Burns, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Florence N. Couchman, teacher, Martinsburg, W. Va., taught 12 years
Mary A. (Clark(Fitzwater, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 2 years.
Hattie (Cooper) Gallahue, Spencer, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Sallie (Fleming) Nuzum, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Mary M. Manley, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Mollie (Hindman) Ross, Palatine, W Va , taught 2 years.
Mary J. Hoult, teacher, Fetterman, W Va., taught 14 years.
Verona Mapel, teacher, Glenville, W Va , taught 15 years.
Martha (Manley) Curry, Lost Creek, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Richard Adair, teacher, Parkersburg, W. Va., taught 11 years.
Stark L. Baker, Deputy U S. Guager, Beverly, W. Va., taught 2
J. Walter Barnes, Principal Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 12 years.
Charles E. Batson, salesman, Parkersburg, W. Va., taught 1 year.
*W. B. Cookman, farmer, Jane Lew, W. Va , taught 5 years.
C. H. Davis, teacher, New Milton, W. Va , taught 7 years.
George S. Arnold, teacher, Burlington. W. Va , taught 12 years.
W S. Hennen, editor, Mound City, Ill , taught 3 years.
L. Hansford, member house of delegates, attorney-at-law, Parsons, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Marcus M. Ross, Principal Main St. School, Nashville, Tenn., taught 16 years
J. P. Scott, attorney-at-law, St George, W. Va , taught 10 years.
Otto Sinsel, Webster, W. Va , taught 3 years.
E. E. Mercer, teacher, Waco, Texas, taught 14 years. ——23.

CLASS OF 1880. (ELIZABETHAN CLASS)

Cora B. (Billingslea) Thomas, Cottonwood Falls, Kan., taught 5 years.
Laura C. Dunnington, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 11 years.

*Died. 1892.

Eva M. (Hennen) Mestrezat, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 3 years.

Mattie Lough, physician, Cedar Valley, W. Va., taught 5 years.

Belle M. (Swisher) Vandervort, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 3 years.

Viola (Swearingen) Springer, Palatine, W. Va., taught 2 years.

Etta Watson, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 1 year.

Wm. J. Barrett, merchant, Parkersburg, W. Va , taught 4 years.

Oliver Cook, editor, Cameron, W. Va., taught 5 years.

John O Thrush, student Yale College, taught 1 year.

J. Scott Vandervort, Assistant Cashier Citizen's Bank, Weston, W. Va.——11.

CLASS OF 1881, (HATCHET CLASS.)

Kate Ebert, clerk, Fairmont, West Va., taught 7 years.

Nannie R. Reynolds, teacher, Wilsonburg, West Va., taught 4 years.

Mollie (Hall) Starkey, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 10 years.

Charles E. Taylor, teacher, Ridgeville, West Va , taught 14 years.

J. L Bosworth, merchant, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.

W. M. Blair, teacher, Salem, West Va , taught 16 years

A. F. Wilmouth, with Andrews & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa , taught 4 years.

F. J. Brock, Arnettsville, taught 4 years.

Alva S. Grimm, physician, Little Mills, West Va , taught 5 years.

O. H. Woofter, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 8 years.

T. J. Woofter, Supt. West Point, Miss., taught 9 years.

Claude Shannon, merchant, Flat Woods, West Va., taught 5 years.

Thomas L. Daniels, physician, Beverly, W. Va , taught 4 years.

A. S. Bosworth, editor, Reverly, West Va., taught 5 years.

E. C. Ravenscraft, West Va., taught 11 years ——15.

CLASS OF 1882, (LYCEUM CLASS.)

Ida M. (Engleby) Andrew, Roanoke, Va.

Anna L. L (Hall) Vockrodt, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Olive M. Ross, teacher select school, Nashville, Tenn., taught 9 years.

Alice Ross, Palatine, W. Va., taught 6 years

Belle C. Wilderman, teacher, Frostburg, Md., taught 11 years.

Le Roy H. Sturm, farmer, Farmington, West Va., taught 5 years.

Howard J. Wagoner, real estate agent, Davis, West Va , taught 11 years.

W. G. Wilson, attorney-at-law, Elkins, West Va., taught 2 years. —8.

CLASS OF 1883.

Jenetta E. Carter, teacher, Mt. Harmony, West Va., taught 6 years.
Lummie A. (High) Richards, Palatine, West Va , taught 2 years.
Rosa L. (Kinney) Conway, Elk Garden, West Va., taught 3 years.
Ida P Swindler, teacher, Grafton, W. Va., taught 8 years.
M. S. Blair, teacher, Grassland, West Va , taught 7 years.
P. L Glover, student Chester Theological Seminary, Pa., taught 5 years
Will A. Myers, architect, Fairmont, West Va.
H. C. Ogden, editor, Wheeling, West Va.
C. L. Reynolds, farmer, Pruntytown, West Va.
Robert Shultice, attorney-at-law, Norfolk, Va., taught 1 year.
LeRoy Swann, teacher, Middlebourne, West Va., taught 4 years. ——11.

CLASS OF 1884.

Ollie M. Basnett, teacher, Basnett, West Va,, taught 2 years
Alice (Paul) Smoot, Newburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years
J. W. Bunner, teacher, Weston, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
J. D. Joseph, assistant cashier, Whitewater, Kansas, taught 3 years.
H. G. Linn, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. H. Mayers, confidential B. & O. clerk, Washington, D. C.
J. N. Mercer, California, taught 5 years.
C. M. Wilson, teacher. Missouri, taught 8 years.
A J. Wilkinson, Supt. Grafton, (W. Va ,) Public Schools, taught 11 years. Deploma granted March 4, 1893, by Board Regents. ——8.

CLASS OF 1885. –(CAMERON CLASS.)

L. May (McKinney) Glover, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 3 years
A. F. Ballah, insurance agent, Broomfield. Neb., taught 7 years.
J. S. Furbee, merchant, Mannington, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
F. P. Harris, clerk in State Sup 's. Office, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
S F. Reed, editor Clarksburg Telegram, Clarksburg, West Virgiaia, taught 3 years.
C. B. Riggle, lawyer, Middlebourne, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
S. J Satterfield, farmer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years. ——7.

CLASS OF 1886.—(REPRESENTATIVE CLASS.)*

Columbus J. Allen, teacher, Lima, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
J. N. Anglin, teacher, taught 5 years.

*Each member being from different counties.

D. H. Hamrick, County Superintendent, Mingo Flat, West Virginia, taught 11 years.

S. C Higgins, teacher, West, West Virginia, taught 10 years.

T. E. Maxwell, teacher, Fresno, Cal , taught 9 years.

C. W. Robinson, Book-keeper, Peoples Bank, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 9 years.

H. B. Scranage, druggist, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 4 years

S J. Snyder, teacher, Arnettsville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.

Blain W. Taylor, clerk in office of Secretary State, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 13 years.——9.

CLASS OF 1887 —(KITE CLASS.)

Sue M. Johnson, teacher, Keyser, W. Va., taught 8 years.

Mary E. Knight, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 9 years.

F B. Burke, attorney.at-law, Parkersburg, W. Va., taught 7 years.

Charles W. Evans, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 6 years.

Thomas J. Humphreys, Principal, Grafton Graded School, West W. Va., taught 4 years.

G. W. C. Miller, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 6 years.

Hugh F. Smith, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va , taught 1 year.

Lloyd D. Swisher, Harrison county, W. Va , taught 2 years – 8

CLASS OF 1888.

Grace L Barnes, teacher, Boothville, W. Va., taught 3 years.

Sadie E. (Brodie) Scranage, Shinnston, W. Va., taught 2 years.

Gypsy Fleming, Fairmont, W. Va.

Mintie (Moore) Fisher, teacher, Fountain Springs, W. Va., taught 7 years.

Nellie E (Sipe) Fulton, Pittsburg, Pa., taught 2 years.

Maxwell Adams, student, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 2 years.

Grant S. Bond, teacher and student, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 8 years.

Amos L. Demoss, assessor, Halleck, W. Va., taught 7 years.

Samuel W. Graham, student, Morgantown W. Va. University, taught 4 years.

Carney Hartley, student Cornell University, N. Y.

Ulysses I. Jenkins, teacher, Buckhannon, West Va., taught 9 years

Charles M. Walter, Ohio Wesleyan University.

Clement V. Morrow, farmer, Penrith, West Va., taught 2 years. ——13.

CLASS OF 1889.—(WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Sarah E. Meredith, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 8 years.
Alice J. Ohley, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 7 years.
George W. Bland, teacher, West Union, West Va., taught 8 years.
Wilson L. Camden, law student, Yale University.
William A. Haggerty, Principal of Graded School, Mannington, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Brice H. Hall, student, Morgantown, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Harvey W. Harmer, lawyer. Clarksburg, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Edwin F. Hartley, student, Washington and Lee University, Lexington, Va.
Letcher C. Jones, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 12 years.
William H. Mallette, teacher, Oakland, Md., taught 3 years.
Harvey E. Manley, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.
Clarence E. Mayers, student, Morgantown, W. Va.
Ernest McCoy, clerk, Fairmont, W. Va.
Ira E Robinson, lawyer, Grafton, W. Va., taught 5 years
John C. Shaw, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 5 years.——15

CLASS OF 1890—(BARNES CLASS.)

Sallie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, W. Va , taught 4 years.
Lillie Elliott, Kingwood, W. Va. taught, 4 years
Ida W. Fleming, Fairmont, W. Va.
Lucy Helmick, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Ida Belle Holbert, Monongali, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Louise F. Moderwell, Chicago, Ill.
Thankful J. Liston, teacher, Bruceton, W. Va., taught 8 years
Minnie E. Lloyd, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 2 years
Isabella (Rennie) Boehm, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Mary (Stewart) Fox, teacher, Cameron, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Anna G. Watson, teacher, Watson, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Lloyd W. Brown, Travelling Salesman, Pruntytown, W. Va , taught 7 years.
Wm. J. Carney, student of dentistry, Silver Hill, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Carus L Cookman, teacher, Etna, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Boyd A. Coplin, teacher, Market, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Harvey A. Goodwin, teacher, Texas, taught 2 years
George B. Graham, teacher, Florida, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
R. E. L. Hutchinson, attorney-at-law, Huntington, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Harvey T. Lovell, law student, Ann Arbor, Mich., taught 2 years.
J. O Martin, Principal High School, Bridgeport, Ohio, taught 9 years.
D Manley Morris, editor, Ravenswood, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
D. E. Phillips, student, Nashville, Tennessee, taught 7 years.

Joseph Reed, teacher, Washington, taught 5 years.
Virgil C Snodgrass, teacher, Pullman, West Virginia, taught 6 years.——24.

CLASS OF 1891 (ROEMER CLASS.)

F. Irene Harshbarger, teacher, Tunnelton, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Florence B. (Jolliff) Nixon, Monongah, West Virginia.
Ina F. Nelson, teacher, Fairmont Normal School, taught 6 years.
Maud Pugh, teacher, West Union, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Gertrude Thompson, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Charlotte J. Wilson, Cumberland, Md., taught 5 years.
Guy Bartlett, teacher and clerk, Wallace, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
William J. Brand, teacher, Buffalo Creek, Colo., taught 6 years.
Austin B. Cornwell, teacher, Evansville, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
E. Forrest Goodwin, teacher, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 9 years
W. Frank Stout, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Jacob N. Yates, stenographer, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.——12.

CLASS OF 1892. (COLUMBIAN CLASS.)

Cora J. Binns, teacher, Monongah, W. Va., taught 1 year.
Alcinda Cochran, teacher, Madland, W. Va., taught 9 years.
Effie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, W. Va., taught 2 years.
Bertie Hall, teacher, Fairmont, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Fannie Horn, Capon Bridge, W. Va
Cora Pritchard, teacher, Oxford, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Claude A. (Rice) Scott, teacher, Palatine, W. Va., taught 3 years.
Jennie C Wilson, Cumberland, Md.
Chas. F. Amos, teacher, Rivesville, W. Va., taught 4 years.
Virgil I. Allen, assessor, Centre Point, W. Va., taught 5 years.
Lonie D. Arnett, teacher, Kentucky, taught 4 years.
David F. Clayton, teacher, Rivesville, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Lucian R. Gray, printer, Palatine, West Virginia
Hal Hall, postal clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Frank E. Jarvis, teacher, Camden, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Lawrence S. Maulsby, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. R. Martin, law student, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
*R. F. McIntire, teacher, Eldora, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Clay N. Pew, teacher, Missouri, taught 4 years.

*Died, 1892.

D. L. Stalnaker, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Imboden Stalnaker, teacher, Valley Furnace, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
F. Marion Smith, teacher, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
R. B. Smith, teacher, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Clem L. Shaver, teacher, Seven Pine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
H L. Swisher, teacher, Burrough. Cal., taught 4 years.
U A. Vincent, teacher, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Stark A. White, teacher, Camden, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
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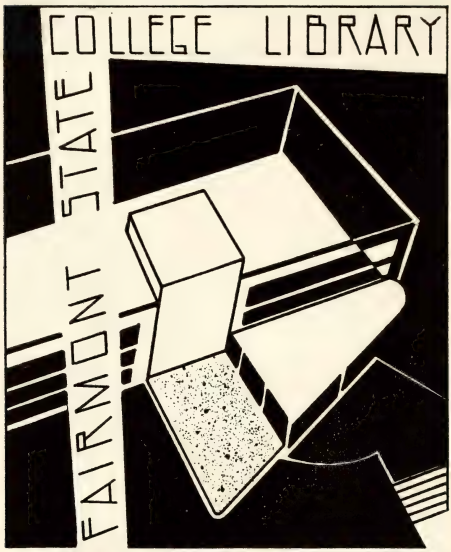
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Fall Term Begins September 4th, 1894.
Winter Term Begins December 3rd, 1894
Spring Term Begins March 5th, 1895.

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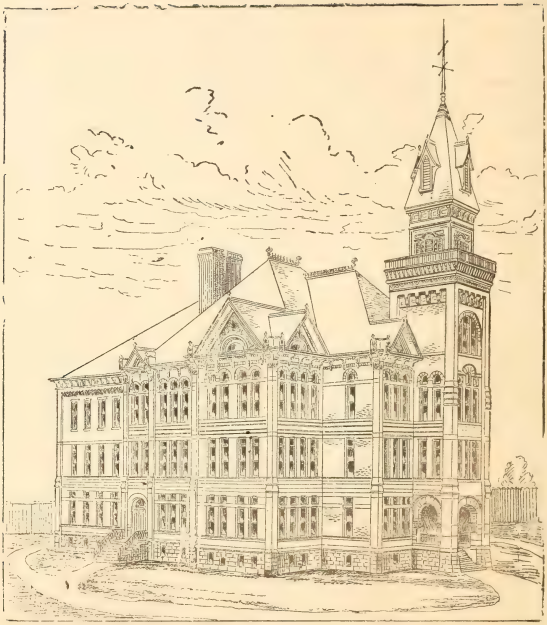
—AT—

FAIRMONT, MARION COUNTY, W. VA.

—FOR THE—

School Year Ending June 14, 1894

CHARLESTON:
MOSES W. DONNALLY, PUBLIC PRINTER.
1894.



Fairmont Normal School Building.

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CALENDAR 1894—5.

September 4—Tuesday, Fall Term begins.

November 28—Wednesday, Fall Term ends.

December 3—Monday, Winter Term begins.

December 21 —Friday, Christmas Holidays begin.

January 2—Wednesday, School is resumed.

February 28—Thursday, Winter Term ends.

March 5—Tuesday, Spring Term begins.

June 13—Thursday, Spring Term ends.

Remarks—The 40 weeks constituting the school year will end June 13th, but the day on which the school will close is to be named by the Board of Regents.

Closing Exercises, 1894.

June 8th, Friday Evening, Junior Class Exercises.

June 9th, Saturday Evening, Address before the Literary Societies. Hon. Geo. W. Atkinson.

June 10th, Sunday, Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. A. H. Norcross, Pittsburg, Pa.

June 11th, Monday Evening, Middle Class Exercises.

June 12th, Tuesday Evening, Annual Contest between Literary Societies.

June 13th, Wednesday Morning, Class-Day Exercise.

June 13th, Wednesday Evening, School Entertainment.

June 14th, Thursday Morning, Commencement.

June 14th, Thursday Afternoon, Business Meeting of the Alumni.

June 14th, Thursday Evening, Alumni Reunion.

105629

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS

Board of Regents.

Hon. VIRGIL A. LEWIS, State Sup't. Schools and Pres't of Board.

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Hon. HARRY L. SNYDER,.....Second Congressional District.

Hon. JAMES H. MILLER,.....Third Congressional District.

Hon. LEWIS C. SOMERVILLE,....Fourth Congressional District.

Executive Committee.

J. W. McCoy, Esq., *Chairman.*

Joseph E. Sands, Esq., *Treasurer.*

Owen S. McKinney, Esq.

M. D. L. Hall, *Janitor.*

FACULTY.

J. WALTER BARNES, A. M., Principal,
Didactics and Psychology.

MISS IRENE T. MYERS, A. M,
Language, Literature and Latin.

CHARLES W. EVANS,
Mathematics, Book-Keeping and Physics.

MISS REBECCA M. WILSON,
Drawing, Botany and Zoology.

MISS ELLA D. MILLER,
History and Geography.

MISS M. LOUISE PRIDE, L. I.,
Mathematics and Physiology.

W. J. POSTLETHWAIT,
Civics and Mathematics.

MISS ANNIE LINN,
Grammar and History.

C. L. MICHAEL,
Penmanship, Shorthand and Typewriting.

MISS MAY F. SHUTTLEWORTH,
Elocction and Physical Culture.

MISS MARY STONE,
MRS. WORTH FLEMING,
Instrumental and Vocal Music.

Student Assistants.

Cora J. Parker, Geography.
C. W. Flesher, Physics.
John L. Leech, Language.
J. C. Robinson, Arithmetic.
C. E. Trimbly, Arithmetic.
Herbert Young, Book-keeping.

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS 1893-4.

Senior Class.

Ladies

Name. Postoffice and County.	Months Taught
Maud L. Brill, Mutton Run, Hampshire,	Nine.
Bertha E. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	
Julia Haymond Jones, White Day, Monongalia,	Eighteen.
Cora J. Parker, Barracksville, Marion,	

Gentlemen.

Ellis Bartlett Carney, Silver Hill, Wetzel,	Twelve.
Clinton Wellrose Flesher, Parkersburg, Wood,	Seventeen.
Frank Warren Gandy, Independence, Preston,	Ten.
John Lee Leech, Fanlight, Wetzel,	Thirty-two.
Claudius Wilson Maxwell, Parsons, Tucker,	Twenty-four.
Bertram Longfellow Mercer, Fairmont, Marion,	Twenty.
Paul McCoy, Fairmont, Marion,	Thirteen.
James Calvin Robinson, Nicklow, Barbour,	Fifteen
Charles E. Trembly, Tannery, Preston,	
James Otis Watson Jr., Fairmont, Marion,	
Herbert Young, Vandalia, Lewis,	

Total in Class—15.

Middle Class A.

Ladies.

Name. Postoffice and County,	Months Taught
Camdena M. Bartlett, Mt. Clare, Harrison,	Forty.
Ella Brandon Bartlett, Fairmont, Marion,	
Grace Lunsford Brahm, Fairmont, Marion,	Thirty-four.
Margarette Eleanor Copeman, Kingwood, Preston,	Thirty-six.
Laura Gibson Didawick, Wardensville, Hardy,	
Virginia Watson Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	Sixteen.
Berty Gorby, Clyde, Wetzel,	Seventeen.
Susan Hughes, Boothsville, Marion,	

Name, Postoffice and County.	Months taught.
Flora Ice, Gray's Flat, Marion,	Forty.
Carrie E. Koon, Fairmont, Marion,	Eighteen.
Janie McKinney, Palatine, Marion,	———
Nola McKinney, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Ice M. Radabaugh, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Gentlemen.

I. W. Allen, Center Point, Doddridge,	Four.
Lemon E. Bennett, Alliance, Harrison,	Thirty-six.
Albert Madison Bever, West Union, Doddridge,	———
Ed. Bond, Brushy Run, Pendleton,	Thirteen.
Hugh Bowers, Peel Tree, Barbour,	Sixteen.
W. C. Elder, Oreide, Taylor,	Twelve.
Carter L. Faust, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Allison S. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	———
D. S. Gibson, Palatine, Marion,	Forty-four.
A. F. Gibson, Hudson, Preston,	Thirty-eight.
H. T. Hardesty, Enterprise, Harrison.	Ten.
Frank Milton, Hartley, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Charles B. Hickman, Fairmont, Marion,	Fourteen.
Russell D. Ice. Laurel Point, Monongalia,	Seventeen.
Wm. James, Nicklow, Barbour,	Fourteen.
A. S. Law, Clarksburg, Harrison,	Eighteen.
R. F. Mason, Nuzum's, Marion,	Eighteen.
Edd E. Meredith, Fairmont, Marion,	———
A. A. Moats, Nicklow, Barbour,	Eight.
Will C. Prickett, Wheeling, Ohio,	———
DeForrest L. Rathbone, Fairmont, Mrrion,	———
Harry S. Shafer, Texas, Tucker,	Fourteen.
Homer Strosnider, Center Point, Doddridge,	Eight.

Total in Class—37.

Middle Class B.

Ladies.

Cornelia H. Adams, Elkwater, Randolph,	———
Etta Bishop, Albrights, Preston,	Twenty-one.
Della May Brooks, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Bertha Jenette Coogle, Arnettsville, Monongalia,	Eight.
Nellie D. Crane, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Daisy Jemima Dudley, Terra Alta, Preston,	———
Lotta M. Kelley, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Olive Minear, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Lilly S. Morgan, Rivesville, Marion,	Four.
Willa May McCray, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Name, Postoffice and County.	Months Taught.
Alice Dale Orr, Palatine, Marion,	
Allie Marie Powell, Boothville, Marion,	
Mollie E. Wigginton, Fairmont, Marion,	
Gentlemen.	
E. Glen Auvil, Montrose, Randolph,	
T. A. Bradford Bowman, Valley Furnace, Barbour,	Eight.
Lloyd Canning, Valley Falls, Marion,	
U. Lowell Childs, Fairmont, Marion,	
Geo. G. Cox, Osgood, Monongalia,	
James Leo. Gettings, Fairmont, Marion,	Five.
C. B. Glasscock, Barracksville, Marion,	
J. Clarence Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	
Richard Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	
Harry J. Hartley, Fairmont, Marion,	
Wilbur Hennen, Fairmont, Marion,	
C. O. Hayhurst, Watson, Marion,	
Percy B. Henry, Camden, Lewis,	
Hoddie J. Hoffman, Simpson, Taylor,	Twelve.
Leroy V. Holsberry, Kalamazoo, Barbour,	
Charles Horan, Fairmont, Marion,	Eight.
Roy Arthur Lough, Fairmont, Marion,	
Warren A. Markley, Lowsville, Monongalia,	
Arthur George Martin, Fairmont, Marion,	Four.
Ezra W. Michael, Fellowsville, Preston,	
Jacob Montony, Day's Mills, Randolph,	Twenty-five.
Delbert McCormick, Cold Water, Doddridge,	Thirty-two.
Hearl J. McElfresh, Fairmont, Marion,	Eight.
Raymond E. Reynolds, West Milford, Harrison,	
Cecil G. Rice, Palatine, Marion,	
Andrew Rice, Clemtown, Barbour,	
Henry C. Robinson, Craigmoor, Harrison,	Sixteen.
James Amos Robinson, Barracksville, Marion,	Eight.
J. Earnest Swiger, Lumberport, Harrison,	Four.
Willie C. Watson, Frisco, Marion,	Twelve.
Willis A. Wilson, Fairmont, Marion,	Thirteen.
Okey J. Woodford, Philippi, Barbour,	Nine, Twelve.
Total in Class—45.	

Junior Class A.

Ladies.	
Lola M. Anderson, Fairmont, Marion,	
Laura Schultz Atherton, Hannahsville, Tucker,	Nine.
Alice Atha, Mannington, Marion,	Nineteen.
Lulu Bartlett, Webster, Taylor.	Nine.
Etta L. Bartlett, Pruntytown, Taylor,	Twelve.
Emma Betz, Helvetia, Randolph,	
Willa Butcher, Fairmont, Marion,	

Name. Postoffice and County.	Months Taught
Emily Cain, Silver Hill, Wetzel,	Eight.
Katherine B. Curry, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Virginia Curry, Fairmont Marion,	Twelve.
Maggie W. Davis, Cherry Camp, Harrison,	Nine.
Bertha Douglas, Palatine, Marion,	———
Alice Durkin, Harding, Randolph,	Sixteen.
Emma Elliott, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Minnie Elliott, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Nettie Elliott, Fairmont, Marion,	———
M. Addie Farrell, Valley Mills, Wood,	Twelve.
Lou B. Fetty, Georgetown, Monongalia,	Nine.
Flossie T. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Ida W. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Josephine Granger Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	———
M May Floyd, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Sarah Glasscock, Arnettsville, Monongalia,	Twelve.
M. Grace Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Jessie Hickman, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Lexie Louise A. Hamilton, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Romanza E. Hayhurst, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Dollie E. Ice, Gray's Flat, Marion,	———
Anna Kincheloe, Buffington, Wood,	Ten.
Jennie Mae Kingsley, Peddlar's Run, Monongalia.	———
Nora M. Lantz, Aurora, Preston,	Eight.
Fannie Elizabeth Liller, Ridgeville, Mineral,	Thirty-five.
Olive Mason, Nuzum's, Marion,	Four.
Florence Matheny, Mt. Clare, Harrison,	Sixteen.
Ida Merkle, Helvetia, Randolph,	———
Anna A. Miller, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Eva M. Morgan, Rivesville, Marion,	———
Sallie Morgan, Eldora, Marion,	———
Mollie L. Morris, Palatine, Marion,	———
Anna Regina Murphy, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Priscilla McKinney, Palatine, Marion,	———
Ella Nuzum, Oreide, Taylor,	———
Emma Ordiway, Springfield, Hampshire,	Eighteen.
Mollie E. Powell, Elkins, Randolph,	———
Cora Radabaugh, Fairmont, Marion,	Six.
Ella M. Robey, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Fannie Belle, Robinson, Los Angeles, California,	———
Mary Robinson, Craigmoor, Harrison,	Nine.
Luna L. Satterfield, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Etta Shroyer, Knottsville, Taylor,	Eight.
Mary L. Selvey, Simpson, Taylor,	Four.
Mary H. Sinsel, Grafton, Taylor,	———
Ora Sinsel, Webster, Taylor,	Six.
Frances Hogue Sipe, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Meta Le Nore Smith, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Miraim Smith, Boothsville, Marion,	———

Name, Postoffice and County.	Months Taught.
Mattie Burdette Stone, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Hallie M. Swan, Middlebourne, Tyler,	Nine.
Minnie Taylor, Clarksburg, Harrison,	Seventeen.
Daisy Tetrick, Enterprise, Harrison,	———
Edna Trickett, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Sallie Tetrick, Mannington, Marion,	———
Llewellah Valentine, Rivesville, Marion,	Sixteen.
Nettie V. Watkins, Thornton, Taylor,	———
Elizabeth C. Watson, Fairmont, Marion,	———
S. Belle Wells, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Hettie Whitacre, Portland, Oregon,	———
Annis L. Williamson, Parkersburg, Wood,	Twenty-six
Gentlemen.	
Charles Barker, Barracksville, Marion,	———
Ernest E. Barnes, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Van Ara Barrickman, Cassville, Monongalia,	———
Robert E. Bills, St. Mary's Pleasants,	Four.
Chas. Lestley Boyers, Palatine. Marion,	———
John R. Cheuvront, Selbyville, Upshur,	Twelve.
Abram E. Chrislip, Elk City, Barbour,	Five.
Joseph Benson Cheuvront, Good Hope, Harrison,	Thirty-five
Roy V. Chidester, Vandalia, Lewis,	Eight.
F. A. Chrislip, Elk City, Barbour,	Four.
Amos B. Cole, Simpson, Taylor,	———
J. D. Cooper, Sherman, Jackson,	Twelve.
Ed. B. Corbin, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Samuel J. Cole, Burton, Wetzel,	Five.
John Corder, Pepper, Barbour,	———
Ira Milroy Cupp, Clifton Mills, Preston,	Nine.
E. L. Douglas, Pepper, Barbour,	———
Earnest L. Fortney, Lumberport, Harrison,	———
Walter E. Frum, Bridgeport, Harrison,	———
Wynne Hall, Rievesville, Marion,	Four
Walter Harrison Hall, Boothville, Marion,	———
Ira A. Harbert, Lumberport, Harrison,	———
Levi B. Harr, Palatine, Marion,	———
Fred. S. Harr, Palatine, Marion,	———
Charlie L. Haught, Shinnston, Harrison,	Five.
John E. Haslacker, Maysville, Grant,	Six,
Allen Lee Hawse. Needmore, Hardy,	Four.
Stephen W. Henderson, Frisco, Marion,	Four.
John N. Hennen, Littleton, Wetzel,	Nineteen.
A. V. Hertzog, Oreide, Taylor,	———
Lemuel Hess, Mannigton, Marion,	———
Jos. M. Higinbotham, Palatine, Marion,	———
Recie W. Hilkey, West Grafton, Taylor,	Four.
Noah E. W. Hoffman, Fellowsville, Preston,	———
George Horner, Dayton, Harrison,	Four.
J. Fred Hunsaker, Benton's Ferry, Marion,	———

Name, Post-office and County,	Months Taught
Ernest Hutton, Huttonsville, Randolph,	———
Woodford Hutton, Huttonsville, Randolph,	———
Herman G. Johnson, Kirt, Barbour,	Eight.
Ira Joliffe, Endicott, Wetzel,	Nine.
Joseph A. Joliffe, Ridgedale, Monongalia,	———
J. R. Lake, Frisco, Marion,	Four.
Chas. E. Lambert, Osceola, Randolph,	Four.
L. C. Lanham, Little Falls, Monongalia,	Nineteen.
Trueman B Lawler, McGee, Taylor,	———
Harry D. Martin, Thoburn, Marion,	Four.
Howard N. Martin, Thoburn, Marion,	———
Joseph W. Martin, Cassville, Monongalia,	———
Geo. M. Mayers, Fairmont, Marion,	———
W. Francis Mayfield, Morgantown, Monongalia,	Five.
Amos A. Merrifield, Sincerity, Wetzel,	———
C. B. Miller, Palatine, Marion,	Five.
J. W. Minear, St. George, Tucker,	———
Ellis Miller, Endicott, Wetzel,	Four.
James A. Nixon, Eldora, Marion,	———
Wallace P. Phillips, Simpson, Taylor,	Twelve.
David M. Poe, Sincerity, Wetzel,	Sixteen.
Solomon W. Postlethwait, Dean, Wetzel,	Eight.
Thomas Robey, Fairmont, Marion.	———
C. Wade Robinson, Bridgeport, Harrison,	———
William Wallace Rogers, Ridgeville, Mineral,	———
Clyde See, Webster, Taylor,	———
Hugh H. Snoderly, Farmington, Marion,	Eight.
Joel Edward Sites, Pansy, Grant,	———
Elijah Clayton Stansberry, White Day, Monongalia,	Twelve.
Ezra Stemple, Swamp Run, Upshur,	Twenty-eight.
Ira Stemple, Mt. Zion, Calhoun,	Eight.
C. W. H. Stewart, Georgetown, Monongalia,	Four
John Strosnider, Littleton, Wetzel,	Eighteen.
W. F. Varney, Monongah, Marion.	———
Theodore D. Van Camp, Van Camp, Tyler,	Thirty-three.
Harry Huston Watson, Watson, Marion,	———
Albert T. Watson, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Total in Class—141.

Junior Class B.

Ladies.

Affa Bartlett, Webster, Taylor,	———
Metta Bartlett, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Margery Booker, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Kate M. Carder, Salem, Doddridge,	———
Nellie Amanda Cochran, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Elizabeth Myrtle Carrell, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Names, Postoffice and County.	Months Taught.
Fannie Clayton, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Nellie V. Cunningham, Rivesville, Marion,	——
Virginia Daddysman, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Ella F. Dadisman, Independence, Preston,	Four.
Eva L. Davis, Barracksville, Marion,	Four.
Ora Bell Dent, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Belle F. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion.	——
Mamie Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Lola Grimes, Monongah, Marion.	——
Francis Elizabeth Haymond, Fairmont Marion,	——
Mary Blanch Haymond, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Alberta Belle Jackson, Fairmont, Marion,	——
I. Martie Kent, Center, Monongalia,	——
Stella Isella Lazelle, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Mamie Levelle, Palatine, Marion,	——
Lenna Lowe, Basnett, Marion,	——
Phœbia Moore, Mannington. Marion,	——
Maggie Morrison, Palatine, Marion,	——
Georgia Nay, Monongah, Marion,	——
Fannie H. Reese, Grafton, Taylor,	Four.
Effie May Reeves, Trinne, Monongalia,	——
Clara Reinheimer, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Carrie Schupbaugh, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Cora Strother, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Maria Taylor, Thoburn, Marion,	——
Minnie L. Wallace, Basnett, Marion.	——
Gentlemen.	
Charles Daniel Barry, Watson, Marion,	——
Augustus Blake, Uniontown, Wetzel,	Four.
Lee B. Boyers, Palatine, Marion,	——
Sam Butcher, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Charley S. Carpenter. Palatine, Marion,	——
W. W. Carpenter, Colfax, Marion,	Forty-five.
Geo. P. Cochran, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Willie Lee, Coogle, Rievesville, Marion,	——
Lee Davisson, Center Point, Doddridge,	——
Murray Dickerson, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Clarence Fisher, Palatine, Marion,	——
Archie Fleming, Fairmont, Marion.	——
George Watson Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	——
James Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	——
James Lee Hall, Canton, Marion.	——
Fred Lee Harr, Hoult, Marion,	——
Thomas B. Henderson, Grafton, Taylor,	——
Jacob. T. Henderson, Van Camp, Tyler,	——
Clyde A. Hill, Mt. Harmony, Marion,	——
Francis Marion Hill, Independence, Preston,	——

Name, Postoffice and County,	Months Taught.
Charles Howard, Cameron, Marshall,	——
John C. Hughes, Boothsville, Marion,	——
Charlie E Jenkins, Palatine, Marion,	——
Fred Lewis Jenkins, Palatine, Marion,	——
LaFayette Judy, Upper Tract, Pendleton,	——
Geo. W. Kern, Reedsville, Preston,	——
Charlie Grant Leonard, Claude, Taylor	——
Wm. Ernest Lowther, Berlin, Lewis,	——
Ross Morris, Fairmont, Marion	——
Alphonso B. Murphy, Clemtown, Barbour,	——
John K. Murphy, Clemtown, Barbour,	——
Austin McCormick, Cold Water, Doddridge	——
George Fleming Neely, Hagans, Monongalia,	——
Thomas E. Pownall, Rio, Hampshire,	Four.
Bernard Benjamin Scheibelhood, St. Joseph, Wetzel,	——
Ed. I. Slack, Fairment, Marion,	——
Roy Hampton Stewart, Mannington, Marion,	——
Harry V. Swearingen, Palatine, Marion,	——
Fay O. Watkins, Palatine, Marion,	——
Alva C. Villers, Sisterville, Tyler,	——
O. J. Watkins, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Robert Dellet Talbott, Philippi, Barbour,	——
Robert Tate, Shinnston, Harrison,	——
John F. Van Camp, Van Camp, Tyler,	——
C. F. Wilson, Palatine, Marion	——
Charley J. Wigle, Belington, Barbour,	Four.

Total in Class—78.

Summary.

1893-4.	Ladies.	Gentlemen.	Total.
Senior Class,	4	11	15
Middle Class A.	13	24	37
Middle Class B.	13	32	45
Junior Class A.	68	73	141
Junior Class B.	32	46	78
Music Pupils,	20	—	20
Elocution Pupils,	42	24	66
Stenography and Type-writing,	6	24	30
Grand Total,	198	234	432
Counted more than once.	60	45	103
Total Enrollment,	138	191	329

The enrollment for the present year is the highest in the history of the school.

Counties of the State Having Representations at the School During the Years 1893-4.

Barbour,
Doddridge,
Calhoun,
Grant,
Hardy,
Harrison,
Hampshire,
Jackson,
Lewis,
Mineral,
Marshall,
Monongalia,
Marion,
Ohio,
Pleasants,
Preston,
Pendleton,
Taylor,
Tyler,
Tucker,
Randolph,
Upshur,
Wetzel,
Wirt,
Wood.—25

STATES REPRESENTED.

West Virginia.
California.
Oregon.—3.

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS.

AND

Summary of the Number Graduated.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as is shown by the records in the school:

During	1868-9	there were enrolled,		30;	graduated,	..	
During	1869-70	"	"	"	40;	"	..
During	1870-1	"	"	"	60;	"	..
During	1871-2	"	"	"	85;	"	4
During	1872-3	"	"	"	108;	"	25
During	1873-4	"	"	"	100;	"	19
During	1874-5	"	"	"	152;	"	33
During	1875-6	"	"	"	105;	"	20
During	1876-7	"	"	"	139;	"	23
During	1877-8	"	"	"	221;	"	14
During	1878-9	"	"	"	190;	"	25
During	1879-80	"	"	"	149;	"	13
During	1880-1	"	"	"	182;	"	18
During	1881-2	"	"	"	218;	"	9
During	1882-3	"	"	"	205;	"	12
During	1883-4	"	"	"	200;	"	8
During	1884-5	"	"	"	207;	"	7
During	1885-6	"	"	"	230;	"	10
During	1886-7	"	"	"	258;	"	8
During	1887-8	"	"	"	268;	"	14
During	1888-9	"	"	"	297;	"	15
During	1889-90	"	"	"	232;	"	24
During	1890-91	"	"	"	257;	"	12
During	1891-92	"	"	"	260;	"	27
During	1892-3	"	"	"	282;	"	21
During	1893-4	"	"	"	329;	"	15
Totals					4704		376

FUNCTION OF THE SCHOOL.

The Normal Schools of West Virginia were created, as the Act establishing them says, "For the instruction and practice of teachers of common schools, in the science and art of teaching."

In order that they may accomplish this object, they must take the lead in the education of the teachers of the State. They must grow constantly in scholarship, power and influence, that they may be able to give back to the State strong men and women well fitted for the work of teaching.

To secure scholarship, there must be good academic training, not such training as will result in knowledge alone, but, in power to think, as well. To make teachers, there must be good profesional training which will lead them to study the child, observe the methods of other teachers, and direct the reading of professional literature.

The function of the school is, to make better teachers, and, by so doing, raise the standard of the profession, which will increase the intelligence and culture of the people.

The object of the free schools is to make of the youth of our country honorable and virtuous citizens. and, for this work, teachers should have special training of head and heart. This Normal School is open to aid young men and women in this peculiar self-preparation.

NORMAL COURSE OF STUDY.

In considering the course of study for this institution, the following classification of the branches to be pursued, has been made:

Professional Studies: Psychology, Pedagogy, History and Philosophy of Education and Theory and Practice.

Language: Language Lessons, Reading, Grammar, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Science: Chemistry, Physiology, Zoology Botany, Physics, and Physical Geography.

Mathematics: Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Mensuration, Trigonometry, and Book-keeping.

History: United States History, General History, and Civics.

Art: Penmanship, Drawing and Music.

Professional.

This is an age in which special preparation is needed for every kind of work and the teacher's work is no exception to this tendency to specialization. A thorough preparation on the part of every one who engages to teach is now expected and required. This includes a knowledge of Psychology, History and Science of Education, Pedagogy, School Management, &c. The work in this department begins in the third term of the Junior Year and continues for seven terms.

Psychology—Three Terms.

This is made a prominent factor in the work of the Senior Year. Study of scope and method which embraces its relation to education. Mental operations and their conditions including the intellectual faculties, emotional capacities and action powers, order and development of faculties.

Attention—Its general laws, condition and growth.

Special attention is given to the study as related to the teacher's work. Sully's Psychology is used as the text, but much practical work and reseach is required independent of the text.

History of Education—Two Terms.

Study of the educational systems and methods of Ancient, Medieval and Modern nations. A careful inquiry into the lives and theories of the educational reformers. A review of the rise, progress and growth of education in the United States and in our own state.

Pedagogy—One Term.

In this branch is discussed the elementary principles of Psychology, a mastery of the principles underlying good teaching, methods of conducting recitations, &c.

Theory and Practice—One Term.

Page's Theory and Practice is used as text. The purpose is to give the student enthusiasm for his work and an insight into the responsibility one assumes in becoming a teacher. School organization, management and government are all thoroughly discussed.

Language Department.

Reading One Term.

Study of the principles of Reading as laid down in Shoemaker's Practical Elocution. Reading and study of American classics.

Language– One Year.

Sentence building, analysis by diagram of simple, compound and complex sentences, with all possible modifiers. Incidental instruction in abbreviation, capitalization and punctuation.

Study of inflections and use of words. Particular attention to prepositions and connectives. Special efforts to overcome the habit of incorrect everyday expressions. Text-book in use, Reed and Kellogg's Higher Lessons in English.

Grammar—One Term.

Rapid review of the Parts of Speech. Analysis of short sentences, followed by analysis of selections from English and American classics.

Rhetoric—One Term.

Discussion of rules governing invention and illustration in composition classes. Application of laws of style. Study of figures from familiar authors. Discussion of different kinds of composition.

Literature—One Year.

Study of the history and development of the English Language by Meiklejohn.

American Literature.—Hawthorne and Lemmon.

English Literature.—Meiklejohn.

Study of masterpieces by English and American authors.

Reading and reviews of selected works.

Mathematical Department.

Arithmetic.

Explanation of Arithmetical processes, principles and definitions, and their applications in practical work, so as to enable the student to impart successfully to others that which he has learned.

The object is not to make the student a mere getter of answers, a solver of problems, or a repeater of rules, but one who thoroughly understands Arithmetic as a science.

Ray's Higher Arithmetic is used as a text and three terms work is required. Brook's Mental is also used for two-terms in which mental discipline and cultivation of arithmetical power are its two-fold aim.

Book-Keeping.—One Term.

Abbreviations, commercial terms, the different forms of accounts in both Single and Double Entry.

Algebra.—Three Terms.

The idea is to develop the subject so as to give the student an insight into it by means of thorough drills and practical problems Illustrating the principles of the Science.

Geometry.—Three Terms.

The subject matter, lines, surfaces, volumes, and angles, axioms, and definitions. With these as a basis, follow the demonstration of theorems, special attention being given to theorems for original thought. The development of power to reason is considered as a prime object.

Trigonometry.

One term is given to the study of the Principles of Plane Trigonometry.

Science Department

Physical Geography—One Term.

The presentation of this subject is designed to develop a taste for the sciences such as Botany, Zoology and Geology.

Physiology—One Term.

The study of Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene of the human body by use of manakin and charts. Special attention is given to the effects of narcotics upon the human system.

Zoology—One Term.

Determination of genus and species of a number of typical animals. The text book serves to direct the study of animals rather than simply to illustrate the text.

Botany.—One Term.

Interpretation of form structure and habits of plants. Order of structural work, organ, tissue, cells and protoplasm. Drawing of plants and parts. Research for plants of the vicinity, making herbarium of at least twenty-five plants with analysis.

Intermediate Geography

The aim in this study is to give the student a vivid notion of the earth as the home of the human family, and to impress upon him the consummate wisdom of Creation in its adaption in all forms of life. To the study of this branch, one term is given.

Physics—Three Terms.

In the Fall term is discussed the following subjects: Matter, its properties and conditions; Dynamics, simple machines—liquids and pneumatics.

During the Winter term, Electricity and Magnetism, in which the phenomena of each is fully illustrated.

In the Spring term, the work embraces the study of sound, heat and light. All points in class work are fully illustrated so the student may see the verification of the principles and laws.

Chemistry—One Term.

It is hoped that much good will come from the introduction of this branch of science.

Department of History.

The work in this department comprises one term in United States History, and two terms in General History.

The work in both branches is carried on not only by the use of the text-book, but, also, by an extensive use of the library, the idea being to implant in the student a fondness for history from a philosophic rather than a chronological standpoint, and to show him the close connection existing between history and literature.

Civics.

One term is devoted to the careful study of this most important

branch, with the object in view of making intelligent citizens. A thorough discussion of the Constitution, History and Formation of the Government; the Powers and Limitations of Congress; the Executive Departments; Election of President, Senators, and Representatives; the Courts of the United States; and the Duties and Privileges of Citizenship, is made.

School Law.

Six weeks are given to the study of the Law of the State as it relates to Education.

Department of Art.

Penmanship.

One term is given to this branch, the training being such as to enable the student to write both rapidly and legibly, and to qualify the student-teacher to place graceful and accurate copies before his pupils. Special attention is paid to this much neglected art.

Drawing.

One term is given to the training of students in drawing geometrical solids, fruits, flowers, leaves, animals, and buildings. The work in this department is as yet, elementary, but very practical in its scope.

Music.

The demand in the public schools for teachers who can teach music skilfully, has induced the regents to add this important branch to the Normal Course of Study. A thorough study of the rudiments of music, practice in sight-singing, and drill in the execution of some of the best music is required.

Department of Elocution.

It has been the custom to have this important part of one's education taught during the spring term of each year. It is the desire of the Faculty to try to continue it throughout the entire ensuing year. Much good has been accomplished in this department and students obtain at a small cost the advantages that in other schools would cost many times the amount required here. An excellent system of Elocution and Physical Culture is taught. And while the study of either branch is not required, it is most earnestly recommended to all. He who neglects to cultivate a good address closes many avenues toward success.

Class in Elocution

Ladies.

Laura Atherton,
Della Brooks,
Grace Brahm,
Camdena Bartlett,
Ella Bartlett,
Willa Butcher,
Maud Brill,
Madge Booher,
Nellie Crane,
Ella Copeman,
Emily Cain,
Myrtle Carrell,
Daisy J. Dudley,
Laura Didawick,
Virginia Fleming,
Bertha Fleming,
Flossie Fleming,
Josephine Fleming.
Bertie Gorby,
Blanch Haymond,
Julia H. Jones,
Lotta Kelley,
Anna Kinchele,
Jennie M. Kingsley,
Carrie E. Koon,
Fannie Liller,
Olive Minear,
Eva Morgan,
Sallie Morgan,
Nola McKinney,
Florence Matheny,
Emma Ordiway,
Cora J. Parker,
Clara Reinheimer,
Hallie Swan,
Francis Sipe,
Edna Trickett,
Minnie Taylor,
Lewellah Valentine.
May Floyd,
Lizzie Haymond,
Grace Hall,

Gentlemen.

Van A. Barrackman,
J. B. Chenvront,
F. W. Gandy,
Frank Hartley,
Roy A. Lough,
C. E. Lambert,
A. A. Moats,
B. L. Mercer,
W. C. Prickett,
J. C. Robinson,
Homer Strosnider,
Jas. O. Watson, Jr.
Ellis B. Carney,
George Fleming,
D. S. Gibson,
R. O. Kendall,
A. S. Law,
Jacob Montony,
C. W. Maxwell,
Paul McCoy,
H. C. Robinson,
Raymond Reynolds,
C. E. Trembly,
Herbert Young—66.

Department of Music.

Superior advantages are offered to all who seek knowledge of this divine art. Comprehensive and thorough instruction is given in the use of the Piano, the Organ and the voice. During the year numerous opportunities are given at concerts, receptions and the anniversaries, to display the skill acquired by the pupils in this department. It is the aim of the teacher in charge to advance the high standard of excellence attained in the past, depending on merit alone for

success. A new upright piano and a new chapel organ have been secured.

The tuition for piano instruction is ten dollars per term of twenty-four lessons.

Music Pupils.

Laura Atherton,
Metta Bartlett,
Emma Betz,
Fannie Clayton,
Daisy J. Dudley,
Lizzie Haymond,
Nola McKinney,
Grace Pickett,
Clara Reinheimer,
Fannie Belle Robinson,
Alice Shott,
Mae Shott,
Florence B. Stone,
Lizzie H. Stone,
Ida B. Stone,
Mary F. Stone,
Mattie B. Stone,
Hallie Swan,
Callie Watson,
Elizabeth Watson—20.

Pen Art Department.



Teacher.

This Department of Stenography, Typewriting and Penmanship is in charge of Mr. C. L. Michael, a graduate of the National Pen Art Hall and Business College of Delaware, Ohio. Time and money will be saved by taking these studies here, either separately or in connection with branches named in the regular course, as personal and thorough instruction is given to each pupil.

Owing to this method a pupil will accomplish as much in this special line of work as at other schools, besides having the advantage of taking other branches in the Normal. Nearly all the students in this department carry from three to five branches in the Normal.

The cost for this course is much less than in other schools of its character, being but $15.00 for a full course in Electic Short hand, and $6.00 for three months in Typewriting, including use of machine.

Students.

Name	P. O., County and State.
Miss Willa Butcher,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Bertha Fleming,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Sarah Glasscock,	Arnettsville, Monongalia, West Va.
Miss Bertie Jackson,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Grace Pickett,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Meta Smith,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
I. W. Allen,	Centre Point, Doddridge, West Va.
V. A. Barrackman,	Cassville, Monongalia, West Va.
G. W. C. Binns,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Ed. S. Bond,	Brushy Run, Pendleton, West Va.
Hu. Bowers,	Brushy Run, Pendleton, West Va.
F. A. Crislip,	Elk City, Barbour, West Va.
E. Bartlett Carney,	Silver Hill, Wetzel, West Va.
J. W. Coogle,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
U. L. Childs,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
F. W. Gandy,	Independence, Preston, West Va.
Clarence Hall,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
A. L. Hawse,	Needmore, Hardy, West Va
Clyde Hill,	Mt Harmony, Marion, West Va.
Lantz Hupp,	Burton, Wetzel, West, Va.
Chas. Horan,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
R. O. Kendall,	Denton, Marion, West Va.
Roy A. Lough,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
W. C. Lyons,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
E. W. Michael,	Fellowsville, Preston, West Va.
Arthur G. Martin,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
DeForest Rathbone,	Mannington, Marion, West Va.
J. E. Swiger,	Lumberport, Harrison, West Va.
Hugh Snoderly,	Farmington, Marion, West Va.
I. J. Watkins,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.—30.

Special Classes in Spring Term.

Many teachers of experience desire to spend one term in reviewing certain subjects which they are required to teach, or in pursuing certain professional studies, and yet are precluded from taking an extended course of study in any institution. Some of these are the leading teachers in their respective counties. They are prevented from pursuing a systematic course of study by being under the necessity of teaching during the fall and winter. For the benefit of these, special classes will be organized, if necessary, in U. S. History, Physiology, Algebra, Pedagogy, Theory and Practice, Civil Government, Book-keeping, Arithmetic, Penmanship and General History.

There are two courses of study in this school, Normal and Academic.

NORMAL COURSE.

SCHEDULE SHOWING WORK BY TERMS.

	JUNIOR.			MIDDLE.			SENIOR		
Departments.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.
Professional.			Theory and Practice.	School Management	Pedagogy.	History of Education.	Psychology.	Psychology	Psychology.
Language.	Language Lessons. Reading.	Language Lessons. Reading.	Language Lessons.	Latin.	Latin Grammar.	Latin. Rhetoric.	Literature.	Literature.	Literature.
Mathematics.	Higher Arithmetic and Mental.	Higher Arithmetic and Mental.	Higher Arithmetic.	Algebra. Book-keeping.	Algebra.	Algebra.	Geometry.	Geometry.	Geometry. Trigonometry.
Science.	Int. Geography		Physiology.	Physical Geography.	Zoology.	Geology.	Physics.	Physics Chemistry.	Physics. Botany.
History.	U. S. History.	Civics.	School Law.	Ancient History	Mediaeval and Modern History.				
Art.	Penmanship.	Music.	Drawing.						

ACADEMIC COURSE.

Academic Course embraces two years and any student completing it will receive a certificate which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

THE JUNIOR YEAR shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Geography—Mitchell's.
Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.
English Grammar—Eytomology—Harvey's.
Latin Lessons—Chase and Stewart's.

SECOND TERM.

Geography—Completed—Map Drawing—Apgar.
Arithmetic—Continued.
English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.

THIRD TERM.

Arithmetic—Completed.
English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.
Physiology and Hygiene—Eclectic—Martindale.

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Algebra—(Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.
Book-keeping—Single Entry, Mayhew's.
Cæsar, two books, Latin Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.
Greek—Boise's First Lessons, or German.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra—Completed.
Book-keeping—Double Entry—Mayhew's.
Cicero—Three orations; Latin Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Greek—Reader and Grammar—Hadley's, or German.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry—First Four Books—Robinson's.
U. S. History.
Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German.

Text-books Used.

Below is given an exhibit of the character of the subject matter and the length of time thought necessary to do the work as well as it is required to be done in order to complete the Normal Course:

Algebra, Elementary, Ray's; One Term.
Algebra, Higher, Ray's; Three Terms.
Arithmetic, Mental, Brook's; Two Terms.
Arithmetic, Higher, Ray's; Three Terms.
Book-keeping; One Term.
Botany, Gray's; One Term.
Civics, Fiske's; One Term.
Drawing, One Term.
English Literature, Three Terms.
Geography, Int. Mitchell's; One Term.
Geography, Physical, Houston's; Two Terms.
Geometry, Two Terms.
Grammar, Harvey's; One Term.
History, U. S., Barnes; One Term.
History, General, Swinton; Three Terms.
Language Lessons, Reed & Kellogg; Three Terms.
Latin, Six Terms.
Mensuration, Brooks; Six Wreks.
Orthography, Reed's Word Lessons; Twelve Terms.
Physics, Three Terms.
Psychology, Sully; Three Terms.
Penmanship, One Term.
Physiology, Tracy; One Term.
Pedagogy, White; One Term.
Reading, Three Terms.
Rhetoric, Hill; Two Terms.
School Law, Four Weeks.
Plane Trigonometry, Six Weeks.
Music, One Term.
History of Education, Two Terms.
Theory and Practice, Page; One Term.
Zoology, One Term.

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GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, twenty-three miles from Grafton and twenty miles from Clarksburg, having the Baltimore & Ohio, the Fairmont, Morgantown & Pittsburg, and Monongahela River railroads passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

Nearly all the Christian churches are represented, to the different services of which the students are cordially welcomed.

There are good reasons for classing Fairmont among the most healthful places. Very few students were compelled during the past year to give up their studies on account of sickness.

HISTORY.

The Fairmont State Normal School owes it existence to the beneficence of the citizens of Fairmont and vicinity, and to the Legislature of West Virginia. A bill proposing the establishment of a State Normal School at Fairmont, was introduced in the Legislature of 1865-6, but the session adjourned without passing it. Meanwhile the citizens of Fairmont formed a joint stock company under the title of "The Regency of the West Virginia Normal School," and secured a charter. A lot was purchased, and the wing of the present public school building, 68 by 40 feet, and two stories high, was commenced in the Summer of 1867, but before its completion the Normal School passed into the control of the State.

In February, 1867, the Legislature voted $5,000 to the Fairmont State Normal School on condition that $2,000 additional be paid by the citizens of Marion county, the State agreeing to make the same

a State Normal School, and to finish and furnish the same, and to open a school therein without delay, whereupon the incorporators, in consideration of $2,000, transferred all their interest therein to the State.

On February 11, 1872, the Legislature passed the following bill: "That the sum of $5,000 is hereby appropriated out of all the moneys in the treasury, to be expended under the direction of the Regents of the State Normal School building at Fairmont, but no part of the sum hereby appropriated shall be drawn from the treasury, unless and until the Board of Education of the district of Fairmont shall pay into the treasury of the State the sum of $5,000, which shall be added to the sum hereby appropriated, the whole constituting a fund of $10,000 to be paid out of the treasury and expended as aforesaid."

By virtue of this last named Act, the district of Fairmont claimed to have acquired an equitable interest in the said building, and the two schools occupied the building until 1889, when the growing needs of the Normal School demanded more room. It was decided in 1891, to memorialize the Legislature to sell the present Public School building to the District of Fairmont for the sum of $12,000, and, also, to appropriafe $20,000 additional, for the erection of a new Normal School building.

The bill was passed on the 9th day of March 1891, and provided for the sale of the old building for $15,000, and appropriated $20,000 additional for the erection of a new Normal building, a description of which follows:

NEW BUILDING.

In February, 1892, at the city of Charleston, the contract was let for the construction of the present Normal building, and, on June 14th, the corner-stone was laid by the Masons with imposing ceremonies. On March 27th, 1893, the school formally took possession of the new building, with an interesting programme of exercises.

The building is constructed of red brick, with stone sills and lintels. It is well proportioned and presents a grand and imposing appearance. It has a frontage of ninety feet, with a depth of one hundred feet. The basement contains janitor's rooms, store-rooms, and rooms for the heating apparatus.

The first story contains four large class-rooms, a small class-room, an apparatus-room, and five flights of stairs to the second story and basement. There are three entrances to the floor, and large and commodious halls.

The second story contains four large class rooms, an office, a library, and a cloak room.

The third story is one large auditorium, being one of the finest assembly halls in the State, and capable of seating one thousand persons. There are also two dressing rooms on this floor, supplied with lavatories.

The building is finished throughout with West Virginia pine,

and presents a very pleasing effect. The building is heated and ventilated by the Bennett and Peck system. The roof is slate, with lead valleys. The outside steps and platforms are Cleveland sandstone, with ornate buttresses and trimmings.

The entrance to the building on Fairmont avenue is adorned with a handsome vestibule, which contains an ornamental steel ceiling.

For thoroughness of work and stability, this building is second to none in the State. This elegant edifice is placed upon a most beautiful location, just without the present corporate limits of Fairmont.

The building is heated by gas and lighted by gas and electricity.

A cut of this building may be seen on the second page of this catalogue.

PRINCIPALS.

Prof. W. R. White was the first principal of the school after it passed into the control of the State, in 1868, and continued such until 1870, when he resigned. He was succeeded by Prof. J. C. Gilchrist, who was principal until 1871. Rev. J. G. Blair, LL. D., was then appointed principal, which position he occupied until his death, December 22, 1878. Miss M. L. Dickey succeeded Dr. Blair, as acting principal, continuing as such until 1881, when she resigned, being succeeded by Prof. Ulysses S. Fleming as acting principal until 1883, when the Regents chose as principal Conrad A. Sipe, A. M., who resigned August, 1889. The Regents then appointed Miss N. R. Cameron, acting principal, who resigned in June, 1890, and John H. Roemer, A. M., was principal for 1890–1. J. C. Gwynn, was chosen as principal in September, 1891, and continued as such until July, 1892, when the Regents chose as principal the present incumbent, J. Walter Barnes, A. M.

Facilities for Work.

APPARATUS.

The school is well supplied with apparatus, recently purchased, for illustrating the different subjects in Natural Philosophy, such as Gravity, Mechanical Powers, Pneumatics, Hydraulics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., etc. Other pieces of apparatus are added as the work demands and funds will permit.

To aid in the study of Physiology, the best Manikins published, and other charts have been secured.

A fine microscope for Botany, blocks for Mathematics and Drawing, Charts, Maps, and Globe, for History and Geography—all of which the students are expected to use under the direction of the teacher.

An electric signal clock has been placed in the office, which rings twelve electric bells, according to the prepared schedule, for change

of classes. The annoyance attending the moving of classes is thus reduced to the minimum.

NATURAL SPECIMENS.

Only a small collection has yet been secured, but the objects are such as are of value to the school.

As Botany, Geology and Natural History are to be taught as parts of the course of study, it is very desirable to greatly increase the number of specimens relating to these departments of study. We most respectfully call upon the friends of the school, and the friends of education generally, to make donations of specimens of the Flora and Fauna of our country, assuring them that any such gift will be properly cared for. Appropriate objects would be mounted birds, and animals, prepared insects and skeletons of animals and birds, pressed flowers, grasses, woods, grains and petrifications, shell of eggs of different birds and fowls, etc., etc.

Each specimen should be accompanied, if possible,with such information as will be of interest. and render its classification easy.

In the new Normal building there will be room for a regular Museum, and it is to be hoped that such may be secured as will render the study of natural science profitable and pleasant.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

Two literary societies, the Mozart and the Lyceum, are connected with the school. Both ladies and gentlemen become members of each society. Students are not compelled to join a literary society, but they are advised to do so. A literary society properly conducted supplies some features in education that are not likely to be supplied by any other agency. Although a rule adopted by the Regents gives the Faculty control of the literary societies, yet this control is largely delegated to the members, and they elect their officers, assign performances, punish their own members for neglect of duty, and conduct the affairs of the societies generally, the Faculties having an oversight that will prevent an individual from being wronged, the time wasted, or the school injured by any improper conduct.

MORAL CULTURE.

This school is strictly a State Institution, and, as such, is in every respect *unsectarian*. It esteems sound morality, obedience to truth and virtue, and a courteous regard for the opinions of others, as matters worthy of honorable attention. Everything that would contaminate the moral character, incur just reproach and weaken virtuous habits, is carefully guarded against. There are five churches in town with regular Sabbath service, each having prosperous Sabbath schools. Students are cordially welcomed to these privileges. All students are required to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the School each day.

MORAL REQUISITES.

While as a State School this institution is wholly secular and its instruction has no reference to religious, sectarian or political dogmas, yet it is designed to inculcate the principles of good citizenship and honorable manhood. Each student is treated as a gentleman or lady, and expected to exhibit a corresponding deportment. No pupil can continue in this school on other conditions. It is expected that all students properly observe the Sabbath and attend church on that day with some one of the congregations of the town. No immoral, profane or dissipated person can remain a member of the Institution. Parents need have no fear in this respect in sending their children to this school.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school involves three elements.

1. *It is wrong not to do right.*
2. *The culture of a high sense of personal honor.*
3. *The highest style of government is self government.*

Students who will not govern themselves cannot hope, as teachers, to govern others. Each pupil is put upon his honor.

The endeavor of the Faculty is to enforce strict discipline in all departments of the school. The aim being to secure this by an appeal to the honor of the student, but in case of failure to secure the desired end in this way, the Faculty will not hesitate to enforce prompt obedience to all rules and regulations. Those who do not conform cheerfully to all requirements will be permitted to withdraw or dismissed from the school.

SESSIONS OF SCHOOL

There is one session a day, beginning at 8 A. M., and closing at 2 P. M. Study hours are two hours in the afternoon and from 7 to 10. Students are expected to be present at the chapel exercises each morning, and to observe study hours.

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. Wm. L. Wilson, this school has been designated as a depository of public documents; accordingly, all valuable and important works, issued by the departments of the Government, are forwarded to the library here.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

The "Alumni Library," started about nine years ago by the Alumni Association, has grown by generous contributions from

members of the association, until it has become of great value to the school.

There has been added to the school library about one hundred and fifty new volumes during the past year.

The following standard works of reference have been placed in the school for the use of the students: Chambers' Encyclopedia, Johnson's Cyclopedia, four Webster's International Dictionaries, Cyclopedia of American Biography, Narrative and Critical History of America, Encyclopedia Britanica, and many others.

The effort now is to furnish the Normal School with a well-chosen Teacher's Library, embracing a complete view of the history of education, educational statistics, and all possible information relating to the profession and work of teachers.

A reading room has been fitted up with book-cases, tables and chairs, and newspaper files. The following papers and periodicals are regularly received: *Wheeling Register, Wheeling Intelligencer, The Voice, The Corner Stone, West Virginia School Journal, New England School Journal, Youth's Companion, Current Literature, Public Opinion, The Forum, The Cosmopolitan, St. Nicholas, Scientific American, North American Review, Education, Jenness Miller's Monthly, Harper's Weekly and Review of Reviews.*

The following newspapers have been sent gratuitously to our reading room and the Faculty takes this opportunity of returning their thanks to the publishers and would respectfully request other publishers of our county papers to donate their publications: *West Virginia Argus, West Union Record, Jeffersonian, Plaindealer, Fairmont Index, Grafton Leader, Wetzel Democrat, Hampshire Review Grafton Sentinel.*

EXAMINATIONS

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without the said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. including class standing and examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments, at the end of the term.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before Commencement.

All students who pass examination on a branch and obtain a standing of 75 per cent. shall be entitled to a pass certificate which precludes the necessity of further examination on that branch.

DIPLOMA.

Any person who completes the required course of study and who is of good moral character, will receive a diploma which shall entitle

FAIRMONT STATE COLLEGE LIBRARY

him upon application, without examination, to a State Certificate, good for six years; *provided*, he shall present satisfactory evidence to the State Board of Examiners that he has taught successfully three years in the State, under a Number One county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate. When the holder of this State Certificate shall present to the Board satisfactory evidence that he has taught successfully four years under this certificate, he shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a certificate good for twelve years. These certificates are valid in any school district in the State, and are equivalent to a Number One county certificate.

CONDITIONS OF GRADUATION.

Satisfactory examinations shall be passed on all the branches required by the Course of Study. A thesis upon some educational subject shall be required of each candidate for graduation. An oration is required, each term of the senior year, to be prepared and delivered under direction of the Faculty. Also, a Commencement Oration is required.

CLASS HONORS.

The graduate, receiving the highest average grade, including deportment, will be made Valedictorian of his class; the one receiving the the next highest grade will be Salutatorian.

POSITIONS FOR TEACHERS.

This school does not provide positions for its graduates or undergraduates, but it will aid them in securing places whenever it is possible. Trained teachers are always in demand. We have many inquiries for good teachers and during the past year a large number of our students were engaged in teaching, and yet we had calls for teachers which we were not able to supply.

Perhaps it will be safe to say, that from ten to fifteen more teachers than we were able to furnish, could have been placed in good schools at prices varying from $25 to $50 a month. So far as we are able to learn, these teachers have done their work so satisfactorily that the demand for the services of the pupils of this school is not likely to be diminished. The highest positions which are to be filled from this school are of course given to experienced and reliable teachers who graduate. This is an object of first importance, and one to which careful attention is given. The demand for teachers of liberal qualification, capacity and experience is increasing in West Virginia; and the teacher who has the merit will also have the place. Thus, while it is necessary for young persons to incur expenses to gain the capacity and learning to meet the duties of a teacher in our free schools, these schools in turn furnish him the means of earning the money to pay those expenses.

STANDARD OF THE SCHOOL.

It is the purpose of the Board of Regents and Faculty of the school to maintain a high degree of scholarship and professional training, so that those who complete the course shall be well prepared for the work.

ADMISSION.

Any person of proper moral character, and average intelligence may be admitted to the school at any time. The age of applicants must be—males, not less than fourteen, and females, not less than thirteen years. It is desirable that all students enrolling shall have previously completed Ray's Third Part of Arithmetic, some elementary English Grammar, and the usual free school course of instruction in Geography, reading, etc.

Upon entering school, the student will be placed in such class, or classes as his attainments and ability warrant. Students, desiring to enter the middle or senior classes, will be permitted to do so, provided they can pass a satisfactory examination in all the branches belonging to the preceding year.

A certificate of appointment from the County Superintendent of your county, or, if the quota from your county be complete, an appointment from the Principal admits the holder thereof to the school without further examination.

All students who enter the school must sign the following enrollment card:

I, ————, hereby enroll myself as a student of the———— State Normal School, and promise that I will at all times be obedient and respectful to my teachers, and observant of all the rules and regulations of the School.

Signed: ————————————

Each applicant for admission on appointment, shall promise, on completion of the prescribed course of study, and within a reasonable time thereafter—to spend one year in teaching in the free schools of the State, at the usual rates of compensation paid in the schools where his services may be rendered.

NORMAL APPOINTEES

The number of Students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour	17	Mineral	1
Berkeley	25	Monongalia	21
Braxton	18	Monroe	15
Boone	9	Morgan	9
Brooke	9	McDowell	10
Cabell	30	Nicholas	12

Calhoun	11	Ohio	54
Clay	6	Pendleton	11
Doddridge	16	Pleasants	10
Fayette	27	Pocahontas	9
Gilmer	13	Preston	27
Grant	9	Putnam	19
Greenbrier	24	Raleigh	13
Hampshire	15	Randolph	15
Hancock	9	Ritchie	22
Hardy	10	Roane	20
Harrison	29	Summers	17
Jackson	25	Taylor	16
Jefferson	20	Tucker	9
Kanawha	56	Tyler	16
Lewis	20	Upshur	17
Lincoln	15	Wayne	24
Logan	15	Webster	7
Marion	27	Wetzel	22
Marshall	27	Wirt	12
Mason	30	Wood	37
Mercer	21	Wyoming	7

Application for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privilege of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

EXPENSES.

The State makes no provision for the incidental expenses of the school, such as janitor's salary, fuel and crayon; and in order to provide for these expenses, an incidental fee of one dollar per term is charged. This fee is due at the time of enrollment and must be

paid at the close of the second week. Those having appointments pay no tuition. Board, including room, fuel and light, can be obtained in private families for $2.75 to $3.50 per week.

A method called "Rooming" is very popular here, both with the students and with the families who take boarders. It is this: The student pays so much for the furnished room and for the cooking. He supplies his own provisions. Whatever he provides is cooked, and his room is taken care of by the family, just the same as it would be were he boarding. By this method the cost is reckoned at about $2.25 per week, and the only inconvenience is the matter of providing.

Every student is asked to pay ten cents each term to furnish the material for the reading table.

The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per year	$20.00.
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year	24.00.
Academical Department, per year	24.00.

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata* at the above rates.

VISITORS

Visitors are made welcome at all times. Teachers and educators are especially invited.

We are also pleased to see patrons of the school, and are glad to have visitors at our Chapel Exercises, which commence at 8:40 A. M. The school belongs to the State. Show your interest in it by paying it an occasional visit.

WORDS OF ADVICE TO THOSE WHO WISH TO ENTER THE NORMAL SCHOOL.

(1) Do not attempt to complete the prescribed course of study, unless you have good bodily health, and, having this, do not jeopardize it by practicing the false economy of living without sufficient or suitable food or necessary comforts.

(2) Do not be too anxious to enter the advanced classes. There will be no time in any class, especially the Senior, to make up back studies.

(3) Bring with you, as useful for study or reference, all the textbooks you have.

(4) Come, expecting to work faithfully and honestly, to make study your first and only aim, while here; prepared to make any

sacrifice for your own good, and the good of the school. If you do not come with this spirit, or if you lack the determination to carry you through in this spirit, you will make a mistake in entering this school.

DIRECTIONS.

Those who contemplate attending a Normal School, would do well to write us. Do not hesitate to ask questions concerning the school; we like to answer them. When you have decided to attend our school, let us know how you want to board, and whether you wish us to make arrangements. Let us know upon what train you will arrive, and we will meet you at the depot. If you do not know upon what train you will come, and arrive in the town between the hours of seven A. M., and five P. M., come to the school building. At any other period come to the Principal's residence.

ADVANTAGES SUMMARIZED.

We herewith present a few reasons why the youth of West Virginia, of both sexes, who desire an education that will fit them for business, college, or teaching, should attend the Fairmont State Normal School:

1. It is easily accessible, and the largest in point of attendance of any school in the State. The attendance this year is largely in excess of that of any previous year.

2. The healthfulness of the place and the sociability of the people are proverbial.

3. The Normal building is large, commodious, in thorough repair, is provided with modern furniture, large black-board surface, maps, library, lexicons, encyclopedias, physical and chemical apparatus, and musical instruments.

4. The Faculty is composed of graduates from the best schools in the country, who have added to their scholarly qualifications a varied and successful experience in teaching in both common and higher grade schools.

5. Thorough instruction in Instrumental Music and Voice Culture is given by one of the best teachers in the State.

6. In the Departments of Elocution, and shorthand and type-writing, thorough and systematic work is done by specialists.

7. The school has an ESTABLISHED REPUTATION, and points with pride to the more than three hundred graduates, and to the nearly two thousand teachers who attended one or more terms since its organization but did not graduate, who have been and are engaged in the profession of teaching, besides the many who fill positions of trust and profit in political, business and professional life, to show the place it occupies in public esteem. The demand annually made upon the school for teachers is greater than the supply.

8. Tuition for pay pupils is lower than at any school of like grade in the country, being only $7.00 or $8.00 per term. State pupils, on appointment, go free.

9. Boarding is only from $2.25 to $3.50 per week. The necessary expenses need not exceed $40.00 per term of 13 weeks.

10. The course of instruction includes those branches embraced in the preparatory schools of our best colleges and universities, among which are higher mathematics, and ancient and modern languages; and those who complete this course will be admitted to the university classes without further examination.

11. A special feature, introduced this year, is the literary work done by the students. The entire school is graded into classes, each one of which is under the direct personal care of one of the teachers. Opportunities for this work are also afforded by the Literary Societies.

12. Particular attention is paid to the development of the social qualities of the students. The intermingling of the sexes in school and society work, where each one is held accountable to the law of personal honor and integrity, has been found to be productive of the most gratifying results. By this means the exercise of discipline has been reduced to the minimum, and the rule of self-goverment made supreme.

THE ALUMNI.

This Association now numbers three hundred and thirty-four, and holds its annual meeting and literary entertainment during the week of Commencement.

Four-fifths of the members are engaged in school work in West Virginia and other states. Coming together from their fields of labor, and tried as they have been by the severe test of public opinion, their re-union can not fail to be one of cordial greeting and congratulations. This year will be an especially memorable one as the second Alumni Banquet will be held on the evening of June 14th. All members of the Alumni should inform the Principal each year before the first of May, what they did during the past school year, so a complete record may be made.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR 1893–4.

President, B. L. Butcher, Fairmont, West Va., Class '74.
Recording Secretary, Oliver Basnett; Basnett P. O. West Va., Class '84.
Corresponding Secretary, Chas. W. Evans, Fairmont, West Va., Class '87.
Treasurer, Mrs. Jessie Manley, Fairmont, West Va., Class 77.
Librarian, Chas. W. Robinson, Fairmont, West Va., Class '86.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Mrs. Anna B. (Ayers) McKinney, Class '72.
Mrs. Alice (Gallahue) Corpenning, Class '73.
James W. Newman, Class '74.
Jennie L. Sinnett, Class '75.
Miss Florence Grayum, Class '76.
Chas. H. Rector, Class '77.
W. S. Meredith, Class '78.
Miss Verona Maple, Class '79.
Oliver Cook, Class '80.
Mrs. Nannie (Reynolds) Corder, Class '81.
Howard J. Wagner, Class '82.
Rev. P. L. Glover, Class '83.

A. J. Wilkinson, Class '84.
C. B. Riggle, Class '85.
S. J. Snyder, Class '86.
T. J. Humphreys, Class '87.
Miss Grace Barnes, Class '88.
W. A. Haggerty, Class '89.
Mrs. Ida (Holburt)————, Class '90.
Miss Irene Harshbarger, Class '91.
C. L. Shaver, Class 92.
J. Martin Scranage, Class '93.

CLASS OF 1872

Hyre D. Clark, clergyman, Port Byron, Illinois.
Anna B. (Ayres) McKinney, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucia M. (Fleming) Stewart, Redlands, Cal., taught 9 years.
Mamie (Watson) Barnes, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.—4

CLASS OF 1873.

Amanda Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 21 years.
Laura H. (Arnett) Cole, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.
Amanda Fleming, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 20 years.
Alice M. (Gallahue) Corpenning, mercantile business, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Nellie A. (Lowe) Gawthrop, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mackie M. (Manley) Holbert, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Olive McClasky, teacher, Moundsville, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Fannie (May) Rogers, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Hannah J. Price, teacher, Benwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Gussie B. (Swearingen) Michaels, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Laura C. Strider, missionary, Japan, taught 12 years.
Lucretia J. (Zumbro) Hall, Cherry Camp, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Charles B. Bland, physician, West Union, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Charles E. Brant, merchant, Cumberland, Md., taught 4 years.
Archibald W. Corley, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
John A. Fleming, farmer, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
U. S. Fleming, Publisher Methodist Recorder, Pittsburg, Pa., taught 24 years.
George P. Griffin, attorney-at-law, Smithfield, Pa.
John W. Musgrove, farmer, Bunner's, West Virginia, taught 9 years.

Thomas C. Miller, Principal Preparatory Department W. Va. University, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 19 years.
J. W. May, farmer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
Perry A. Siddells, Uniontown, West Virginia.
James A. Sharpless, paying teller in Keyser Bank, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 8 years,
Volney B. Trimble, merchant, Nebraska, taught 3 years.
Granville B. Harvey, physician, Elkins, West Virginia, taught 2 years.——25.

CLASS OF 1874.

Mary E. (Ayers) Butcher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sallie R. (Gallahue) Fleming, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida Ingman, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Mary R. (Newman) Morgan, mercantile business, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mary L. (Welty) Morgan, teacher, California, taught 5 years.
Bennett H. Butcher, attorney-at-lay, Parkersburg, West Virginia.
Bernard L. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
French M. Ferrell, merchant, Brookeville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. R. C. Hustead, Simpson's, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Esdras Ludwig, clergyman, Purgitsville, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
John Taylor, teacher, Moorefield, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
James W. Newman, circuit court clerk, New Martinsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jesse L. Newman, teacher, Littleton, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
M. Hamilton Steele, farmer, Pleasant Valley, West Virginia.
Ezekiel Trickett, meschant. Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 10 years.—15.

CLASS OF 1875.

Maggie E. (Barnes) Reger, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Jennie (Hall) Linch, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucy (Haymond) Derring, music teacher, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Luella Hall, Wheeling, West Virginia.
Mary R (Watson) Sipe, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Sallie (Somers) Taney, Wheeling, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Bell Swearingen, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Jennie L. Sinnett, keeping hotel, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 22 years.
Mary R. Lowe, Eldora, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Richard V. Boseley, Claysville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. Madison Broadus, druggist, Washington, D. C., taught 8 years.

J. V. Blair, attorney-at-law, West Union, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
James I. Ewers, Higginsville, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
L. Bruce Fleming, farmer, Poneto, Ind., taught 10 years.
W. S. Fleming, clergyman, Dunbar, Pa., taught 5 years.
F. P. Heskett, teacher, Bethesda, Ohio, taught 13 years.
Albert Johnson, teacher, Grantsville, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Charles E. Manley, clerk county court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
O. W. Atkeson, attorney-at-law, Butler, Mo., taught 5 years.
T. N. Parks, Northport L. I., New York, taught 2 years.
J. M. Prickett, civil engineer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Cyrus H. Scott, attorney-at-law, State Senator Tenth District, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
M. R. Stout, farmer, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
W. H. Pilchard, farmer, Kansas, taught 1 year.
Jarred L. Wamsley, prosecuting attorney, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Matthew Wamsley, banker, San Francisco, Cal., taught 3 years.
Lee P. Watson, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Charles M. Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia.———28.

CLASS OF 1876.—(CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Belle (Caldwell) Culbertson, Illinois.
Florence M. (Butcher) Wamsley, Beverly, West Virginia.
Lizzie (Howell) Allen, Astor, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Lydia V. Joseph, Fordland, Mo., taught 2 years.
Annie M. (Manley) Southern, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Florence I. Grayum, teacher, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Annie E. Richards, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
Leah (Swearingen) Madera, Colfax, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Florence M. (Swearingen) Zinn, Philippi, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Carrie V. (Zumbro) Upton, Cherry Camp, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Benjamin W. Cowan, farmer, Greenwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Arthur L. Cox, teacher, Texas, taught 11 years.
George W. Ice, teacher, Center Point, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
John M. Joliffe, teacher, Uffington, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Anthony S. Loveall, clergyman, Logansport, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
John W. Lowe, farmer, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
James E. Mercer, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

I. C. Ralphsnyder, attorney-at-law, Kingwood, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
P. Clinton Vineyard, teacher, Roxalana, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Alonzo A. Waters, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.—20.

CLASS OF 1877.

Fannie Burns, teacher, California, taught 13 years.
Jessie (Grove) Manley, clerk in county clerk's office, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sue E. Hall, compositor, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Mary E. (Long) Parsons, Keyser, West Virginia.
Addie E. (Swisher) Smith, Petersburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Elias S. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
John W. Beall, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Benjamin W. Boggess, carpenter, Lumbeport, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
James W. Chesney, physician, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
John F. Dixon, Sheriff, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Columbus Ford, farmer, Pruntytown, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
John Lavelle, merchant, Uniontown, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. W. McDougal, teacher, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Henry S. Miller, civil engineer, Rocky Mountains, taught 3 years.
Okey J. Moore, clergyman, Colorado, taught 3 years.
J. W. Newlon, R. R. Agent, Piedmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Howard N. Ogden, Chicago, Illinois, taught 6 years.
Charles H. Rector, clerk county court, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
B. F. Ramage, clerk circuit court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Bruce B. Vandervort, teacher, New Antioch, Ohio, taught 12 years.—20.

CLASS OF 1878.—(BLAIR CLASS.)

Lillian (Davidson) Coplin, Pruntytown, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Fannie E. (Pride) Parks, Northport, Long Island, New York, taught 5 years.
Jennie C. (Graham) Greenawalt, Bartow, Florida, taught 7 years.
Willa (Grove) Tobin, New York City, taught 3 years.
Eliza L. (Murphy) Judge, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Edward P. Brand, clergyman, Taylorstown, Pa., taught 8 years.
John Buchanan, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. H. Fitzwater, Presiding Elder Lima District, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 3 years.
W. S. Meridith, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Charles A. Steel, druggist, Chrisman, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. M. Wade, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, tanght 3 years.
A. B. McCarty, farmer, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
—12.

Class of 1879, (Dickey Class.)

Ida Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Ida E. Burns, clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Florence N. Couchman, teacher, Martinsburg, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Mary A. (Clark) Fitzwater, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 2 years
Hattie (Cooper) Gallahue, Spencer, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Sallie (Fleming) Nuzum, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Mary M. Manley, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mollie (Hindman) Ross, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Mary J. Hoult, teacher, Fetterman, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Verona Mapel, teacher, Glenville, West Virginia, taught 16 years.
Martha (Manly) Curry, Lost Creek, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Richard Adair, architect, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Stark L. Baker, miller, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. Walter Barnes, Principal Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Charles E. Batson, salesman, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
C. H. Davis, teacher, New Milton, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
George S. Arnold, teacher, Burlington, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
W. S. Hennen, editor, Mound City, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. Hansford, member house of delegates, attorney-at-law, Parsons, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Marcus M. Ross, Principal Warner School, Nashville, Tenn, taught 18 years
J. P. Scott, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Otto Sinsel, Webster, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
E. E. Mercer, teacher, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 15 years.—22.

Class of 1880. (Elizabethan Class.)

Cora B. (Billingslea) Thomas, Cottonwood Falls, Kan., taught 5 years.
Laura C. Dunnington, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Eva M. (Hennen) Mestrezat, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mattie Lough, physician, Cedar Valley, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Belle M. (Swisher) Vandervort, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Viola (Swearinger) Springer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Etta Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Wm. J. Barrett, merchant, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Oliver Cook, editor, Cameron, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
John O. Thrush, student Yale College, taught 1 year.
J. Scott Vandervort, assistant cashier, Citizen's Bank, Weston, West Virginia.——11.

CLASS OF 1881.—(HATCHET CLASS)

Kate Ebert, clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Nannie R. (Reynolds) Corder, teacher, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mollie (Hall) Starkey, Smith Lake, Minn., taught 10 years.
Charles E. Taylor, teacher, Ridgeville, West Va. taught 15 years.
J. L. Bosworth, merchant, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
W. M. Blair, teacher, Salem, West Va., taught 17 years.
A. F. Wilmouth, with Andrews & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 4 years.
F. J. Brock, Arnettsville, W Va., taught 4 years.
Alva S. Grimm, physician, St Marys, West Va., taught 5 years.
O. H. Woofter, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 8 years.
T. J. Woofter, Prof. of Mathematics, Mississippi College, Clinton, Miss. taught 10 years.
Claude Shannon, merchant, Flat Woods, West Va., taught 5 years.
Thomas L. Daniels, physician, Beverly, W. Va., taught 4 years.
A. S. Bosworth, physician, Beverly, West Va., taught 5 years.
E. C. Ravenscraft, Florida, taught 11 years.——15.

CLASS OF 1882, (LYCEUM CLASS)

Ida M (Engleby), Andrew, Roanoke, Va.
Anna L. L. (Hall) Vockrodt, Pittsburg, Pa.
Olive M. Ross, teacher select school, Nashville, Tenn., taught 9 years.
Alice Ross, Palatine, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Belle C. Wilderman, teacher, Frostburg, Md., taught 11 years.
Le Roy H. Sturm, farmer, Farmington, West Va., taught 5 years.
Howard J. Wagoner, real estate agent, Davis, West Va., taught 11 years.
W. G. Wilson, attorney-at-law, Elkins, West Va., taught 2 years.—8.

CLASS OF 1883.

Jenetta E. Carter, teacher, Jackson, Tennessee, taught 7 years.
Lummie A. (High) Richards, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Rosa L. (Kinney) Conway, Elk Garden, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida P. (Swindler) Bartlett, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
M. S. Blair, teacher, Grassland, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
P. L. Glover, minister, taught 5 years.
Will A. Mayers, architect, Fairmont, West Virginia.
H. C. Ogden, editor, Wheeling, West Virginia.
C. L. Reynolds, farmer, Pruntytown, West Virginia.
Robert Shultice, attorney-at-law, Norfolk, Virginia, taught 1 year.
LeRoy Swann, teacher, Middleboure, West Virginia, taught 4 years. —11.

CLASS OF 1884.

Ollie M. Basnett, teacher, Basnett, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Alice (Paul) Smoot, Newburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
J. W. Bunner, R. R. Agent, Weston, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
J. D. Joseph, assistant cashier, Whitewater, Kansas, taught 3 years.
H. G. Linn, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. H. Mayers, confidential B. & O. clerk, Washington, D. C.
J. N. Mercer, California, taught 5 years.
C. M. Wilson, teacher, Missouri, taught 8 years.
A. J. Wilkinson, Supt. Grafton, (W. Va.,) Public Schools, taught 12 years. Diploma granted March 4, 1893, by Board Regents.—9.

CLASS OF 1885.—(CAMERON CLASS.)

L. May (McKinney) Glover, taught 3 years.
A. F. Ballah, insurance agent, Broomfield, Neb., taught 7 years.
J. S. Furbee, merchant, Mannington, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
F. P. Harris, clerk in State Superintendent of Schools office, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
S. F. Reed, editor Clarksburg, Telegram, Clarksburg, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. B. Riggle, lawyer, Middlebourne, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
S. J. Satterfield, farmer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.—7.

CLASS OF 1886.—(REPRESENTATIVE CLASS.)*

Columbus J. Allen, teacher, Lima, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
J. N. Anglin, teacher, taught 5 years.
D. H. Hamrick, teacher and surveyor of lands, Monterville, West Virginia,, taught 12 years,
S. C. Higgins, teacher, West, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. E. Maxwell, teacher, Fresno, Cal., taught 11 years.
C. W. Robinson, Book-keeper, Peoples Bank, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught nine years.
H. B. Scranage, druggist, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 4 years.

*Each member being from a different county.

S. J. Snyder, teacher, Kesler's Cross Lanes, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Blain W. Taylor, chief of division, dead letter office, P. O. Department, Washington, D. C., taught 13 years.—9.

(CLASS OF 1887—KITE CLASS.)

Sue M. Johnson, teacher, Kyser, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Mary E. (Knight) Price, Rivesville, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
F. B. Burke, attorney-at-law, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Charles W. Evans, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Thomas J. Humphreys, Principal, West Grafton Graded School, and County Sup't, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
G. W. C. Miller, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 6 years.
Hugh F. Smith, railroad clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Lloyd D. Swisher, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—8.

CLASS OF 1888.

Grace L. Barnes, teacher, Boothville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sadie E. (Brodie) Scranage, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Gypsy (Fleming) Ward, Charleston, West Virginia.
Mintie (Moore) Fisher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Nellie E. (Sipe) Fulton, Pittsburg, Pa., taught 2 years.
Maxwell Adams, student, Leland Stanford Jr. University, California, taught 2 years,
Grant S. Bond, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 9 years.
Amos L. Demoss, assessor, Halleck, West Virginir, taught 7 years.
Samuel W. Graham, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Carney Hartley, student Cornell University, N. Y.
Ulysses I. Jenkins, teacher, Buckhannon, West Virginia, taught 10 years
Charles M. Walter, Manager Beaver Creek Mercantile Co., Davis, West Virginia, taught 8 months.
Clement V. Morrow, with Bridgewater Gas Co., Penrith, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—13.

CLASS OF 1889, (WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Sarah E. Meredith, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 9 years.
Alice J. Ohley, teacher, Clarksburg, West Va., taught 8 years.
George W. Bland, law student, Morgantown, West Va., taught 8 years.
Wilson L. Camden.

William A. Haggerty, Principal of graded school, Mannington, West Va., taught 6 years.
Brice H. Hall, student, Morgantown, West Va., taught 6 years.
Harvey W. Harmer, lawyer, Clarksburg, West Va., taught 3 years.
Edwin F. Hartley, student, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.
Letcher C. Jones, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 13 years.
William H. Malette, teacher, Oakland, Md., taught 3 years.
Harvey E. Manley, clerk, Fairmont, West Va.
Clarence E. Mayers, Fairmont, West Va.
Ernest McCoy, commission merchant, Fairmont, West Va.
Ira E. Robinson, lawyer, Grafton, West Va., taught 5 years.
John C. Shaw, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 6 years.——15.

CLASS OF 1890—(BARNES CLASS.)

Sallie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, West Va., taught 5 years.
Lillie Elliott, teacher, Thomas, West Va., taught 5 years.
Ida W. Fleming, Fairmont, West Va.
Lucy Helmick, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 3 years.
Ida Belle (Holbert.) Monongah, West Va., taught 3 years.
Louise F. Moderwell, Chicago, Ill.
Thankful J. Liston, teacher, Bruceton, West Va., taught 9 years.
Minnie E. Lloyd, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 3 years.
Isabella, (Rennie) Boehm, Fairmont, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mary (Stewart) Fox, Cameron, West Va. taught 3 years.
Anna G. Watson, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 4 years.
Lloyd W. Brown, teacher, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 7 years.
Wm. J. Carney, student of dentistry at Philadelphia, Silver Hill, West Va., taught 6 years.
Carus L. Cookman, teacher, Etna, West Va., taught 4 years.
Boyd A. Coplin, teacher, Market, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Harvey A. Goodwin, teacher, Texas, taught 2 years.
George B. Graham, Bartow, Florida, taught 8 years.
R. E. L. Hutchinson, attorney-at-law, Huntington, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Harvey T. Lovell, attorney-at-law, Huntington, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. O. Martin, Principal High School, Bridgeport, Ohio, taught 10 years.
D. Manley Morris, editor, Ravenswood, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
D. E. Phillips, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 7 years.
Joseph Reed, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 6 years.
Virgil C. Snodgrass, teacher, Bayard, West Virginia, taught 7 years.—24.

CLASS OF 1891—(ROEMER CLASS.)

F. Irene Harshbarger, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 14 years.

Florence B. (Jolliff) Nixon, Monongah, West Virginia.
Ina F. Nelson, teacher, taught 6 years.
Maud Pugh, teacher, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Gertrude (Thompson) Lemasters, Elmwood, Cass county, Nebraska, taught 9 years.
Charlotte J. Wilson, Cumberland, Md., taught 5 years.
Guy Bartlett, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 2 years.
William J. Brand, clerk, Denver, Colorado, taught 6 years.
Austin B. Cornwell, teacher, Evansville, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
E. Forrest Goodwin, teacher, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
W. Frank Stout, Student University Morgantown, West Va., taught 1 year.
Jacob W. Yates, Stenographer, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.—12.

CLASS OF 1892.—(COLUMBIAN CLASS.)

Cora J. Binns, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Alcinda Cochran, teacher, Meadland, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Effie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Bertie Hall, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Fannie Horn, Capon Bridge, West Virginia
Cora Pritchard, teacher, Oxford, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Claude A. (Rice) Scott, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jennie C. Wilson, Cumberland, Md.
Chas. F. Amos, medical student, Rivesville, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Virgil I. Allen, assessor, Centre Point, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Lonnie D. Arnett, teacher, California, taught 4 years.
David F. Clayton, teacher, Rivesville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Lucian R. Gray, printer, Palatine, West Virginia.
Hal Hall, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Frank E. Jarvis, teacher, Camden, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
*Lawrence S. Maulsby, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. R. Martin, teacher, Middlebourne, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Clay N. Pew, teacher, Buckhannon, W. Va. taught 4 years.
D. L. Stalnaker, teacher, St. George, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Imboden Stalnaker, teacher, Valley Furnace, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
F. Marion Smith, clerkship, Washington, D. C., taught 6 years.
R. B. Smith, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 6 years.
Clem L. Shaver, clerkship, Washington, D. C., taught 6 years.
H. L. Swisher, teacher, Burrough, Cal., taught 5 years.
U. A. Vincent, teacher, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Stark A. White, teacher, Camden, West Virginia, taught 4 years.—25.

*Died, 1893.

CLASS OF 1893,—(OMEGA-ALPHA CLASS.)

Ida M. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Mabel L. Hall, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Rosa E. Holbert, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Annie Linn, teacher, Grant County and Fairmont Normal, Keyser, West Virginia, taught nine years.
Dagmar K. Neeley, teacher in Mineral county, Market, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Mollie E. Smyth, teacher, Petersburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
G. W. C. Binnes, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Stuart H. Bowman, teacher—Barbour county—now, student—Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tennessee, taught 4 years.
A. Clyde Evans, teacher, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Opha J. Fleming, teacher, West Grafton, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
H. U. Freeman, teacher, Evansville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Floyd N. Frum, teacher, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
H. Curtis Hamilton, student, Iron City College, Pittsburg, Pa.
Jas. Wm. Horn, teacher, Capon Bridge, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
O. L. Hutchinson, teacher, Spencer, Roane county, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
E. Marshall Johnson, teacher, Paw-paw, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
S. H. McLane, Principal Thomas' Graded School, Thomas, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
C. L. Michael, teacher Penmanship, Short-hand and Typewriting, Fairmont Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
W. J. Postlethwait, teacher at Burton, West Va. and Fairmont Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught five years;
J. W. Scranage, teacher, Mineral county, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
W. T. W. Talbott, teacher, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.—21.

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FAIRMONT NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING.

FAIRMONT

STATE ❋ NORMAL ❋ SCHOOL

WEST VIRGINIA.

CATALOGUE 1893-4.

ANNOUNCEMENTS:

Fall Term Begins September 4th, 1894.
Winter Term Begins December 3rd, 1894
Spring Term Begins March 5th, 1895.

TWENTY-FIFTH

Annual Catalogue and Circular

—OF THE—

FAIRMONT

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

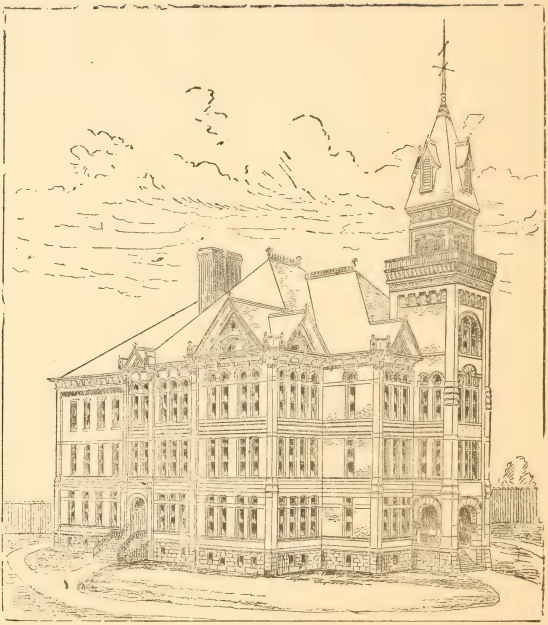
—AT—

FAIRMONT, MARION COUNTY, W. VA.

—FOR THE—

School Year Ending June 14, 1894

CHARLESTON:
MOSES W. DONNALLY, PUBLIC PRINTER.
1894.



FAIRMONT NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING.

CALENDAR 1894—5.

September 4—Tuesday, Fall Term begins.

November 28—Wednesday, Fall Term ends.

December 3—Monday, Winter Term begins.

December 21—Friday, Christmas Holidays begin.

January 2—Wednesday, School is resumed.

February 28—Thursday, Winter Term ends.

March 5—Tuesday, Spring Term begins.

June 13—Thursday, Spring Term ends.

Remarks—The 40 weeks constituting the school year will end June 13th, but the day on which the school will close is to be named by the Board of Regents.

Closing Exercises, 1894.

June 8th, Friday Evening, Junior Class Exercises.

June 9th, Saturday Evening, Address before the Literary Societies. Hon. Geo. W. Atkinson.

June 10th, Sunday, Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. A. H. Noreross, Pittsburg, Pa.

June 11th, Monday Evening, Middle Class Exercises.

June 12th, Tuesday Evening, Annual Contest between Literary Societies.

June 13th, Wednesday Morning, Class-Day Exercise.

June 13th, Wednesday Evening, School Entertainment.

June 14th, Thursday Morning, Commencement.

June 14th, Thursday Afternoon, Business Meeting of the Alumni.

June 14th, Thursday Evening, Alumni Reunion.

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS

Board of Regents.

HON. VIRGIL A. LEWIS, State Sup't. Schools and Pres't of Board.

HON. MELVILLE D. POST.....First Congressional District.

HON. HARRY L. SNYDER,.....Second Congressional District.

HON. JAMES H. MILLER,.....Third Congressional District.

HON. LEWIS C. SOMERVILLE,....Fourth Congressional District.

Executive Committee.

J. W. McCOY, ESQ., *Chairman.*

JOSEPH E. SANDS, ESQ., *Treasurer.*

OWEN S. McKINNEY, ESQ.

M. D. L. HALL, *Janitor.*

FACULTY.

J. WALTER BARNES, A. M., PRINCIPAL,
Didactics and Psychology.

MISS IRENE T. MYERS, A. M,
Language, Literature and Latin.

CHARLES W. EVANS,
Mathematics, Book-Keeping and Physics.

MISS REBECCA M. WILSON,
Drawing, Botany and Zoology.

MISS ELLA D. MILLER,
History and Geography.

MISS M. LOUISE PRIDE, L. I.,
Mathematics and Physiology.

W. J. POSTLETHWAIT,
Civics and Mathematics.

MISS ANNIE LINN,
Grammar and History.

C. L. MICHAEL,
Penmanship, Shorthand and Typewriting.

MISS MAY F. SHUTTLEWORTH,
Elocction and Physical Culture.

MISS MARY STONE,
MRS. WORTH FLEMING,
Instrumental and Vocal Music.

Student Assistants.

CORA J. PARKER, Geography.
C. W. FLESHER, Physics.
JOHN L. LEECH, Language.
J. C. ROBINSON, Arithmetic.
C. E. TRIMBLY, Arithmetic.
HERBERT YOUNG, Book-keeping.

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS 1893-4.

Senior Class.

Ladies

Name. Postoffice and County.	Months Taught
Maud L. Brill, Mutton Run, Hampshire,	Nine.
Bertha E. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	Eighteen.
Julia Haymond Jones, White Day, Monongalia,	
Cora J. Parker, Barracksville, Marion,	

Gentlemen.

Ellis Bartlett Carney, Silver Hill, Wetzel,	Twelve.
Clinton Wellrose Flesher, Parkersburg, Wood,	Seventeen.
Frank Warren Gandy, Independence, Preston,	Ten.
John Lee Leech, Fanlight, Wetzel,	Thirty-two.
Claudius Wilson Maxwell, Parsons, Tucker,	Twenty-four.
Bertram Longfellow Mercer, Fairmont, Marion,	Twenty.
Paul McCoy, Fairmont, Marion,	Thirteen.
James Calvin Robinson, Nicklow, Barbour,	Fifteen
Charles E. Trembly, Tannery, Preston,	
James Otis Watson Jr., Fairmont, Marion,	
Herbert Young, Vandalia, Lewis,	

Total in Class—15.

Middle Class A.

Ladies.

Name. Postoffice and County,	Months Taught
Camdena M. Bartlett, Mt. Clare, Harrison,	Forty.
Ella Brandon Bartlett, Fairmont, Marion,	Thirty-four.
Grace Lunsford Brahm, Fairmont, Marion,	Thirty-six.
Margarette Eleanor Copeman, Kingwood, Preston,	Sixteen.
Laura Gibson Didawick, Wardensville, Hardy,	Seventeen.
Virginia Watson Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	
Berty Gorby, Clyde, Wetzel,	
Susan Hughes, Boothsville, Marion,	

Name, Postoffice and County.	Months taught.
Flora Ice, Gray's Flat, Marion,	Forty.
Carrie E. Koon, Fairmont, Marion,	Eighteen.
Janie McKinney, Palatine, Marion,	———
Nola McKinney, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Ice M. Radabaugh, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Gentlemen.

I. W. Allen, Center Point, Doddridge,	Four.
Lemon E. Bennett, Alliance, Harrison,	Thirty-six.
Albert Madison Bever, West Union, Doddridge,	———
Ed. Bond, Brushy Run, Pendleton,	Thirteen.
Hugh Bowers, Peel Tree, Barbour,	Sixteen.
W. C. Elder, Oreide, Taylor,	Twelve.
Carter L. Faust, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Allison S. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	———
D. S. Gibson, Palatine, Marion,	Forty-four.
A. F. Gibson, Hudson, Preston,	Thirty-eight.
H. T. Hardesty, Enterprise, Harrison.	Ten.
Frank Milton, Hartley, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Charles B. Hickman, Fairmont, Marion,	Fourteen.
Russell D. Ice, Laurel Point, Monongalia,	Seventeen.
Wm. James, Nicklow, Barbour,	Fourteen.
A. S. Law, Clarksburg, Harrison,	Eighteen.
R. F. Mason, Nuzum's, Marion,	Eighteen.
Edd E. Meredith, Fairmont, Marion,	———
A. A. Moats, Nicklow, Barbour,	Eight.
Will C. Prickett, Wheeling, Ohio,	———
DeForrest L. Rathbone, Fairmont, Mrrion,	———
Harry S. Shafer, Texas, Tucker,	Fourteen.
Homer Strosnider, Center Point, Doddridge,	Eight.

Total in Class—37.

Middle Class B.

Ladies.

Cornelia H. Adams, Elkwater, Randolph,	———
Etta Bishop, Albrights, Preston,	Twenty-one.
Della May Brooks, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Bertha Jenette Coogle, Arnettsville, Monongalia,	Eight.
Nellie D. Crane, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Daisy Jemima Dudley, Terra Alta, Preston,	———
Lotta M. Kelley, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Olive Minear, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Lilly S. Morgan, Rivesville, Marion,	Four.
Willa May McCray, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Name, Postoffice and County.	Months Taught.
Alice Dale Orr, Palatine, Marion,	———
Allie Marie Powell, Boothville, Marion,	———
Mollie E. Wigginton, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Gentlemen.	
E. Glen Auvil, Montrose, Randolph,	Eight.
T. A. Bradford Bowman, Valley Furnace, Barbour,	———
Lloyd Canning, Valley Falls, Marion,	———
U. Lowell Childs, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Geo. G. Cox, Osgood, Monongalia,	Five.
James Leo. Gettings, Fairmont, Marion,	———
C. B. Glasscock, Barracksville, Marion,	———
J. Clarence Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Richard Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Harry J. Hartley, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Wilbur Hennen, Fairmont, Marion,	———
C. O. Hayhurst, Watson, Marion,	———
Percy B. Henry, Camden, Lewis,	Twelve.
Hoddie J. Hoffman, Simpson, Taylor,	———
Leroy V. Holsberry, Kalamazoo, Barbour,	Eight.
Charles Horan, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Roy Arthur Lough, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Warren A. Markley, Lowsville, Monongalia,	Four.
Arthur George Martin, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Ezra W. Michael, Fellowsville, Preston,	Twenty-five.
Jacob Montony, Day's Mills, Randolph,	Thirty-two.
Delbert McCormick, Cold Water, Doddridge,	Eight.
Hearl J. McElfresh, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Raymond E. Reynolds, West Milford, Harrison,	———
Cecil G. Rice, Palatine, Marion,	———
Andrew Rice, Clemtown, Barbour,	Sixteen.
Henry C. Robinson, Craigmoor, Harrison,	Eight.
James Amos Robinson, Barracksville, Marion,	Four.
J. Earnest Swiger, Lumberport, Harrison,	Twelve.
Willie C. Watson, Frisco, Marion,	Thirteen.
Willis A. Wilson, Fairmont, Marion,	Nine,
Okey J. Woodford, Philippi, Barbour,	Twelve.

Total in Class—45.

Junior Class A.

Ladies.

Lola M. Anderson. Fairmont, Marion,	———
Laura Schultz Atherton, Hannahsville, Tucker,	Nine.
Alice Atha, Mannington, Marion,	Nineteen.
Lulu Bartlett, Webster, Taylor.	Nine.
Etta L. Bartlett, Pruntytown, Taylor,	Twelve.
Emma Betz, Helvetia, Randolph,	———
Willa Butcher, Fairmont, Marion,	—

Name. Postoffice and County.	Months Taught
Emily Cain, Silver Hill, Wetzel,	Eight.
Katherine B. Curry, Fairmont, Marion,	
Virginia Curry, Fairmont Marion,	Twelve.
Maggie W. Davis, Cherry Camp, Harrison,	Nine.
Bertha Douglas, Palatine, Marion,	
Alice Durkin, Harding, Randolph,	Sixteen.
Emma Elliott, Fairmont, Marion,	
Minnie Elliott, Fairmont, Marion,	
Nettie Elliott, Fairmont, Marion,	
M. Addie Farrell, Valley Mills, Wood,	Twelve.
Lou B. Fetty, Georgetown, Monongalia,	Nine.
Flossie T. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	
Ida W. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	
Josephine Granger Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	
M May Floyd, Fairmont, Marion,	
Sarah Glasscock, Arnettsville, Monongalia,	Twelve.
M. Grace Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	
Jessie Hickman, Fairmont, Marion,	
Lexie Louise A. Hamilton, Fairmont, Marion,	
Romanza E. Hayhurst, Fairmont, Marion,	
Dollie E. Ice, Gray's Flat, Marion,	Ten.
Anna Kincheloe, Buffington, Wood,	
Jennie Mae Kingsley, Peddlar's Run, Monongalia.	Eight.
Nora M. Lantz, Aurora, Preston,	Thirty-five.
Fannie Elizabeth Liller, Ridgeville, Mineral,	Four.
Olive Mason, Nuzum's, Marion,	Sixteen.
Florence Matheny, Mt. Clare, Harrison,	
Ida Merkle, Helvetia, Randolph,	
Anna A. Miller, Fairmont, Marion,	
Eva M. Morgan, Rivesville, Marion,	
Sallie Morgan, Eldora, Marion,	
Mollie L. Morris, Palatine, Marion,	
Anna Regina Murphy, Fairmont, Marion,	
Priscilla McKinney, Palatine, Marion,	
Ella Nuzum, Oreide, Taylor,	Eighteen.
Emma Ordiway, Springfield, Hampshire,	
Mollie E. Powell, Elkins, Randolph,	Six.
Cora Radabaugh, Fairmont, Marion,	
Ella M. Robey, Fairmont, Marion,	
Fannie Belle, Robinson, Los Angeles, California,	Nine.
Mary Robinson, Craigmoor, Harrison,	
Luna L. Satterfield, Fairmont, Marion,	Eight.
Etta Shroyer, Knottsville, Taylor,	Four.
Mary L. Selvey, Simpson, Taylor,	
Mary H. Sinsel, Grafton, Taylor,	Six.
Ora Sinsel, Webster, Taylor,	
Frances Hogue Sipe, Fairmont, Marion,	
Meta Le Nore Smith, Fairmont, Marion,	
Miraim Smith, Boothsville, Marion,	

Name, Postoffice and County.	Months Taught.
Mattie Burdette Stone, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Hallie M. Swan, Middlebourne, Tyler,	Nine.
Minnie Taylor, Clarksburg, Harrison,	Seventeen.
Daisy Tetrick, Enterprise, Harrison,	———
Edna Trickett, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Sallie Tetrick, Mannington, Marion,	———
Llewellah Valentine, Rivesville, Marion,	Sixteen.
Nettie V. Watkins, Thornton, Taylor,	———
Elizabeth C. Watson, Fairmont, Marion,	———
S. Belle Wells, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Hettie Whitacre, Portland, Oregon,	———
Annis L. Williamson, Parkersburg, Wood,	Twenty-six
Gentlemen.	
Charles Barker, Barracksville, Marion,	———
Ernest E. Barnes, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Van Ara Barrickman, Cassville, Monongalia,	———
Robert E. Bills, St. Mary's Pleasants,	Four.
Chas. Lestley Boyers, Palatine, Marion,	———
John R. Cheuvront, Selbyville, Upshur,	Twelve.
Abram E. Chrislip, Elk City, Barbour,	Five.
Joseph Benson Cheuvront, Good Hope, Harrison,	Thirty-five
Roy V. Chidester, Vandalia, Lewis,	Eight.
F. A. Chrislip, Elk City, Barbour,	Four.
Amos B. Cole, Simpson, Taylor,	———
J. D. Cooper, Sherman, Jackson,	Twelve.
Ed. B. Corbin, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Samuel J. Cole, Burton, Wetzel,	Five.
John Corder, Pepper, Barbour,	———
Ira Milroy Cupp, Clifton Mills, Preston,	Nine.
E. L. Douglas, Pepper, Barbour,	———
Earnest L. Fortney, Lumberport, Harrison,	———
Walter E. Frum, Bridgeport, Harrison,	———
Wynne Hall, Rievesville, Marion,	Four
Walter Harrison Hall, Boothville, Marion,	———
Ira A. Harbert, Lumberport, Harrison,	———
Levi B. Harr, Palatine, Marion,	———
Fred. S. Harr, Palatine, Marion,	———
Charlie L. Haught, Shinnston, Harrison,	Five.
John E. Haslacker, Maysville, Grant,	Six,
Allen Lee Hawse. Needmore, Hardy,	Four.
Stephen W. Henderson, Frisco, Marion,	Four.
John N. Hennen, Littleton, Wetzel,	Nineteen.
A. V. Hertzog, Oreide, Taylor,	———
Lemuel Hess, Mannigton, Marion,	———
Jos. M. Higinbotham, Palatine, Marion,	———
Recie W. Hilkey, West Grafton, Taylor,	Four.
Noah E. W. Hoffman, Fellowsville, Preston,	———
George Horner, Dayton, Harrison,	Four.
J. Fred Hunsaker, Benton's Ferry, Marion,	———

Name, Post-office and County,	Months Taught
Ernest Hutton, Huttonsville, Randolph,	———
Woodford Hutton, Huttonsville, Randolph,	———
Herman G. Johnson, Kirt, Barbour,	Eight.
Ira Joliffe, Endicott, Wetzel,	Nine.
Joseph A. Joliffe, Ridgedale, Monongalia,	———
J. R. Lake, Frisco, Marion,	Four.
Chas. E. Lambert, Osceola, Randolph,	Four.
L. C. Lanham, Little Falls, Monongalia,	Nineteen.
Trueman B Lawler, McGee, Taylor,	———
Harry D. Martin, Thoburn, Marion,	Four.
Howard N. Martin, Thoburn, Marion,	———
Joseph W. Martin, Cassville, Monongalia,	———
Geo. M. Mayers, Fairmont, Marion,	———
W. Francis Mayfield, Morgantown, Monongalia,	Five.
Amos A. Merrifield, Sincerity, Wetzel,	———
C. B. Miller, Palatine, Marion,	Five.
J. W. Minear, St. George, Tucker,	———
Ellis Miller, Endicott, Wetzel.	Four.
James A. Nixon, Eldora, Marion,	———
Wallace P. Phillips, Simpson, Taylor,	Twelve.
David M. Poe, Sincerity, Wetzel,	Sixteen.
Solomon W. Postlethwait, Dean, Wetzel,	Eight.
Thomas Robey, Fairmont, Marion.	———
C. Wade Robinson, Bridgeport, Harrison,	———
William Wallace Rogers, Ridgeville, Mineral,	———
Clyde See, Webster, Taylor,	———
Hugh H. Snoderly, Farmington, Marion,	Eight.
Joel Edward Sites, Pansy, Grant,	———
Elijah Clayton Stansberry, White Day, Monongalia,	Twelve.
Ezra Stemple, Swamp Run, Upshur,	Twenty-eight.
Ira Stemple, Mt. Zion, Calhoun,	Eight.
C. W. H. Stewart, Georgetown, Monongalia,	Four
John Strosnider, Littleton, Wetzel,	Eighteen.
W. F. Varney, Monongah, Marion.	———
Theodore D. Van Camp, Van Camp, Tyler,	Thirty-three.
Harry Huston Watson, Watson, Marion,	———
Albert T. Watson, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Total in Class—141.

Junior Class B.

Ladies.

Affa Bartlett, Webster, Taylor,	———
Metta Bartlett, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Margery Booker, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Kate M. Carder, Salem, Doddridge,	———
Nellie Amanda Cochran, Fairmont, Marion,	———
Elizabeth Myrtle Carrell, Fairmont, Marion,	———

Names, Postoffice and County.	Months Taught.
Fannie Clayton, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Nellie V. Cunningham, Rivesville, Marion,	——
Virginia Daddysman, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Ella F. Dadisman, Independence, Preston,	Four.
Eva L. Davis, Barracksville, Marion,	Four.
Ora Bell Dent, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Belle F. Fleming, Fairmont, Marion.	——
Mamie Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Lola Grimes, Monongah, Marion,	——
Francis Elizabeth Haymond, Fairmont Marion,	——
Mary Blanch Haymond, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Alberta Belle Jackson, Fairmont, Marion,	——
I. Martie Kent, Center, Monongalia,	——
Stella Isella Lazelle, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Mamie Levelle, Palatine, Marion,	——
Lenna Lowe, Basnett, Marion,	——
Phœbia Moore, Mannington. Marion,	——
Maggie Morrison, Palatine, Marion,	——
Georgia Nay, Monongah, Marion,	——
Fannie H. Reese, Grafton, Taylor,	Four.
Effie May Reeves, Trinne, Monongalia,	——
Clara Reinheimer, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Carrie Schupbaugh, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Cora Strother, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Maria Taylor, Thoburn, Marion,	——
Minnie L. Wallace, Basnett, Marion.	——

Gentlemen.

Charles Daniel Barry, Watson, Marion,	——
Augustus Blake, Uniontown, Wetzel,	Four.
Lee B. Boyers, Palatine, Marion,	——
Sam Batcher, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Charley S. Carpenter. Palatine, Marion,	——
W. W. Carpenter, Colfax, Marion,	Forty-five.
Geo. P. Cochran, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Willie Lee, Coogle, Rievesville, Marion,	——
Lee Davisson, Center Point, Doddridge,	——
Murray Dickerson, Fairmont, Marion,	——
Clarence Fisher, Palatine, Marion,	——
Archie Fleming, Fairmont, Marion.	——
George Watson Fleming, Fairmont, Marion,	——
James Hall, Fairmont, Marion,	——
James Lee Hall, Canton, Marion.	——
Fred Lee Harr, Hoult, Marion,	——
Thomas B. Henderson, Grafton, Taylor,	——
Jacob. T. Henderson, Van Camp, Tyler,	——
Clyde A. Hill, Mt. Harmony, Marion,	——
Francis Marion Hill, Independence, Preston,	——

Name, Postoffice and County,	Months Taught.
Charles Howard, Cameron, Marshall,	
John C. Hughes, Boothsville, Marion,	
Charlie E Jenkins, Palatine, Marion,	
Fred Lewis Jenkins, Palatine, Marion,	
LaFayette Judy, Upper Tract, Pendleton,	
Geo. W. Kern, Reedsville, Preston,	
Charlie Grant Leonard, Claude, Taylor	
Wm. Ernest Lowther, Berlin, Lewis,	
Ross Morris, Fairmont, Marion	
Alphonso B. Murphy, Clemtown, Barbour,	
John K. Murphy, Clemtown, Barbour,	
Austin McCormick, Cold Water, Doddridge	
George Fleming Neely, Hagans, Monongalia,	
Thomas E. Pownall, Rio, Hampshire,	Four.
Bernard Benjamin Scheibelhood, St. Joseph, Wetzel,	
Ed. I. Slack, Fairment, Marion,	
Roy Hampton Stewart, Mannington, Marion,	
Harry V. Swearingen, Palatine, Marion,	
Fay O. Watkins, Palatine, Marion,	
Alva C. Villers, Sisterville, Tyler,	
O. J. Watkins, Fairmont, Marion,	
Robert Dellet Talbott, Philippi, Barbour,	
Robert Tate, Shinnston, Harrison,	
John F. Van Camp, Van Camp, Tyler,	
C. F. Wilson, Palatine, Marion	
Charley J. Wigle, Belington, Barbour,	Four.

Total in Class—78.

Summary.

1893-4.	Ladies.	Gentlemen.	Total.
Senior Class,	4	11	15
Middle Class A.	13	24	37
Middle Class B.	13	32	45
Junior Class A.	68	73	141
Junior Class B.	32	46	78
Music Pupils,	20	—	20
Elocution Pupils,	42	24	66
Stenography and Type-writing,	6	24	30
Grand Total,	198	234	432
Counted more than once,	60	45	103
Total Enrollment,	138	191	329

The enrollment for the present year is the highest in the history of the school.

Counties of the State Having Representations at the School During the Years 1893-4

Barbour,
Doddridge,
Calhoun,
Grant,
Hardy,
Harrison,
Hampshire,
Jackson,
Lewis,
Mineral,
Marshall,
Monongalia,
Marion,
Ohio,
Pleasants,
Preston,
Pendleton,
Taylor,
Tyler,
Tucker,
Randolph,
Upshur,
Wetzel,
Wirt,
Wood.—25

STATES REPRESENTED.

West Virginia.
California.
Oregon.—3.

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS.

AND

Summary of the Number Graduated.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as is shown by the records in the school:

During	1868-9	there were enrolled,		30;	graduated,	..	
During	1869-70	"	"	"	40;	"	..
During	1870-1	"	"	"	60;	"	..
During	1871-2	"	"	"	85;	"	4
During	1872-3	"	"	"	108;	"	25
During	1873-4	"	"	"	100;	"	19
During	1874-5	"	"	"	152;	"	33
During	1875-6	"	"	"	105;	"	20
During	1876-7	"	"	"	139;	"	23
During	1877-8	"	"	"	221;	"	14
During	1878-9	"	"	"	190;	"	25
During	1879-80	"	"	"	149;	"	13
During	1880-1	"	"	"	182;	"	18
During	1881-2	"	"	"	218;	"	9
During	1882-3	"	"	"	205;	"	12
During	1883-4	"	"	"	200;	"	8
During	1884-5	"	"	"	207;	"	7
During	1885-6	"	"	"	230;	"	10
During	1886-7	"	"	"	258;	"	8
During	1887-8	"	"	"	268;	"	14
During	1888-9	"	"	"	297;	"	15
During	1889-90	"	"	"	232;	"	24
During	1890-91	"	"	"	257;	"	12
During	1891-92	"	"	"	260;	"	27
During	1892-3	"	"	"	282;	"	21
During	1893-4	"	"	"	329;	"	15
Totals	.	.	.		4704		376

FUNCTION OF THE SCHOOL.

The Normal Schools of West Virginia were created, as the Act establishing them says, "For the instruction and practice of teachers of common schools, in the science and art of teaching."

In order that they may accomplish this object, they must take the lead in the education of the teachers of the State. They must grow constantly in scholarship, power and influence, that they may be able to give back to the State strong men and women well fitted for the work of teaching.

To secure scholarship, there must be good academic training, not such training as will result in knowledge alone, but, in power to think, as well. To make teachers, there must be good profesional training which will lead them to study the child, observe the methods of other teachers, and direct the reading of professional literature.

The function of the school is, to make better teachers, and, by so doing, raise the standard of the profession, which will increase the intelligence and culture of the people.

The object of the free schools is to make of the youth of our country honorable and virtuous citizens, and, for this work, teachers should have special training of head and heart. This Normal School is open to aid young men and women in this peculiar self-preparation.

NORMAL COURSE OF STUDY.

In considering the course of study for this institution, the following classification of the branches to be pursued, has been made:

Professional Studies: Psychology, Pedagogy, History and Philosophy of Education and Theory and Practice.

Language: Language Lessons, Reading, Grammar, Rhetoric, and Literature.

Science: Chemistry, Physiology, Zoology Botany, Physics, and Physical Geography.

Mathematics: Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Mensuration, Trigonometry, and Book-keeping.

History: United States History, General History, and Civics.

Art: Penmanship, Drawing and Music.

Professional.

This is an age in which special preparation is needed for every kind of work and the teacher's work is no exception to this tendency to specialization. A thorough preparation on the part of every one who engages to teach is now expected and required. This includes a knowledge of Psychology, History and Science of Education, Pedagogy, School Management, &c. The work in this department begins in the third term of the Junior Year and continues for seven terms.

Psychology—Three Terms.

This is made a prominent factor in the work of the Senior Year. Study of scope and method which embraces its relation to education. Mental operations and their conditions including the intellectual faculties, emotional capacities and action powers, order and development of faculties.

Attention—Its general laws, condition and growth.

Special attention is given to the study as related to the teacher's work. Sully's Psychology is used as the text, but much practical work and reseach is required independent of the text.

History of Education—Two Terms.

Study of the educational systems and methods of Ancient, Medieval and Modern nations. A careful inquiry into the lives and theories of the educational reformers. A review of the rise, progress and growth of education in the United States and in our own state.

Pedagogy—One Term.

In this branch is discussed the elementary principles of Psychology, a mastery of the principles underlying good teaching, methods of conducting recitations, &c.

Theory and Practice—One Term.

Page's Theory and Practice is used as text. The purpose is to give the student enthusiasm for his work and an insight into the responsibility one assumes in becoming a teacher. School organization, management and government are all thoroughly discussed.

Language Department.

Reading One Term.

Study of the principles of Reading as laid down in Shoemaker's Practical Elocution. Reading and study of American classics.

Language - One Year.

Sentence building, analysis by diagram of simple, compound and complex sentences, with all possible modifiers. Incidental instruction in abbreviation, capitalization and punctuation.

Study of inflections and use of words. Particular attention to prepositions and connectives. Special efforts to overcome the habit of incorrect everyday expressions. Text-book in use, Reed and Kellogg's Higher Lessons in English.

Grammar—One Term.

Rapid review of the Parts of Speech. Analysis of short sentences, followed by analysis of selections from English and American classics.

Rhetoric—One Term.

Discussion of rules governing invention and illustration in composition classes. Application of laws of style. Study of figures from familiar authors. Discussion of different kinds of composition.

Literature—One Year.

Study of the history and development of the English Language by Meiklejohn.

American Literature.—Hawthorne and Lemmon.

English Literature.—Meiklejohn.

Study of masterpieces by English and American authors.

Reading and reviews of selected works.

Mathematical Department.

Arithmetic.

Explanation of Arithmetical processes, principles and definitions, and their applications in practical work, so as to enable the student to impart successfully to others that which he has learned.

The object is not to make the student a mere getter of answers, a solver of problems, or a repeater of rules, but one who thoroughly understands Arithmetic as a science.

Ray's Higher Arithmetic is used as a text and three terms work is required. Brook's Mental is also used for two-terms in which mental discipline and cultivation of arithmetical power are its two-fold aim.

Book-Keeping.—One Term.

Abbreviations, commercial terms, the different forms of accounts in both Single and Double Entry.

Algebra.—Three Terms.

The idea is to develop the subject so as to give the student an insight into it by means of thorough drills and practical problems Illustrating the principles of the Science.

Geometry.—Three Terms.

The subject matter, lines, surfaces, volumes, and angles, axioms, and definitions. With these as a basis, follow the demonstration of theorems, special attention being given to theorems for original thought. The development of power to reason is considered as a prime object.

Trigonometry.

One term is given to the study of the Principles of Plane Trigonometry.

Science Department.

Physical Geography.—One Term.

The presentation of this subject is designed to develop a taste for the sciences such as Botany, Zoology and Geology.

Physiology—One Term.

The study of Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene of the human body by use of manakin and charts. Special attention is given to the effects of narcotics upon the human system.

Zoology—One Term.

Determination of genus and species of a number of typical animals. The text book serves to direct the study of animals rather than simply to illustrate the text.

Botany.—One Term.

Interpretation of form structure and habits of plants. Order of structural work, organ, tissue, cells and protoplasm. Drawing of plants and parts. Research for plants of the vicinity, making herbarium of at least twenty-five plants with analysis.

Intermediate Geography.

The aim in this study is to give the student a vivid notion of the earth as the home of the human family, and to impress upon him the consummate wisdom of Creation in its adaption in all forms of life. To the study of this branch, one term is given.

Physics—Three Terms.

In the Fall term is discussed the following subjects: Matter, its properties and conditions; Dynamics, simple machines—liquids and pneumatics.

During the Winter term, Electricity and Magnetism, in which the phenomena of each is fully illustrated.

In the Spring term, the work embraces the study of sound, heat and light. All points in class work are fully illustrated so the student may see the verification of the principles and laws.

Chemistry—One Term.

It is hoped that much good will come from the introduction of this branch of science.

Department of History.

The work in this department comprises one term in United States History, and two terms in General History.

The work in both branches is carried on not only by the use of the text-book, but, also, by an extensive use of the library, the idea being to implant in the student a fondness for history from a philosophic rather than a chronological standpoint, and to show him the close connection existing between history and literature.

Civics.

One term is devoted to the careful study of this most important

branch, with the object in view of making intelligent citizens. A thorough discussion of the Constitution, History and Formation of the Government; the Powers and Limitations of Congress; the Executive Departments; Election of President, Senators, and Representatives; the Courts of the United States; and the Duties and Privileges of Citizenship, is made.

School Law.

Six weeks are given to the study of the Law of the State as it relates to Education.

Department of Art

Penmanship.

One term is given to this branch, the training being such as to enable the student to write both rapidly and legibly, and to qualify the student-teacher to place graceful and accurate copies before his pupils. Special attention is paid to this much neglected art.

Drawing.

One term is given to the training of students in drawing geometrical solids, fruits, flowers, leaves, animals, and buildings. The work in this department is as yet, elementary, but very practical in its scope.

Music.

The demand in the public schools for teachers who can teach music skilfully, has induced the regents to add this important branch to the Normal Course of Study. A thorough study of the rudiments of music, practice in sight-singing, and drill in the execution of some of the best music is required.

Department of Elocution.

It has been the custom to have this important part of one's education taught during the spring term of each year. It is the desire of the Faculty to try to continue it throughout the entire ensuing year. Much good has been accomplished in this department and students obtain at a small cost the advantages that in other schools would cost many times the amount required here. An excellent system of Elocution and Physical Culture is taught. And while the study of either branch is not required, it is most earnestly recommended to all. He who neglects to cultivate a good address closes many avenues toward success.

Class in Elocution

Ladies.

Laura Atherton,
Della Brooks,
Grace Brahm,
Camdena Bartlett,
Ella Bartlett,
Willa Butcher,
Maud Brill,
Madge Booher,
Nellie Crane,
Ella Copeman,
Emily Cain,
Myrtle Carrell,
Daisy J. Dudley,
Laura Didawick,
Virginia Fleming,
Bertha Fleming,
Flossie Fleming,
Josephine Fleming,
Bertie Gorby,
Blanch Haymond,
Julia H. Jones,
Lotta Kelley,
Anna Kinchele,
Jennie M. Kingsley,
Carrie E. Koon,
Fannie Liller,
Olive Minear,
Eva Morgan,
Sallie Morgan,
Nola McKinney,
Florence Matheny,
Emma Ordiway,
Cora J. Parker,
Clara Reinheimer,
Hallie Swan,
Francis Sipe,
Edna Trickett,
Minnie Taylor,
Lewellah Valentine,
May Floyd,
Lizzie Haymond,
Grace Hall,

Gentlemen.

Van A. Barrackman,
J. B. Chenvront,
F. W. Gandy,
Frank Hartley,
Roy A. Lough,
C. E. Lambert,
A. A. Moats,
B. L. Mercer,
W. C. Prickett,
J. C. Robinson,
Homer Strosnider,
Jas. O. Watson, Jr.
Ellis B. Carney,
George Fleming,
D. S. Gibson,
R. O. Kendall,
A. S. Law,
Jacob Montony,
C. W. Maxwell,
Paul McCoy,
H. C. Robinson,
Raymond Reynolds,
C. E. Trembly,
Herbert Young—66.

Department of Music.

Superior advantages are offered to all who seek knowledge of this divine art. Comprehensive and thorough instruction is given in the use of the Piano, the Organ and the voice. During the year numerous opportunities are given at concerts, receptions and the anniversaries, to display the skill acquired by the pupils in this department. It is the aim of the teacher in charge to advance the high standard of excellence attained in the past, depending on merit alone for

success. A new upright piano and a new chapel organ have been secured.

The tuition for piano instruction is ten dollars per term of twenty-four lessons.

Music Pupils.

Laura Atherton,
Metta Bartlett,
Emma Betz,
Fannie Clayton,
Daisy J. Dudley,
Lizzie Haymond,
Nola McKinney,
Grace Pickett,
Clara Reinheimer,
Fannie Belle Robinson,
Alice Shott,
Mae Shott,
Florence B. Stone,
Lizzie H. Stone,
Ida B. Stone,
Mary F. Stone,
Mattie B. Stone,
Hallie Swan,
Callie Watson,
Elizabeth Watson—20.

Pen Art Department.



Teacher.

This Department of Stenography, Typewriting and Penmanship is in charge of Mr. C. L. Michael, a graduate of the National Pen Art Hall and Business College of Delaware, Ohio. Time and money will be saved by taking these studies here, either separately or in connection with branches named in the regular course, as personal and thorough instruction is given to each pupil.

Owing to this method a pupil will accomplish as much in this special line of work as at other schools, besides having the advantage of taking other branches in the Normal. Nearly all the students in this department carry from three to five branches in the Normal.

The cost for this course is much less than in other schools of its character, being but $15.00 for a full course in Electic Short hand, and $6.00 for three months in Typewriting, including use of machine.

Students.

Name	P. O., County and State.
Miss Willa Butcher,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Bertha Fleming,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Sarah Glasscock,	Arnettsville, Monongalia, West Va.
Miss Bertie Jackson,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Grace Pickett,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Miss Meta Smith,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
I. W. Allen,	Centre Point, Doddridge, West Va.
V. A. Barrackman,	Cassville, Monongalia, West Va.
G. W. C. Binns,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
Ed. S. Bond,	Brushy Run, Pendleton, West Va.
Hu. Bowers,	Brushy Run, Pendleton, West Va.
F. A. Crislip,	Elk City, Barbour, West Va.
E. Bartlett Carney,	Silver Hill, Wetzel, West Va.
J. W. Coogle,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
U. L. Childs,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
F. W. Gandy,	Independence, Preston, West Va.
Clarence Hall,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
A. L. Hawse,	Needmore, Hardy, West Va
Clyde Hill,	Mt Harmony, Marion, West Va.
Lantz Hupp,	Burton, Wetzel, West, Va.
Chas. Horan,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
R. O. Kendall,	Denton, Marion, West Va.
Roy A. Lough,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
W. C. Lyons,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
E. W. Michael,	Fellowsville, Preston, West Va.
Arthur G. Martin,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.
DeForest Rathbone,	Mannington, Marion, West Va.
J. E. Swiger,	Lumberport, Harrison, West Va.
Hugh Snoderly,	Farmington, Marion, West Va.
I. J. Watkins,	Fairmont, Marion, West Va.—30.

Special Classes in Spring Term.

Many teachers of experience desire to spend one term in reviewing certain subjects which they are required to teach, or in pursuing certain professional studies, and yet are precluded from taking an extended course of study in any institution. Some of these are the leading teachers in their respective counties. They are prevented from pursuing a systematic course of study by being under the necessity of teaching during the fall and winter. For the benefit of these, special classes will be organized, if necessary, in U. S. History, Physiology, Algebra, Pedagogy, Theory and Practice, Civil Government, Book-keeping, Arithmetic, Penmanship and General History.

There are two courses of study in this school, Normal and Academic.

NORMAL COURSE.

SCHEDULE SHOWING WORK BY TERMS.

	JUNIOR.			MIDDLE.			SENIOR.		
Departments.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.
Professional.			Theory and Practice.	School Management	Pedagogy.	History of Education.	Psychology.	Psychology.	Psychology.
Language.	Language Lessons. Reading.	Language Lessons. Reading.	Language Lessons.	Latin.	Latin Gram'ar.	Latin. Rhetoric.	Literature.	Literature.	Literature.
Mathematics.	Higher Arithmetic and Mental.	Higher Arithmetic and Mental.	Higher Arithmetic.	Algebra. Book-keeping.	Algebra.	Algebra.	Geometry.	Geometry.	Geometry. Trigonometry.
Science.	Int. Geography		Physiology.	Physical Geography.	Zoology.	Geology.	Physics.	Physics Chemistry.	Physics. Botany.
History.	U. S. History.	Civics.	School Law.	Ancient History.	Mediaeval and Modern History.				
Art.	Penmanship.	Music.	Drawing.						

ACADEMIC COURSE.

Academic Course embraces two years and any student completing it will receive a certificate which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

THE JUNIOR YEAR shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Geography—Mitchell's.
Arithmetic—Ray's Higher.
English Grammar—Eytomology—Harvey's.
Latin Lessons—Chase and Stewart's.

SECOND TERM.

Geography—Completed—Map Drawing—Apgar.
Arithmetic—Continued.
English Grammar—Syntax and English Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.

THIRD TERM.

Arithmetic—Completed.
English Grammar—Analysis, Prosody and Composition.
Latin Reader and Grammar—Continued.
Physiology and Hygiene—Eclectic—Martindale.

THE SENIOR YEAR shall embrace:

FIRST TERM.

Algebra—(Elementary) to Involution—Ray's.
Book-keeping—Single Entry, Mayhew's.
Cæsar, two books, Latin Grammar—Chase and Stewart's.
Greek—Boise's First Lessons, or German.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra—Completed.
Book-keeping—Double Entry—Mayhew's.
Cicero—Three orations; Latin Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Greek—Reader and Grammar—Hadley's, or German.

THIRD TERM.

Geometry—First Four Books—Robinson's.
U. S. History.
Virgil—Three Books, Æneid and Grammar—Chase & Stewart's.
Xenophon's Anabasis—Two Books, or German.

Text-books Used.

Below is given an exhibit of the character of the subject matter and the length of time thought necessary to do the work as well as it is required to be done in order to complete the Normal Course:

Algebra, Elementary, Ray's; One Term.
Algebra, Higher, Ray's; Three Terms.
Arithmetic, Mental, Brook's; Two Terms.
Arithmetic, Higher, Ray's; Three Terms.
Book-keeping; One Term.
Botany, Gray's; One Term.
Civics, Fiske's; One Term.
Drawing, One Term.
English Literature, Three Terms.
Geography, Int. Mitchell's; One Term.
Geography, Physical, Houston's; Two Terms.
Geometry, Two Terms.
Grammar, Harvey's; One Term.
History, U. S., Barnes; One Term.
History, General, Swinton; Three Terms.
Language Lessons, Reed & Kellogg; Three Terms.
Latin, Six Terms.
Mensuration, Brooks; Six Wreks.
Orthography, Reed's Word Lessons; Twelve Terms.
Physics, Three Terms.
Psychology, Sully; Three Terms.
Penmanship, One Term.
Physiology, Tracy; One Term.
Pedagogy, White; One Term.
Reading, Three Terms.
Rhetoric, Hill; Two Terms.
School Law, Four Weeks.
Plane Trigonometry, Six Weeks.
Music, One Term.
History of Education, Two Terms.
Theory and Practice, Page; One Term.
Zoology, One Term.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, twenty-three miles from Grafton and twenty miles from Clarksburg, having the Baltimore & Ohio, the Fairmont, Morgantown & Pittsburg, and Monongahela River railroads passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

Nearly all the Christian churches are represented, to the different services of which the students are cordially welcomed.

There are good reasons for classing Fairmont among the most healthful places. Very few students were compelled during the past year to give up their studies on account of sickness.

HISTORY.

The Fairmont State Normal School owes it existence to the beneficence of the citizens of Fairmont and vicinity, and to the Legislature of West Virginia. A bill proposing the establishment of a State Normal School at Fairmont, was introduced in the Legislature of 1865-6, but the session adjourned without passing it. Meanwhile the citizens of Fairmont formed a joint stock company under the title of "The Regency of the West Virginia Normal School," and secured a charter. A lot was purchased, and the wing of the present public school building, 68 by 40 feet, and two stories high, was commenced in the Summer of 1867, but before its completion the Normal School passed into the control of the State.

In February, 1867, the Legislature voted $5,000 to the Fairmont State Normal School on condition that $2,000 additional be paid by the citizens of Marion county, the State agreeing to make the same

a State Normal School, and to finish and furnish the same, and to open a school therein without delay, whereupon the incorporators, in consideration of $2,000, transferred all their interest therein to the State.

On February 11, 1872, the Legislature passed the following bill: "That the sum of $5,000 is hereby appropriated out of all the moneys in the treasury, to be expended under the direction of the Regents of the State Normal School building at Fairmont, but no part of the sum hereby appropriated shall be drawn from the treasury, unless and until the Board of Education of the district of Fairmont shall pay into the treasury of the State the sum of $5,000, which shall be added to the sum hereby appropriated, the whole constituting a fund of $10,000 to be paid out of the treasury and expended as aforesaid."

By virtue of this last named Act, the district of Fairmont claimed to have acquired an equitable interest in the said building, and the two schools occupied the building until 1889, when the growing needs of the Normal School demanded more room. It was decided in 1891, to memorialize the Legislature to sell the present Public School building to the District of Fairmont for the sum of $12,000, and, also, to appropriafe $20,000 additional, for the erection of a new Normal School building.

The bill was passed on the 9th day of March 1891, and provided for the sale of the old building for $15,000, and appropriated $20,000 additional for the erection of a new Normal building, a description of which follows:

NEW BUILDING.

In February, 1892, at the city of Charleston, the contract was let for the construction of the present Normal building, and, on June 14th, the corner-stone was laid by the Masons with imposing ceremonies. On March 27th, 1893, the school formally took possession of the new building, with an interesting programme of exercises.

The building is constructed of red brick, with stone sills and lintels. It is well proportioned and presents a grand and imposing appearance. It has a frontage of ninety feet, with a depth of one hundred feet. The basement contains janitor's rooms, storerooms, and rooms for the heating apparatus.

The first story contains four large class-rooms, a small class-room, an apparatus-room, and five flights of stairs to the second story and basement. There are three entrances to the floor, and large and commodious halls.

The second story contains four large class rooms, an office. a library, and a cloak room.

The third story is one large auditorium, being one of the finest assembly halls in the State, and capable of seating one thousand persons. There are also two dressing rooms on this floor, supplied with lavatories.

The building is finished throughout with West Virginia pine,

and presents a very pleasing effect. The building is heated and ventilated by the Bennett and Peck system. The roof is slate, with lead valleys. The outside steps and platforms are Cleveland sandstone, with ornate buttresses and trimmings.

The entrance to the building on Fairmont avenue is adorned with a handsome vestibule, which contains an ornamental steel ceiling.

For thoroughness of work and stability, this building is second to none in the State. This elegant edifice is placed upon a most beautiful location, just without the present corporate limits of Fairmont.

The building is heated by gas and lighted by gas and electricity.

A cut of this building may be seen on the second page of this catalogue.

PRINCIPALS.

Prof. W. R. White was the first principal of the school after it passed into the control of the State, in 1868, and continued such until 1870, when he resigned. He was succeeded by Prof. J. C. Gilchrist, who was principal until 1871. Rev. J. G. Blair, LL. D., was then appointed principal, which position he occupied until his death, December 22, 1878. Miss M. L. Dickey succeeded Dr. Blair, as acting principal, continuing as such until 1881, when she resigned, being succeeded by Prof. Ulysses S. Fleming as acting principal until 1883, when the Regents chose as principal Conrad A. Sipe, A. M., who resigned August, 1889. The Regents then appointed Miss N. R. Cameron, acting principal, who resigned in June, 1890, and John H. Roemer, A. M., was principal for 1890–1. J. C. Gwynn, was chosen as principal in September, 1891, and continued as such until July, 1892, when the Regents chose as principal the present incumbent. J. Walter Barnes, A. M.

Facilities for Work.

APPARATUS.

The school is well supplied with apparatus, recently purchased, for illustrating the different subjects in Natural Philosophy, such as Gravity, Mechanical Powers, Pneumatics, Hydraulics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., etc. Other pieces of apparatus are added as the work demands and funds will permit.

To aid in the study of Physiology, the best Manikins published, and other charts have been secured.

A fine microscope for Botany, blocks for Mathematics and Drawing, Charts, Maps, and Globe, for History and Geography—all of which the students are expected to use under the direction of the teacher.

An electric signal clock has been placed in the office, which rings twelve electric bells, according to the prepared schedule, for change

of classes. The annoyance attending the moving of classes is thus reduced to the minimum.

NATURAL SPECIMENS.

Only a small collection has yet been secured, but the objects are such as are of value to the school.

As Botany, Geology and Natural History are to be taught as parts of the course of study, it is very desirable to greatly increase the number of specimens relating to these departments of study. We most respectfully call upon the friends of the school, and the friends of education generally, to make donations of specimens of the Flora and Fauna of our country, assuring them that any such gift will be properly cared for. Appropriate objects would be mounted birds, and animals, prepared insects and skeletons of animals and birds, pressed flowers, grasses, woods, grains and petrifications, shell of eggs of different birds and fowls, etc., etc.

Each specimen should be accompanied, if possible,with such information as will be of interest, and render its classification easy.

In the new Normal building there will be room for a regular Museum, and it is to be hoped that such may be secured as will render the study of natural science profitable and pleasant.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

Two literary societies, the Mozart and the Lyceum, are connected with the school. Both ladies and gentlemen become members of each society. Students are not compelled to join a literary society, but they are advised to do so. A literary society properly conducted supplies some features in education that are not likely to be supplied by any other agency. Although a rule adopted by the Regents gives the Faculty control of the literary societies, yet this control is largely delegated to the members, and they elect their officers, assign performances, punish their own members for neglect of duty, and conduct the affairs of the societies generally, the Faculties having an oversight that will prevent an individual from being wronged, the time wasted, or the school injured by any improper conduct.

MORAL CULTURE.

This school is strictly a State Institution, and, as such, is in every respect *unsectarian*. It esteems sound morality, obedience to truth and virtue, and a courteous regard for the opinions of others, as matters worthy of honorable attention. Everything that would contaminate the moral character, incur just reproach and weaken virtuous habits, is carefully guarded against. There are five churches in town with regular Sabbath service, each having prosperous Sabbath schools. Students are cordially welcomed to these privileges. All students are required to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the School each day.

MORAL REQUISITES.

While as a State School this institution is wholly secular and its instruction has no reference to religious, sectarian or political dogmas, yet it is designed to inculcate the principles of good citizenship and honorable manhood. Each student is treated as a gentleman or lady, and expected to exhibit a corresponding deportment. No pupil can continue in this school on other conditions. It is expected that all students properly observe the Sabbath and attend church on that day with some one of the congregations of the town. No immoral, profane or dissipated person can remain a member of the Institution. Parents need have no fear in this respect in sending their children to this school.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school involves three elements.

1 *It is wrong not to do right.*

2. *The culture of a high sense of personal honor.*

3. *The highest style of government is self government.*

Students who will not govern themselves cannot hope, as teachers, to govern others. Each pupil is put upon his honor.

The endeavor of the Faculty is to enforce strict discipline in all departments of the school. The aim being to secure this by an appeal to the honor of the student, but in case of failure to secure the desired end in this way, the Faculty will not hesitate to enforce prompt obedience to all rules and regulations. Those who do not conform cheerfully to all requirements will be permitted to withdraw or dismissed from the school.

SESSIONS OF SCHOOL

There is one session a day, beginning at 8 A. M., and closing at 2 P. M. Study hours are two hours in the afternoon and from 7 to 10. Students are expected to be present at the chapel exercises each morning, and to observe study hours.

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. Wm. L. Wilson, this school has been designated as a depository of public documents; accordingly, all valuable and important works, issued by the departments of the Government, are forwarded to the library here.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

The "Alumni Library," started about nine years ago by the Alumni Association, has grown by generous contributions from

members of the association, until it has become of great value to the school.

There has been added to the school library about one hundred and fifty new volumes during the past year.

The following standard works of reference have been placed in the school for the use of the students: Chambers' Encyclopedia, Johnson's Cyclopedia, four Webster's International Dictionaries, Cyclopedia of American Biography, Narrative and Critical History of America, Encyclopedia Britanica, and many others.

The effort now is to furnish the Normal School with a well-chosen Teacher's Library, embracing a complete view of the history of education, educational statistics, and all possible information relating to the profession and work of teachers.

A reading room has been fitted up with book-cases, tables and chairs, and newspaper files. The following papers and periodicals are regularly received: *Wheeling Register, Wheeling Intelligencer, The Voice, The Corner Stone, West Virginia School Journal, New England School Journal, Youth's Companion, Current Literature, Public Opinion, The Forum, The Cosmopolitan, St. Nicholas, Scientific American, North American Review, Education, Jenness Miller's Monthly, Harper's Weekly and Review of Reviews.*

The following newspapers have been sent gratuitously to our reading room and the Faculty takes this opportunity of returning their thanks to the publishers and would respectfully request other publishers of our county papers to donate their publications: *West Virginia Argus, West Union Record, Jeffersonian, Plaindealer, Fairmont Index, Grafton Leader, Wetzel Democrat, Hampshire Review Grafton Sentinel.*

EXAMINATIONS

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without the said examination, and who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. including class standing and examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cent. shall forfeit their State appointments, at the end of the term.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before Commencement.

All students who pass examination on a branch and obtain a standing of 75 per cent. shall be entitled to a pass certificate which precludes the necessity of further examination on that branch.

DIPLOMA.

Any person who completes the required course of study and who is of good moral character, will receive a diploma which shall entitle

him upon application, without examination, to a State Certificate, good for six years; *provided*, he shall present satisfactory evidence to the State Board of Examiners that he has taught successfully three years in the State, under a Number One county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate. When the holder of this State Certificate shall present to the Board satisfactory evidence that he has taught successfully four years under this certificate, he shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a certificate good for twelve years. These certificates are valid in any school district in the State, and are equivalent to a Number One county certificate.

CONDITIONS OF GRADUATION.

Satisfactory examinations shall be passed on all the branches required by the Course of Study. A thesis upon some educational subject shall be required of each candidate for graduation. An oration is required, each term of the senior year, to be prepared and delivered under direction of the Faculty. Also, a Commencement Oration is required.

CLASS HONORS.

The graduate, receiving the highest average grade, including deportment, will be made Valedictorian of his class; the one receiving the the next highest grade will be Salutatorian.

POSITIONS FOR TEACHERS.

This school does not provide positions for its graduates or undergraduates, but it will aid them in securing places whenever it is possible. Trained teachers are always in demand. We have many inquiries for good teachers and during the past year a large number of our students were engaged in teaching, and yet we had calls for teachers which we were not able to supply.

Perhaps it will be safe to say, that from ten to fifteen more teachers than we were able to furnish, could have been placed in good schools at prices varying from $25 to $50 a month. So far as we are able to learn, these teachers have done their work so satisfactorily that the demand for the services of the pupils of this school is not likely to be diminished. The highest positions which are to be filled from this school are of course given to experienced and reliable teachers who graduate. This is an object of first importance, and one to which careful attention is given. The demand for teachers of liberal qualification, capacity and experience is increasing in West Virginia; and the teacher who has the merit will also have the place. Thus, while it is necessary for young persons to incur expenses to gain the capacity and learning to meet the duties of a teacher in our free schools, these schools in turn furnish him the means of earning the money to pay those expenses.

STANDARD OF THE SCHOOL.

It is the purpose of the Board of Regents and Faculty of the school to maintain a high degree of scholarship and professional training, so that those who complete the course shall be well prepared for the work.

ADMISSION.

Any person of proper moral character, and average intelligence may be admitted to the school at any time. The age of applicants must be—males, not less than fourteen, and females, not less than thirteen years. It is desirable that all students enrolling shall have previously completed Ray's Third Part of Arithmetic, some elementary English Grammar, and the usual free school course of instruction in Geography, reading, etc.

Upon entering school, the student will be placed in such class, or classes as his attainments and ability warrant. Students, desiring to enter the middle or senior classes, will be permitted to do so, provided they can pass a satisfactory examination in all the branches belonging to the preceding year.

A certificate of appointment from the County Superintendent of your county, or, if the quota from your county be complete, an appointment from the Principal admits the holder thereof to the school without further examination.

All students who enter the school must sign the following enrollment card:

I, ————, hereby enroll myself as a student of the———— State Normal School, and promise that I will at all times be obedient and respectful to my teachers, and observant of all the rules and regulations of the School.

Signed: ————————————

Each applicant for admission on appointment, shall promise, on completion of the prescribed course of study, and within a reasonable time thereafter—to spend one year in teaching in the free schools of the State, at the usual rates of compensation paid in the schools where his services may be rendered.

NORMAL APPOINTEES

The number of Students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour	17	Mineral	1
Berkeley	25	Monongalia	21
Braxton	18	Monroe	15
Boone	9	Morgan	9
Brooke	9	McDowell	10
Cabell	30	Nicholas	12

Calhoun	11	Ohio	54
Clay	6	Pendleton	11
Doddridge	16	Pleasants	10
Fayette	27	Pocahontas	9
Gilmer	13	Preston	27
Grant	9	Putnam	19
Greenbrier	24	Raleigh	13
Hampshire	15	Randolph	15
Hancock	9	Ritchie	22
Hardy	10	Roane	20
Harrison	29	Summers	17
Jackson	25	Taylor	16
Jefferson	20	Tucker	9
Kanawha	56	Tyler	16
Lewis	20	Upshur	17
Lincoln	15	Wayne	24
Logan	15	Webster	7
Marion	27	Wetzel	22
Marshall	27	Wirt	12
Mason	30	Wood	37
Mercer	21	Wyoming	7

Application for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privilege of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent: *Provided*, That no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

EXPENSES.

The State makes no provision for the incidental expenses of the school, such as janitor's salary, fuel and crayon; and in order to provide for these expenses, an incidental fee of one dollar per term is charged. This fee is due at the time of enrollment and must be

paid at the close of the second week. Those having appointments pay no tuition. Board, including room, fuel and light, can be obtained in private families for $2.75 to $3.50 per week.

A method called "Rooming" is very popular here, both with the students and with the families who take boarders. It is this: The student pays so much for the furnished room and for the cooking. He supplies his own provisions. Whatever he provides is cooked, and his room is taken care of by the family, just the same as it would be were he boarding. By this method the cost is reckoned at about $2.25 per week, and the only inconvenience is the matter of providing.

Every student is asked to pay ten cents each term to furnish the material for the reading table.

The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per year.....$20.00.
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year..... 24.00.
Academical Department, per year..... ... 24.00.

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata* at the above rates.

VISITORS

Visitors are made welcome at all times. Teachers and educators are especially invited.

We are also pleased to see patrons of the school, and are glad to have visitors at our Chapel Exercises, which commence at 8:40 A. M. The school belongs to the State. Show your interest in it by paying it an occasional visit.

WORDS OF ADVICE TO THOSE WHO WISH TO ENTER THE NORMAL SCHOOL.

(1) Do not attempt to complete the prescribed course of study, unless you have good bodily health, and, having this, do not jeopardize it by practicing the false economy of living without sufficient or suitable food or necessary comforts.

(2) Do not be too anxious to enter the advanced classes. There will be no time in any class, especially the Senior, to make up back studies.

(3) Bring with you, as useful for study or reference, all the textbooks you have.

(4) Come, expecting to work faithfully and honestly, to make study your first and only aim, while here; prepared to make any

sacrifice for your own good, and the good of the school. If you do not come with this spirit, or if you lack the determination to carry you through in this spirit, you will make a mistake in entering this school.

DIRECTIONS.

Those who contemplate attending a Normal School, would do well to write us. Do not hesitate to ask questions concerning the school; we like to answer them. When you have decided to attend our school, let us know how you want to board, and whether you wish us to make arrangements. Let us know upon what train you will arrive, and we will meet you at the depot. If you do not know upon what train you will come, and arrive in the town between the hours of seven A. M., and five P. M., come to the school building. At any other period come to the Principal's residence.

ADVANTAGES SUMMARIZED.

We herewith present a few reasons why the youth of West Virginia, of both sexes, who desire an education that will fit them for business, college, or teaching, should attend the Fairmont State Normal School:

1. It is easily accessible, and the largest in point of attendance of any school in the State. The attendance this year is largely in excess of that of any previous year.

2. The healthfulness of the place and the sociability of the people are proverbial.

3. The Normal building is large, commodious, in thorough repair, is provided with modern furniture, large black-board surface, maps, library, lexicons, encyclopedias, physical and chemical apparatus, and musical instruments.

4. The Faculty is composed of graduates from the best schools in the country, who have added to their scholarly qualifications a varied and successful experience in teaching in both common and higher grade schools.

5. Thorough instruction in Instrumental Music and Voice Culture is given by one of the best teachers in the State.

6. In the Departments of Elocution, and shorthand and type-writing, thorough and systematic work is done by specialists.

7. The school has an ESTABLISHED REPUTATION, and points with pride to the more than three hundred graduates, and to the nearly two thousand teachers who attended one or more terms since its organization but did not graduate, who have been and are engaged in the profession of teaching, besides the many who fill positions of trust and profit in political, business and professional life, to show the place it occupies in public esteem. The demand annually made upon the school for teachers is greater than the supply.

8. Tuition for pay pupils is lower than at any school of like grade in the country, being only $7.00 or $8.00 per term. State pupils, on appointment, go free.

9. Boarding is only from $2.25 to $3.50 per week. The necessary expenses need not exceed $40.00 per term of 13 weeks.

10. The course of instruction includes those branches embraced in the preparatory schools of our best colleges and universities, among which are higher mathematics, and ancient and modern languages; and those who complete this course will be admitted to the university classes without further examination.

11. A special feature, introduced this year, is the literary work done by the students. The entire school is graded into classes, each one of which is under the direct personal care of one of the teachers. Opportunities for this work are also afforded by the Literary Societies.

12. Particular attention is paid to the development of the social qualities of the students. The intermingling of the sexes in school and society work, where each one is held accountable to the law of personal honor and integrity, has been found to be productive of the most gratifying results. By this means the exercise of discipline has been reduced to the minimum, and the rule of self-goverment made supreme.

THE ALUMNI.

This Association now numbers three hundred and thirty-four, and holds its annual meeting and literary entertainment during the week of Commencement.

Four-fifths of the members are engaged in school work in West Virginia and other states. Coming together from their fields of labor, and tried as they have been by the severe test of public opinion, their re-union can not fail to be one of cordial greeting and congratulations. This year will be an especially memorable one as the second Alumni Banquet will be held on the evening of June 14th. All members of the Alumni should inform the Principal each year before the first of May, what they did during the past school year, so a complete record may be made.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR 1893–4.

President, B. L. Butcher, Fairmont, West Va., Class '74.
Recording Secretary, Oliver Basnett, Basnett P. O. West Va., Class '84.
Corresponding Secretary, Chas. W. Evans, Fairmont, West Va., Class '87.
Treasurer, Mrs. Jessie Manley, Fairmont, West Va., Class 77.
Librarian, Chas. W. Robinson, Fairmont, West Va., Class '86.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Mrs. Anna B. (Ayers) McKinney, Class '72.
Mrs. Alice (Gallahue) Corpenning, Class '73.
James W. Newman, Class '74.
Jennie L. Sinnett, Class '75.
Miss Florence Grayum, Class '76.
Chas. H. Rector, Class '77.
W. S. Meredith, Class '78.
Miss Verona Maple, Class '79.
Oliver Cook, Class '80.
Mrs. Nannie (Reynolds) Corder, Class '81.
Howard J. Wagner, Class '82.
Rev. P. L. Glover, Class '83.

A. J. Wilkinson, Class '84.
C. B. Riggle, Class '85.
S. J. Snyder, Class '86.
T. J. Humphreys, Class '87.
Miss Grace Barnes, Class '88.
W. A. Haggerty, Class '89.
Mrs. Ida (Holburt)————, Class '90.
Miss Irene Harshbarger, Class '91.
C. L. Shaver, Class 92.
J. Martin Scranage, Class '93.

Class of 1872.

Hyre D. Clark, clergyman, Port Byron, Illinois.
Anna B. (Ayres) McKinney, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucia M. (Fleming) Stewart, Redlands, Cal., taught 9 years.
Mamie (Watson) Barnes, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.—4

Class of 1873.

Amanda Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 21 years.
Laura H. (Arnett) Cole, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.
Amanda Fleming, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 20 years.
Alice M. (Gallahue) Corpenning, mercantile business, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Nellie A. (Lowe) Gawthrop, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mackie M. (Manley) Holbert, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Olive McClasky, teacher, Moundsville, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Fannie (May) Rogers, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Hannah J. Price, teacher, Benwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Gussie B. (Swearingen) Michaels, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Laura C. Strider, missionary, Japan, taught 12 years.
Lucretia J. (Zumbro) Hall, Cherry Camp, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Charles B. Bland, physician, West Union, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Charles E. Brant, merchant, Cumberland, Md., taught 4 years.
Archibald W. Corley, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
John A. Fleming, farmer, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
U. S. Fleming, Publisher Methodist Recorder, Pittsburg, Pa., taught 24 years.
George P. Griffin, attorney-at-law, Smithfield, Pa.
John W. Musgrove, farmer, Bunner's, West Virginia, taught 9 years.

Thomas C. Miller, Principal Preparatory Department W. Va. University, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 19 years.
J. W. May, farmer. Palatine, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
Perry A. Siddells, Uniontown, West Virginia.
James A. Sharpless, paying teller in Keyser Bank, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 8 years,
Volney B. Trimble, merchant, Nebraska, taught 3 years.
Granville B. Harvey, physician, Elkins, West Virginia, taught 2 years.——25.

CLASS OF 1874.

Mary E. (Ayers) Butcher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sallie R. (Gallahue) Fleming, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida Ingman, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Mary R. (Newman) Morgan, mercantile business, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mary L. (Welty) Morgan, teacher, California, taught 5 years.
Bennett H. Butcher, attorney-at-lay, Parkersburg, West Virginia.
Bernard L. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
French M. Ferrell, merchant, Brookeville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. R. C. Hustead, Simpson's, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Esdras Ludwig, clergyman, Purgitsville, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
John Taylor, teacher, Moorefield, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
James W. Newman, circuit court clerk, New Martinsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jesse L. Newman, teacher, Littleton, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
M. Hamilton Steele, farmer, Pleasant Valley, West Virginia.
Ezekiel Trickett, meschant. Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 10 years.—15.

CLASS OF 1875.

Maggie E. (Barnes) Reger, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Jennie (Hall) Linch, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucy (Haymond) Derring, music teacher, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Luella Hall, Wheeling, West Virginia.
Mary R (Watson) Sipe, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Sallie (Somers) Taney, Wheeling, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Bell Swearingen, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Jennie L. Sinnett, keeping hotel, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 22 years.
Mary R. Lowe, Eldora, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Richard V. Boseley, Claysville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. Madison Broadus, druggist, Washington, D. C., taught 8 years.

J. V. Blair, attorney-at-law, West Union, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
James I. Ewers, Higginsville, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
L. Bruce Fleming, farmer, Poneto, Ind., taught 10 years.
W. S. Fleming, clergyman, Dunbar, Pa., taught 5 years.
F. P. Heskett, teacher, Bethesda, Ohio, taught 13 years.
Albert Johnson, teacher, Grantsville, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Charles E. Manley, clerk county court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
O. W. Atkeson, attorney-at-law, Butler, Mo., taught 5 years.
T. N. Parks, Northport L. I., New York, taught 2 years.
J. M. Prickett, civil engineer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Cyrus H. Scott, attorney-at-law, State Senator Tenth District, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
M. R. Stout, farmer, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
W. H. Pilchard, farmer, Kansas, taught 1 year.
Jarred L. Wamsley, prosecuting attorney, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Matthew Wamsley, banker, San Francisco, Cal., taught 3 years.
Lee P. Watson, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Charles M. Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia.———28.

CLASS OF 1876.—(CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Belle (Caldwell) Culbertson, Illinois.
Florence M. (Butcher) Wamsley, Beverly, West Virginia.
Lizzie (Howell) Allen, Astor, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Lydia V. Joseph, Fordland, Mo., taught 2 years.
Annie M. (Manley) Southern, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Florence I. Grayum, teacher, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Annie E. Richards, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
Leah (Swearingen) Madera, Colfax, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Florence M. (Swearingen) Zinn, Philippi, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Carrie V. (Zumbro) Upton, Cherry Camp, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Benjamin W. Cowan, farmer, Greenwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Arthur L. Cox, teacher, Texas, taught 11 years.
George W. Ice, teacher, Center Point, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
John M. Joliffe, teacher, Uffington, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Anthony S. Loveall, clergyman, Logansport, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
John W. Lowe, farmer, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
James E. Mercer, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.

I. C. Ralphsnyder, attorney-at-law, Kingwood, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
P. Clinton Vineyard, teacher, Roxalana, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Alonzo A. Waters, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.—20.

CLASS OF 1877.

Fannie Burns, teacher, California, taught 13 years.
Jessie (Grove) Manley, clerk in county clerk's office, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sue E. Hall, compositor, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Mary E. (Long) Parsons, Keyser, West Virginia.
Addie E. (Swisher) Smith, Petersburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Elias S. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
John W. Beall, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Benjamin W. Boggess, carpenter, Lumbeport, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
James W. Chesney, physician, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
John F. Dixon, Sheriff, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Columbus Ford, farmer, Pruntytown, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
John Lavelle, merchant, Uniontown, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. W. McDougal, teacher, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Henry S. Miller, civil engineer, Rocky Mountains, taught 3 years.
Okey J. Moore, clergyman, Colorado, taught 3 years.
J. W. Newlon, R. R. Agent, Piedmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Howard N. Ogden, Chicago, Illinois, taught 6 years.
Charles H. Rector, clerk county court, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
B. F. Ramage, clerk circuit court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Bruce B. Vandervort, teacher, New Antioch, Ohio, taught 12 years.—20.

CLASS OF 1878.—(BLAIR CLASS.)

Lillian (Davidson) Coplin, Pruntytown, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Fannie E. (Pride) Parks, Northport, Long Island, New York, taught 5 years.
Jennie C. (Graham) Greenawalt, Bartow, Florida, taught 7 years.
Willa (Grove) Toben, New York City, taught 3 years.
Eliza L. (Murphy) Judge, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Edward P. Brand, clergyman, Taylorstown, Pa., taught 8 years.
John Buchanan, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. H. Fitzwater, Presiding Elder Lima District, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 3 years.
W. S. Meridith, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Charles A. Steel, druggist, Chrisman, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. M. Wade, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
A. B. McCarty, farmer, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.—12.

Class of 1879, (Dickey Class.)

Ida Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Ida E. Burns, clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Florence N. Couchman, teacher, Martinsburg, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Mary A. (Clark) Fitzwater, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 2 years
Hattie (Cooper) Gallahue, Spencer, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Sallie (Fleming) Nuzum, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Mary M. Manley, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mollie (Hindman) Ross, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Mary J. Hoult, teacher, Fetterman, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Verona Mapel, teacher, Glenville, West Virginia, taught 16 years.
Martha (Manly) Curry, Lost Creek, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Richard Adair, architect, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Stark L. Baker, miller, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. Walter Barnes, Principal Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Charles E. Batson, salesman, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
C. H. Davis, teacher, New Milton, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
George S. Arnold, teacher, Burlington, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
W. S Hennen, editor, Mound City, Ill., taught 3 years.
L. Hansford, member house of delegates, attorney-at-law, Parsons, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Marcus M. Ross, Principal Warner School, Nashville, Tenn., taught 18 years
J. P. Scott, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Otto Sinsel, Webster, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
E. E. Mercer, teacher, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 15 years.—22.

Class of 1880. (Elizabethan Class.)

Cora B. (Billingslea) Thomas, Cottonwood Falls, Kan., taught 5 years.
Laura C. Dunnington, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Eva M. (Hennen) Mestrezat, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mattie Lough, physician, Cedar Valley, West Virginia, taught 5 years.

Belle M. (Swisher) Vandervort, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Viola (Swearinger) Springer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Etta Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Wm. J. Barrett, merchant, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Oliver Cook, editor, Cameron, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
John O. Thrush, student Yale College, taught 1 year.
J. Scott Vandervort, assistant cashier, Citizen's Bank, Weston, West Virginia.——11.

CLASS OF 1881.—(HATCHET CLASS)

Kate Ebert, clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Nannie R. (Reynolds) Corder, teacher, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mollie (Hall) Starkey, Smith Lake, Minn., taught 10 years.
Charles E. Taylor, teacher, Ridgeville, West Va. taught 15 years.
J. L. Bosworth, merchant, Beverly, West Va., taught 2 years.
W. M. Blair, teacher, Salem, West Va., taught 17 years.
A. F. Wilmouth, with Andrews & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 4 years.
F. J. Brock, Arnettsville, W Va., taught 4 years.
Alva S. Grimm, physician, St Marys, West Va., taught 5 years.
O. H. Woofter, teacher, Parkersburg, West Va., taught 8 years.
T. J. Woofter, Prof. of Mathematics, Mississippi College, Clinton, Miss. taught 10 years.
Claude Shannon, merchant, Flat Woods, West Va., taught 5 years.
Thomas L. Daniels, physician, Beverly, W. Va., taught 4 years.
A. S. Bosworth, physician, Beverly, West Va., taught 5 years.
E. C. Ravenscraft, Florida, taught 11 years.——15.

CLASS OF 1882, (LYCEUM CLASS)

Ida M (Engleby), Andrew, Roanoke, Va.
Anna L. L. (Hall) Vockrodt, Pittsburg, Pa.
Olive M. Ross, teacher select school, Nashville, Tenn., taught 9 years.
Alice Ross, Palatine, W. Va., taught 6 years.
Belle C. Wilderman, teacher, Frostburg, Md., taught 11 years.
Le Roy H. Sturm, farmer, Farmington, West Va., taught 5 years.
Howard J. Wagoner, real estate agent, Davis, West Va., taught 11 years.
W. G. Wilson, attorney-at-law, Elkins, West Va., taught 2 years.—8.

CLASS OF 1883.

Jenetta E. Carter, teacher, Jackson, Tennessee, taught 7 years.
Lummie A. (High) Richards, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

Rosa L. (Kinney) Conway, Elk Garden, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida P. (Swindler) Bartlett, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
M. S. Blair, teacher, Grassland, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
P. L. Glover, minister, taught 5 years.
Will A. Mayers, architect, Fairmont, West Virginia.
H. C. Ogden, editor, Wheeling, West Virginia.
C. L. Reynolds, farmer, Pruntytown, West Virginia.
Robert Shultice, attorney-at-law, Norfolk, Virginia, taught 1 year.
LeRoy Swann, teacher, Middleboure, West Virginia, taught 4 years.—11.

CLASS OF 1884.

Ollie M. Basnett, teacher, Basnett, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Alice (Paul) Smoot, Newburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
J. W. Bunner, R. R. Agent, Weston, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
J. D. Joseph, assistant cashier, Whitewater, Kansas, taught 3 years.
H. G. Linn, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. H. Mayers, confidential B. & O. clerk, Washington, D. C.
J. N. Mercer, California, taught 5 years.
C. M. Wilson, teacher, Missouri, taught 8 years.
A. J. Wilkinson, Supt. Grafton, (W. Va.,) Public Schools, taught 12 years. Diploma granted March 4, 1893, by Board Regents.—9.

CLASS OF 1885.—(CAMERON CLASS.)

L. May (McKinney) Glover, taught 3 years.
A. F. Ballah, insurance agent, Broomfield, Neb., taught 7 years.
J. S. Furbee, merchant, Mannington, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
F. P. Harris, clerk in State Superintendent of Schools office, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
S. F. Reed, editor Clarksburg, Telegram, Clarksburg, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. B. Riggle, lawyer, Middlebourne, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
S. J. Satterfield, farmer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.—7.

CLASS OF 1886.—(REPRESENTATIVE CLASS.)*

Columbus J. Allen, teacher, Lima, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
J. N. Anglin, teacher, taught 5 years.
D. H. Hamrick, teacher and surveyor of lands, Monterville, West Virginia,, taught 12 years,
S. C. Higgins, teacher, West, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. E. Maxwell, teacher, Fresno, Cal., taught 11 years.
C. W. Robinson, Book-keeper, Peoples Bank, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught nine years.
H. B. Scranage, druggist, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 4 years.

*Each member being from a different county.

S. J. Snyder, teacher, Kesler's Cross Lanes, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Blain W. Taylor, chief of division, dead letter office, P. O. Department, Washington, D. C., taught 13 years.—9.

(CLASS OF 1887—KITE CLASS.)

Sue M. Johnson, teacher, Kyser, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Mary E. (Knight) Price, Rivesville, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
F. B. Burke, attorney-at-law, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Charles W. Evans, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Thomas J. Humphreys, Principal, West Grafton Graded School, and County Sup't, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
G. W. C. Miller, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 6 years.
Hugh F. Smith, railroad clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Lloyd D. Swisher, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—8.

CLASS OF 1888.

Grace L. Barnes, teacher, Boothville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sadie E. (Brodie) Scranage, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Gypsy (Fleming) Ward, Charleston, West Virginia.
Mintie (Moore) Fisher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Nellie E. (Sipe) Fulton, Pittsburg, Pa., taught 2 years.
Maxwell Adams, student, Leland Stanford Jr. University, California, taught 2 years.
Grant S. Bond, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 9 years.
Amos L. Demoss, assessor, Halleck, West Virginir, taught 7 years.
Samuel W. Graham, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Carney Hartley, student Cornell University, N. Y.
Ulysses I. Jenkins, teacher, Buckhannon, West Virginia, taught 10 years
Charles M. Walter, Manager Beaver Creek Mercantile Co., Davis, West Virginia, taught 8 months.
Clement V. Morrow, with Bridgewater Gas Co., Penrith, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—13.

CLASS OF 1889, (WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Sarah E. Meredith, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 9 years.
Alice J. Ohley, teacher, Clarksburg, West Va., taught 8 years.
George W. Bland, law student, Morgantown, West Va., taught 8 years.
Wilson L. Camden.

William A. Haggerty, Principal of graded school, Mannington, West Va., taught 6 years.
Brice H. Hall, student, Morgantown, West Va., taught 6 years.
Harvey W. Harmer, lawyer, Clarksburg, West Va., taught 3 years.
Edwin F. Hartley, student, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York.
Letcher C. Jones, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 13 years.
William H. Malette, teacher, Oakland, Md., taught 3 years.
Harvey E. Manley, clerk, Fairmont, West Va.
Clarence E. Mayers, Fairmont, West Va.
Ernest McCoy, commission merchant, Fairmont, West Va.
Ira E. Robinson, lawyer, Grafton, West Va., taught 5 years.
John C. Shaw, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 6 years.——15.

Class of 1890—(Barnes Class.)

Sallie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, West Va., taught 5 years.
Lillie Elliott, teacher, Thomas, West Va., taught 5 years.
Ida W. Fleming, Fairmont, West Va.
Lucy Helmick, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 3 years.
Ida Belle (Holbert,) Monongah, West Va., taught 3 years.
Louise F. Moderwell, Chicago, Ill.
Thankful J. Liston, teacher, Bruceton, West Va., taught 9 years.
Minnie E. Lloyd, teacher, Palatine, West Va., taught 3 years.
Isabella, (Rennie) Boehm, Fairmont, West Va., taught 4 years.
Mary (Stewart) Fox, Cameron, West Va. taught 3 years.
Anna G. Watson, teacher, Fairmont, West Va., taught 4 years.
Lloyd W. Brown, teacher, Pruntytown, West Va., taught 7 years.
Wm. J. Carney, student of dentistry at Philadelphia, Silver Hill, West Va., taught 6 years.
Carus L. Cookman, teacher, Etna, West Va., taught 4 years.
Boyd A. Coplin, teacher, Market, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Harvey A. Goodwin, teacher, Texas, taught 2 years.
George B. Graham, Bartow, Florida, taught 8 years.
R. E. L. Hutchinson, attorney-at-law, Huntington, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Harvey T. Lovell, attorney-at-law, Huntington, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. O. Martin, Principal High School, Bridgeport, Ohio, taught 10 years.
D. Manley Morris, editor, Ravenswood, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
D. E. Phillips, student, Nashville, Tenn., taught 7 years.
Joseph Reed, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 6 years.
Virgil C. Snodgrass, teacher, Bayard, West Virginia, taught 7 years.—24.

Class of 1891.—(Roemer Class.)

F. Irene Harshbarger, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 14 years.

Florence B. (Joliff) Nixon, Monongah, West Virginia.
Ina F. Nelson, teacher, taught 6 years.
Maud Pugh, teacher, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Gertrude (Thompson) Lemasters, Elmwood, Cass county, Nebraska, taught 9 years.
Charlotte J. Wilson, Cumberland, Md., taught 5 years.
Guy Bartlett, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 2 years.
William J. Brand, clerk, Denver, Colorado, taught 6 years.
Austin B. Cornwell, teacher, Evansville, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
E. Forrest Goodwin, teacher, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
W. Frank Stout, Student University Morgantown, West Va., taught 1 year.
Jacob W. Yates, Stenographer, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.—12.

CLASS OF 1892.—(COLUMBIAN CLASS.)

Cora J. Binns, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Alcinda Cochran, teacher, Meadland, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Effie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Bertie Hall, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Fannie Horn, Capon Bridge, West Virginia
Cora Pritchard, teacher, Oxford, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Claude A. (Rice) Scott, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jennie C. Wilson, Cumberland, Md.
Chas. F. Amos, medical student, Rivesville, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Virgil I. Allen, assessor, Centre Point, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Lonnie D. Arnett, teacher, California, taught 4 years.
David F. Clayton, teacher, Rivesville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Lucian R. Gray, printer, Palatine, West Virginia.
Hal Hall, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Frank E. Jarvis, teacher, Camden, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
*Lawrence S. Maulsby, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. R. Martin, teacher, Middlebourne, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Clay N. Pew, teacher, Buckhannon, W. Va. taught 4 years.
D. L. Stalnaker, teacher, St. George, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Imboden Stalnaker, teacher, Valley Furnace, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
F. Marion Smith, clerkship, Washington, D. C., taught 6 years.
R. B. Smith, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 6 years.
Clem L. Shaver, clerkship, Washington, D. C., taught 6 years.
H. L. Swisher, teacher, Burrough, Cal., taught 5 years.
U. A. Vincent, teacher, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Stark A. White, teacher, Camden, West Virginia, taught 4 years.—25.

*Died, 1893.

Class of 1893,—(Omega-Alpha Class.)

Ida M. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Mabel L. Hall, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Rosa E. Holbert, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Annie Linn, teacher, Grant County and Fairmont Normal, Keyser, West Virginia, taught nine years.
Dagmar K. Neeley, teacher in Mineral county, Market, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Mollie E. Smyth, teacher, Petersburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
G. W. C. Binnes, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Stuart H. Bowman, teacher—Barbour county—now, student—Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tennessee, taught 4 years.
A. Clyde Evans, teacher, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Opha J. Fleming, teacher, West Grafton, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
H. U. Freeman, teacher, Evansville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Floyd N. Frum, teacher, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
H. Curtis Hamilton, student, Iron City College, Pittsburg, Pa.
Jas. Wm. Horn, teacher, Capon Bridge, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
O. L. Hutchinson, teacher, Spencer, Roane county, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
E. Marshall Johnson, teacher, Paw-paw, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
S. H. McLane, Principal Thomas' Graded School, Thomas, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
C. L. Michael, teacher Penmanship, Short-hand and Typewriting, Fairmont Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
W. J. Postlethwait, teacher at Burton, West Va. and Fairmont Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught five years;
J. W. Scranage, teacher, Mineral county, Boothsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
W. T. W. Talbott, teacher, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.—21.

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LD5681
1895

FAIRMONT - - - - -

State Normal School

West Virginia

Catalogue 1894-95

LD5681
1895

TWENTY-SIXTH

Annual ❁ Catalogue ❁ and ❁ Circular.

—OF THE—

FAIRMONT

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

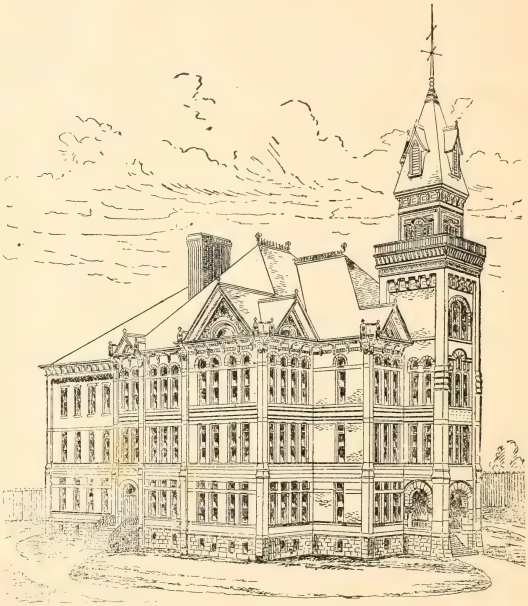
—AT—

Fairmont, Marion County, W. Va.

—FOR THE—

SCHOOL YEAR ENDING JUNE 13, 1895.

CHARLESTON:
MOSES W. DONNALLY, PUBLIC PRINTER.
1895



Fairmont Normal School Building.

CALENDAR 1895-6.

Proposed Calendar for Four Terms of ten weeks each.

August 27—Tuesday, First Semester begins.

November 1—Friday, First Quarter ends.

November 4—Monday, Second Quarter begins.

December 20—Friday, Holiday Recess begins.

January 6—Monday, School is Resumed.

January 17—Friday, Second Quarter ends.

January 20—Monday, Second Semester begins.

March 27—Friday, Third Quarter ends.

March 31—Tuesday, Fourth Quarter begins.

June 11—Thursday, School closes.

CALENDAR 1895-6.

September 3—Tuesday, Fall Term begins.

November 27—Wednesday, Fall Term ends.

December 2—Monday, Winter Term begins.

December 20—Friday, Christmas Holidays begin.

January 2—Thursday, School is resumed.

February 28—Friday, Winter Term ends.

March 3—Tuesday, Spring Term begins.

June 11 - Thursday, Spring Term ends.

REMARKS—The 40 weeks constituting the school year will end June 11th, but the day on which the school will close is to be named by the Board of Regents.

CLOSING EXERCISES, 1895.

June 6th, Thursday Evening, Elocutionary Entertainment.

June 7th, Friday Evening, Junior Class Exercises.

June 8th, Saturday Evening, Address before the Literary Societies. Hon. John T. McGraw, Grafton, W. Va.

June 9th, Sunday, Baccalaureate Sermon. Rev. Jacob Brittingham, Wheeling, W. Va.

June 10th, Monday Evening, Middle Class Exercises.

June 11th, Tuesday Evening, Annual Contest between the Literary Societies.

June 12th, Wednesday Morning, Class-Day Exercises.

June 12th, Wednesday Evening, School Entertainment.

June 13th, Thursday Morning, Commencement.

June 13th, Thursday Afternoon, Business Meeting of the Alumni.

June 13th, Thursday Evening, Alumni Reunion.

NORMAL SCHOOL OFFICERS.

Board of Regents.

HON. VIRGIL A. LEWIS, State Sup't. Schools and Pres't of Board.

HON. HARVEY W. HARMER, First Congressional District.

HON. GEORGE W. JOHNSON, Second Congressional District.

HON. ROBERT S. CARR, Third Congressional District.

HON. W. T. W. BARB, Fourth Congressional District.

Executive Committee.

J. W. MCCOY, ESQ., *Chairman.*

JOSEPH E. SANDS., ESQ., *Treasurer.*

OWEN S. MCKINNEY, ESQ.

D. B. Snider, *Janitor.*

FACULTY.

J. WALTER BARNES, A. M., *Principal*,
Didactics and Psychology.

MISS IRENE T. MYERS, A. M.,
Language, Literature and Latin.

CHARLES W. EVANS,
Science and Book-Keeping.

MISS ELLA D. MILLER,
Drawing and History.

MISS M. LOUISE PRIDE, L. I.,
Mathematics.

MISS ANNIE LINN,
Grammar and Civics.

FLOYD N. FRUM,
Mathematics and Book-Keeping.

MISS MARGARET G. MORROW,
History.

C. L. SHINGLETON,
Arithmetic and Geography.

C. L. MICHAEL,
Penmanship, Short-hand and Type-writing.

MISS MAY F. SHUTTLEWORTH,
Elocution and Physical Culture.

MRS. WORTH FLEMING,
Instrumental and Vocal Music.

Student Assistants.

ELLA BRANDON BARTLETT—*Literature.*
RICHARD F. MASON—*Physics.*
RUSSELL D. ICE—*Psychology.*

FUNCTION OF THE SCHOOL.

The Normal Schools of West Virginia were created, as the Act establishing them says, "For the instruction and practice of teachers of common schools, in the science and art of teaching."

In order that they may accomplish this object, they must take the lead in the education of the teachers of the State. They must grow constantly in scholarship, power and influence, that they may be able to give back to the State strong men and women well fitted for the work of teaching.

To secure scholarship, there must be good academic training, not such training as will result in knowledge alone, but, in power to think, as well. To make teachers, there must be good professional training which will lead them to study the child, observe the methods of other teachers, and direct the reading of professional literature.

The function of the school is, to make better teachers, and, by so doing, raise the standard of the profession, which will increase the intelligence and culture of the people.

The object of the free schools is to make of the youth of our country honorable and virtuous citizens, and, for this work, teachers should have special training of head and heart. This Normal School is open to aid young men and women in this peculiar self preparation.

COURSES OF STUDY.

There shall be two regular courses of study, Normal and Academic. Admission to either of these courses shall be by diploma from the Common Schools, or on examination equivalent to the test for graduation from the Common Schools, but the faculty of any school shall be authorized to receive, as prescribed by the Board of Regents, such students as they may see proper, who are not prepared to enter these regular courses, and shall classify them as Preparatory Students. The course of study for Preparatory Students shall be that of the Upper Grade of the Course for Common Schools, or so much thereof as the faculty may prescribe.

NORMAL COURSE. (Three Years.)

Junior Year.

BRANCHES.	NO. OF TERM.		TEXT-BOOKS.
Geography,	One term	(1)	Mitchell's.
Arithmetic,	Three terms	(3)	Milne, Brooks, or Wentworth.
Higher Lessons in English,	" "	(3)	Reed & Kellogg, and Harvey.
Physiology,	One term	(1)	Hartigan.
Orthography,	Three terms	(3)	Reed's Word Lessons.
Reading,	" "	(3)	Classics.
Music,	One term	(1)	Mason's.
Drawing,	" "	(1)	Hailes and Augsburg.
Physical Geography,	Two terms	(1)	Houston.
Book-Keeping,	" "	(2)	Groesbeck's, Meservey, or Bryant & Stratton.
U. S. History and State History,	" "	(2)	Barnes U. S.; Lewis' State.
		22	

Middle Year.

BRANCHES.	NO. OF TERM.		TEXT-BOOKS.
Orthography,	Three terms	(3)	Reed's Word Lessons.
Composition and Rhetoric,	" "	(3)	Waddy or Genung.
Algebra,	" "	(3)	Milne.
General History,	" "	(3)	Myers.
Civics,	One term	(1)	Fiske.
Zoology,	" "	(1)	Holder.
Latin,	Three terms	(3)	Tuell & Fowler.
		17	

Senior Year.

Psychology,	Two terms	(2)	Putnam.
Geometry and Trig.	Three terms	(3)	Wells.
History of Education and School Law,	Two terms	(2)	Compayre.
Literature,	Three terms	(3)	Meiklejohn, Parts 3 and 4: Hawthorne & Lemmon.
Pedagogy,	One term	(1)	White
Theory and Practice,	" "	(1)	White, School Management.
Physics and Chemistry,	Three terms	(3)	Avery's Physics & Steele's Chemistry.
Botany, or Geology,	One term	(1)	Gray or Wood.
		(1)	Shaler's First Book in Geology.
		16	

ACADEMIC COURSE. (Two years.)

Junior Year.

Arithmetic,	Three terms	(3)	Milne.
Higher Lessons,	" "	(3)	Reed & Kellogg, and Harvey.
Latin,	" "	(3)	Tuell & Fowler.
Physiology,	One term	(1)	Hartigan.
Orthography,	Three terms	(3)	Reed's Word Lessons.
Reading,	" "	(3)	Classics.
Book-keeping,	Two terms	(2)	Groesbeck's.
		18	

Senior Year.

BRANCHES.	NO. OF TERM.		TEXT-BOOKS.
Algebra,	Three terms	(3)	Milne.
Civics,	One term	(1)	Fiske.
Latin,	Three terms	(3)	Same as University Preparatory.
Greek and German,	" "	(3)	Same as University Preparatory.
Geometry,	Two terms	(2)	Wells.
Composition & Rhetoric,	Three terms	(3)	Waddy or Genung.
		15	

EXPLANATION

OF

NORMAL COURSE OF STUDY.

In considering the course of study for this institution, the following classification of the branches to be pursued, has been made :

Professional Studies: Psychology, Pedagogy, History of Education and School Management.

Language: Language Lessons, Reading, Grammar, Rhetoric, Literature, and Latin.

Science: Physical Geography, Physiology, Zoology, Botany, Geology, Physics and Chemistry.

Mathematics: Arithmetic, Algebra, Geometry, Mensuration, Trigonometry, and Book-keeping.

History: State History, United States History, General History, Political Geography, and Civics.

Art: Penmanship, Drawing and Music.

Professional.

This is an age in which special preparation is needed for every kind of work and the teacher's work is no exception to this tendency to specialization. A thorough preparation on the part of every one who engages to teach is now expected and required. This includes a knowledge of Psychology, History and Science of Education, Pedagogy, School Management, &c.

Psychology—Two Terms.

This is made a prominent factor in the work of the Senior Year. Study of scope and method which embraces its relation to education. Mental operations and their conditions including the intellectual faculties, emotional capacities and action powers, order and development of faculties. Special attention is given to the subject as it relates to the teacher's work.

History of Education—Two Terms.

Study of the educational systems and methods of Ancient, Medieval and Modern nations. A careful inquiry into the lives and theories of the educational reformers. A review of the rise, progress and growth of education in the United States and in our own state.

Pedagogy—One Term.

In this branch is discussed the elementary principles of Psychology, a mastery of the principles underlying good teaching, methods of conducting recitations, &c.

School Management—One Term.

The purpose of this study is to give the student enthusiasm for his work, and an insight into the responsibility one assumes in becoming a teacher. The ends and means of school government, principles of moral training and moral instruction, and school organization and management are all thoroughly discussed.

Language Department.

ENGLISH.

We believe that the objects of teaching English are:

1. To enable the pupil to understand the thoughts of others, and give expression to his own.

2. To cultivate a taste for reading by giving the pupil an acquaintance with good literature, and by furnishing him with the means of extending his acquaintance.

With these objects in view, the study of literature and the training of the expression of thought necessarily demand a large share of the time and attention of this department.

English Literature.

The course in Literature extends throughout the year. Because we believe that the study of literature should give not

merely a knowledge of literary history but familiarity with the works of good authors as well, a large part of the time is devoted to reading and critical analysis of selected works.

The required readings for 1896 are the books set for secondary schools by the commission of New England colleges. They are the following:

Shakespeare's Merchant of Venice and Midsummer Night'; Dream; Milton's L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, Comus and Lycidas Longfellow's Evangeline; MacCauley's Essay on Milton; Webster's First Bunker Hill Oration; De Foe's History of the Plague in London; Irving's Tales of a Traveller; Scott's Woodstock; George Eliott's Silas Marner.

In addition to this a thesis on some literary subject will be required within the year.

The texts in use are Hawthorne and Lemmon's American Literature and Micklejohn's English Language and Literature.

Rhetoric—Two Terms.

Discussion of simple, compound and complex sentences, and the development of the paragraph.

Application of the laws of style.

Study of figures of speech, 1st—with reference to their forms, 2nd—students are expected to do practical work in selecting figures from familiar authors. Exercises in different kinds of prose composition.

COMPOSITION.

Composition work is continued throughout the entire normal course, the student being required to write at least one original composition every two weeks.

In the first year especial attention is paid to punctuation, capitalization, letter-writing, paraphrasing and reproduction.

In the second year, to descriptions of known objects, journeys real and imaginary, narratives of personal experience, biography and history.

In the third year, to exposition by means of formal and informal essays; criticisms of works read, argumentation showing deductive and inductive reasoning and to debate on questions of present interest.

Grammar—One Term.

1. A rapid review of Formal Grammar, with which the pupil is presumed to be familiar from the study of Language.

2. Analysis of short sentences, followed by analysis of selections from English and American classics.

LANGUAGE.

Language—Two Terms.

Sentence building, analysis by diagram of simple, compound and complex sentences, with all possible modifiers. Incidental inrtruction in abbreviation, capitalization and punctuation.

Study of inflections and use of words. Particular attention to prepositions and connectives. Special efforts to overcome the habit of incorrect everyday expressions. Text-book in use, Reed and Kellogg's Higher Lessons in English.

Reading—One Year.

I. VOCAL CULTURE.

A thorough drill is given in the elementary sounds and voice culture, according to the principles laid down in some good text on Elocution.

II. ELEMENTARY LITERATURE.

Study of the lives and selected works of Irving, Hawthorne, Longfellow, Whittier Warner, Burroughs, etc.

Latin—Two* Years.

Tuell and Fowler's First Year in Latin.

Selections from Nepos, Eutropious, Gellius, Cæsar, Cicero and Levy.

Virgil, Aeneid, six books.

Prose composition continued throughout the course.

Special attention is given to quantity marking.

*Greek**—One Year.

Grammar. Thorough mastery of Etymology.

Prose Composition, Woodruff's.

Xenophen, Anabasis, three books.

*Only one year of Latin is required in the Normal Course. The second year of Latin and Greek are offered in the Academic Course.

SCIENCE DEPARTMENT.

Physical Geography—20 Weeks.

The presentation of this subject is designed to develop a taste for the sciences, such as Botany, Zoology, and Geology.

It relates: 1st. To the features of the earth's surface.

2nd. The agencies that produce and destroy them.

3rd. The conditions under which they act.

4th. The physical influences that affect man in all his relations of life.

5th. The study of the ocean basins, conditions of the ocean bottoms, the currents and tides.

6th. To the climate, precipitations of moisture, winds, and electrical phenomena.

7. To organic life, animals and plants.

8. To the physical features of the U. S.

Physiology—One Term.

Instruction in hygiene is given with special reference to pure air, respiration, wholesome food, regular and sufficient sleep, regularity in bodily habits, care as to temperature, prudence concerning exposure, and abstinence from narcotics and stimulants. Physiology is taught as an informational rather than as a disciplinary subject, with special reference to personal and public hygiene.

Anatomical demonstrations are made from the bodies of domestic animals, and from the manikin and charts.

Zoology—One Term.

The work in zoology is devoted to a study of the nine branches of animals. And so far as possible is made practical by a study of local fauna. The object being to develop in the student the spirit of scientific investigation.

Botany—One Term.

Interpretation of form structure and habits of plants. Order of structural work, organ, tissue, cells and protoplasm. Drawing of plants and parts. Research for plants of the vicinity, making herbarium of at least twenty-five plants with analysis.

Intermediate Geography—One Term.

The aim in this study is to give the student a vivid notion of the earth as the home of the human family, and to impress upon him the consummate wisdom of creation in its adaptation in all forms of life. To the study of this branch, one term is given.

Physics—Two Terms.

The work in Physics covers the ground of general physics.

In the Fall term, the following subjects are discussed, namely: Matter, its properties, conditions, and states, dynamics, simple machines, hydrostatics, hydrokinetics, work and energy, and electricity commenced.

During the Winter term, Electricity and Magnetism of which the phenomena are fully illustrated by experiments and visits to the Electric Power Plant; heat, its modes of diffusion, effects and temperature; sound, theory of velocity, reflection, refraction, quality, etc.; light, reflection, refraction, color, spectrum analysis.

All points in class work are as fully illustrated as the apparatus at hand will permit, so the student may see the verification of the principles and laws of the science.

Chemistry—One Term.

The work in chemistry consists in daily recitations upon the study of both organic and inorganic chemistry as is laid down in Steele's popular chemistry. The students are required to perform as many of the experiments laid down in the text as the apparatus will permit.

The laboratory has been furnished with working appliances for illustrating the principles of the science.

Geology—One Term.

The course in Geology is designed to give a clear idea of the forces and agencies which have determined the shape and character of the earth's surface, and those which are still modifying it. Practical work in the study of minerals, rocks and fossils of the state is given. In this work we are aided by a large collection of the minerals and rocks of the state.

MATHEMATICAL DEPARTMENT.

ARITHMETIC.

The course in this department includes the work usually taken in the best High Schools. Students are supposed to have completed Ray's Practical Arithmetic before entering.

Arithmetic—Three Terms.

The work of this department includes Explanations of Arithmetical processes, principles and definitions, and their application in practical work, so as to enable the student to impart successfully to others that which he has learned.

The object is not to make the student a mere getter of answers, a solver of problems, or a repeater of rules, but one who thoroughly understands Arithmetic as a science.

Ray's Higher Arithmetic is used as a text. Brook's Mental is also used for one term in which mental discipline and cultivation of arithmetical power are its two-fold aim.

Algebra—Three Terms.

The idea is to develop the subject so as to give the student an insight into it by means of thorough drills, and practical problems illustrating the principles of the science. The object being to increase the thought power of the pupil rather than to obtain answers, though quickness and accuracy are both rigidly enforced. Special attention is given to the fundamental nature of the equation, literal and fractional exponents and radicals.

Milne's High School Algebra is used as a text.

Book-keeping—20 weeks.

The work in this branch embraces drilling in characters and abbreviations used in business; study of commercial terms; practical work in business forms, such as writing receipts, orders, bills, due bills, notes, checks, drafts, business letters. More attention than usual is given to the above subjects, as many have no opportunity to gain such knowledge except by an experience that may come too late. The several different sets in both single and double entry are illustrated by practical examples; each set embracing completed business transactions. Blanks prepared especially for the school are used.

Geometry.

This subject is pursued for 30 weeks in which is taken up the study of both Plane and Solid Geometry, as laid down in Wells.

The subject matter embraces lines, angles, surfaces, volumes, definitions and axioms. With these as a basis the demonstration of theorems follows; special attention being given to theorems for original thought. The prime object in teaching this branch being the development of the power to reason.

Trigonometry.

Ten weeks is given to the study of Plane Trigonometry with end in view of acquainting the pupil with logarithmic computations, the use of trigonometric functions, and the solution of practical problems.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY.

The work in this department comprises one term in United States History, and two terms in General History.

The work in both branches is carried on not only by the use of the text-book, but, also, by an extensive use of the library, the idea being to implant in the student a fondness for history from a philosophic rather than a chronological standpoint, and to show him the close connection existing between history and literature.

All facts are learned only as a means to an end, this end being the promotion of the proper ideas of judgment and the development of those powers in the pupil which will best serve him in after life.

For this purpose and by way of comparison, especial attention is paid to the study of the history of Greece and Rome, England and America.

General History—One Year.

This course embraces a full outline of the study of history, including ancient, mediæval, and modern periods; especial attention being given to Grecian, Roman and English History.

The work is done largely by means of outlines, which the students are expected to memorize. By means of these outlines and of outside or collateral reading, a spirit of inquiry and research is developed in the student, which enables him to perceive the close relations existing between history and literature, and to note those things which have had a permanent influence upon civilization. After such study, although minor details may be forgotten, he has gained for himself the spirit which will urge him on to farther personal investigations and generalizations.

United States History—Twenty Weeks.

The outline in this branch is intended to present the development and growth of America from its discovery to the present time.

It embraces the periods of discovery, settlement, colonizing, revolution, etc. In connection with the history, biographical interest is awakened by short sketches from the lives of the great statesmen.

The study of the institutional life of the country is considered of primary importance, as it is the knowledge that will best serve the pupil in life.

Civics—One Term.

This course embraces the origin, nature, theory, and necessity of government; taxation; eminent domain; the township, its origin and growth, its development of the county into the colony, and the colony into the state; the origin of the Federal Union; the forms of governing the same under the continental Congress, the Confederation, and the Constitution.

A thorough discussion is made of the Constitution, the Powers and Limitations of Congress; the Executive Departments; Election of President, Senators, and Representatives; the Courts of the United States; and the Duties and Privileges of Citizenship.

School Law.

Six weeks are given to the study of the law of the State as it relates to Education.

State History.

The instruction in U. S. History will be followed by a five weeks' course of study of the History of West Virginia. This branch having been introduced into the public schools, now forms an important part of the regular curriculum of the Normal Schools.

DEPARTMENT OF ART.

Drawing.

One term is given to the training of students in drawing geometrical solids, fruits, flowers, leaves, etc.

The work in this branch is, as yet, elementary, but considerable attention is being given to elementary perspective and it is hoped that, ere long, the classes may be furnished with sufficient apparatus to do very satisfactory work.

Penmanship.

One term is given to this branch, the training being such as to enable the student to write both rapidly and legibly, and to qualify the student-teacher to place graceful and accurate copies befor his pupils. Special attention is paid to this much neglected art.

Music.

The demand in the public schools for teachers who can teach music skilfully, has induced the regents to add this important branch to the Normal Course Study. A thorough study of the rudiments of music, practice in sight-singing, and drill in the execution of some of the best music is required.

Department of Elocution.

It has been the custom to have this important part of one's education taught during the spring term of each year. It is the desire of the Faculty to try to continue it throughout the entire ensuing year. Much good has been accomplished in this department and students obtain at a small cost the advantages that in other schools would cost many times the amount required here. An excellent system of Elocution and Physical Culture is taught. And while the study of either branch is not required, it is most earnestly recommended to all. He who neglects to cultivate a good address closes many avenues toward success.

Class in Elocution.

Ladies.

LOLA ANDERSON,
ELLA BARTLETT,
WILLA BUTCHER,
DELLA BROOKS,
GRACE BRAHM,
LILY BARNES,
HARRIET CHESNEY,
KATHERINE CURRY,
AGNES COWAN,
JULIA CHEUVRONT,
ELLA COPEMAN,
MARTHA COPEMAN,
NELLIE CUNNINGHAM,
MAMIE CHARTER,
KATE CONRAD,
DAISY DUDLEY,
FLOSSIE FLEMING,
VIRGINIA FLEMING,
ETHEL FLEMING,
TERESSA GIBBONS,
MINNIE GOFF,
BERTIE GORBY,
LEOTA GASKINS,
SUSAN HUGHES,
AMANDA HAYHURST,
LIZZIE HAYMOND,
ANNIE HOLBERT,
CORA HELWICK,
LEXIE HAMILTON,
JESSIE HICKMAN,
SALLIE KIGHT,
MAY LATHAM,
SADIE MOCKLER,
LILY MORGAN,
JANIE MCKINNEY,
FLORENCE H. MATHENEY,
BESSIE MAXWELL,
WILLA MCCRAY,
LAURA NEWBARRY,
ALLIE POWELL,
EDITH PICKETT,
FANNIE REESE,
MATTIE STONE,
MABEL SHINN,
FRANCES SIPE,
NELLIE STERLING,
LUCY SIPE,
VIRGINIA SPALER,
IDA SPAHR,
CORA WILSON,
ADA WAGNER.
LULU WILSON,

Gentlemen.

I. W. ALLEN,
J. H. BOWERS,
J. R. CHEUVRONT,
LEROY CARTER,
D. S. GIBSON,
EDD. M. HALL,
JEROME HARPER,
J. S. HOLT,
C. O. HAYHURST,
ERNEST HUTTON,
RUSSELL D. ICE,
J. A. JOLLIFFE,
ARTHUR JONES,
LAFAYETTE JUDY,
I. B. JOHNSON,
A. S. LAW,
T. B. LAWLER,
ROY A. LOUGH,
W. B. LINGER,
G. R. LIPSCOMB,
ODELL MCKINNEY,
EDD E. MEREDITH,
W. A. MARKLEY,
HARRY MARTIN,
IRVING RITCHIE,
H. S. SHAFER,
E. C. STANSBERRY,
O. J. WOODFORD.—81.

Department of Music.

Superior advantages are offered to all who seek knowledge of this divine art. Comprehensive and thorough instruction is given in the use of the Piano, the Organ and the voice. During the year numerous opportunities are given at concerts, receptions and the anniversaries, to display the skill acquired by the pupils in this department. It is the aim of the teacher in charge to advance the high standard of excellence attained in the past, depending on merit alone for success. A new upright piano and a new chapel organ have been secured.
The tuition for piano instruction is ten dollars per term of twenty-four lessons.

MUSIC PUPILS.

MYRA COBUN,
NELLIE CUNNINGHAM,
ALICE FLEMING,
BERTHA FLEMING,
ANNA HOLBERT,
SYLVIA LINN,
GRACE PICKETT,
ADA M. PIGOTT,
ZANA ROBINSON,
IDA SPAHR,
VIRGINIA SPAHR,
MAGGIE E. STURM,
EVA WAINER,
MARY WATSON,
MAURY BARRET,
BROOKS FLEMING, JR.,
C. W. FLESHER,
EDD. M. HALL,
GEO. R. LIPSCOMB,
BERT LINN,
GUY LINN,
LUCY LINN,
ROY A. LOUGH,
LOYD RHINEHART,
E. C. STANSBURRY.—25.

PEN ART DEPARTMENT.

C. L. MICHAEL—*Teacher.*

This Department of Stenography, Typewriting and Penmanship is in charge of Mr. C. L. Michael, a graduate of the National Pen Art Hall and Business College of Delaware, Ohio. Time and money will be saved by taking these studies here, either separately or in connection with branches named in the regular course, as personal and thorough instruction is given to each pupil.

Owing to this method a pulpil will accomplish as much in this special line of work as at other schools, besides having the advantage of taking other branches in the Normal. Nearly all the students in this department carry from three to five branches in the Normal.

The cost of this course is much less than in other schools of its character, being but $15.00 for a full course in Electic Short Hand, and $6.00 for three months in Typewriting, including use of machine.

STUDENTS—LADIES.

MOLLIE CARR,
META SMITH,
BERTIE JACKSON,

GENTLEMEN.

L. B. BOYERS,
E. B. CARNEY,
U. LOWELL CHILDS,
J. F. CORDER,
W. E. FRUM,
WILL FISHER,
JOHN HARR,
A. P. HERTZOG,
R. W. HILKEY,
S. B. HOLBERT,
J. FRED HUNSUKER,
L. F. JUDY,
F. B. LAWLER,
H. D. MARTIN,
H. N. MARTIN,
L. B. MARTIN,
G. R. MILLER,
HARLEY PIGOTT,
D. M. POE,
M. G. STANHAGEN,
T. L. WILSON—25.

Special Classes in Spring Term.

Many teachers of experience desire to spend one term in reviewing certain subjects which they are required to teach, or in pursuing certain professional studies, and yet are precluded from taking an extended course of study in any institution. Some of these are the leading teachers in their respective counties. They are prevented from pursuing a systematic course of study by being under the necessity of teaching during the fall and winter. For the benefit of these, special classes will be organized, if necessary, in U. S. History, Physiology, Pedagogy, Theory and Practice, Civil Government, Book-keeping, Arithmetic, Penmanship and General History.

NORMAL COURSE.

SCHEDULE SHOWING WORK BY TERMS.

	JUNIOR.			MIDDLE.			SENIOR.		
Departments.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.	Fall Term.	Winter Term.	Spring Term.
Professional.			Theory and Practice.	School Management.	Pedagogy.	History of Education.	Psychology.	Psychology.	Psychology.
Language.	Language Lessons. Reading.	Language Lessons. Reading.	Language Lessons.	Latin.	Latin Grammar.	Latin. Rhetoric.	Literature.	Literature.	Literature
Mathematics.	Higher Arithmetic and Mental.	Higher Arithmetic and Mental.	Higher Arithmetic.	Algebra. Book-keeping.	Algebra.	Algebra.	Geometry.	Geometry.	Geometry. Trigonometry.
Science.	Int. Geography		Physiology.	Physical Geography.	Zoology.	Geology.	Physics.	Physics. Chemistry.	Physics. Botany.
History.	U. S. History.	Civic.	School Law.	Ancient History.	Mediæval and Modern History.				
Art.	Penmanship.	Music.	Drawing.						

Text-books Used.

Below is given an exhibit of the character of the subject matter and the length of time thought necessary to do the work as well as it is required to be done in order to complete the Normal Course:

Algebra, Milne's High School; One Year.
Arithmetic, Mental, Brook's; One Term.
Arithmetic, Higher, Ray's; Three Terms.
Book-keeping, Meserveys; One Term.
Botany, Gray's; One Term.
Civics, Fiske's; One Term.
Drawing, One Term.
English Literature, Meiklejohn's, parts 3 and 4; Two Terms.
American Literature, Hawthorne and Leman; One Term.
Geography, Int. Mitchell's; One Term.
Geography, Physical, Houston's; Two Terms.
Geology, Shaler; One Term.
Geometry, Wells; Thirty Weeks.
Grammar, Harvey's; One Term.
History, U. S., Barnes; Twenty Weeks.
History, General, Myers; Three Terms.
Language Lessons, Reed & Kellogg; Three Terms.
Latin, Tuell and Fowler; One Year.
Orthography, Reed's Word Lessons; Twelve Terms.
Physics, Avery; Two Terms.
Psychology, Tutnam; Two Terms.
Penmanship, Michael's; One Term.
Physiology, Hartigan; One Term.
Pedagogy, White; One Term.
Reading, Three Terms.
Rhetoric, Waddy; Two Terms.
School Law, Four Weeks.
Plane Trigonometry, Six Weeks.
Music, One Term.
History of Education, Compayre; Two Terms.
Theory and Practice, White; One Term.
Zoology, Holder; One Term.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Fairmont is an interior town in the State, in Marion county, seventy-seven miles east of Wheeling, twenty-three miles from Grafton, and twenty miles from Clarksburg, having the Baltimore & Ohio, the Fairmont, Morgantown & Pittsburg, and Monongahela River railroads passing through it. It is situated on the banks of the Monongahela river, in the midst of a landscape of surpassing healthfulness, beauty and loveliness. Its population is intelligent and moral, and disposed to extend to students coming among them all the kindness and attention demanded by Christian courtesy and culture.

Nearly all the Christian churches are represented, to the different services of which the students are cordially welcomed.

There are good reasons for classing Fairmont among the most healthful places. Very few students were compelled during the past year to give up their studies on account of sickness.

HISTORY.

The Fairmont State Normal School owes its existence to the beneficence of the citizens of Fairmont and vicinity, and to the Legislature of West Virginia. A bill proposing the establishment of a State Normal School at Fairmont, was introduced in the Legislature of 1865–6, but the session adjourned without passing it. Meanwhile the citizens of Fairmont formed a joint stock company under the title of "The Regency of the West Virginia Normal School," and secured a charter. A lot was purchased and the wing of the present public school building, 68 by 40 feet, and two stories high, was commenced in the summer of 1867, but before its completion the Normal School passed into the control of the State.

In February, 1867, the Legislature voted $5,000 to the Fairmont State Normal School on condition that $2,000 additional be paid by the citizens of Marion county, the State agreeing to make the same a State Normal School, and to finish and furnish the same, and to open a school therein without delay, whereupon the incorporators, in consideration of $2,000, transferred all their interest therein to the State.

On February 11, 1872, the Legislature passed the following bill: "That the sum of $5,000 is hereby appropriated out of all the moneys in the treasury, to be expended under the direction of the Regents of the State Normal School building at Fairmont, but no part of the sum hereby appropriated shall be drawn from the treasury, unless and until the Board of Education of the district of Fairmont shall pay into the treasury of the State the sum of $5,000, which shall be added to the sum hereby appropriated, the whole constituting a fund of $10,000 to be paid out of the treasury and expended as aforesaid."

By virtue of this last named Act, the district of Fairmont claimed to have acquired an equitable interest in the said building, and the two schools occupied the building until 1889, when the growing needs of the Normal School demanded more room. It was decided in 1891, to memoralize the Legislature to sell the present Public School building to the district of Fairmont for the sum of $12,000, and, also, to appropriate $20,000 additional, for the erection of a new Normal School building.

The bill was passed on the 9th day of March, 1891, and provided for the sale of the old building for $15,000, and appropriated $20,000 additional for the erection of a new Normal building, a description of which follows:

NEW BUILDING.

In February, 1892, at the city of Charleston, the contract was let for the construction of the present Normal building, and, on June 14th, the corner-stone was laid by the Masons with imposing ceremonies. On March 27th, 1893, the school formally took possession of the new building, with an interesting programme of exercises.

The building is constructed of red brick, with stone sills and lintels. It is well proportioned and presents a grand and imposing appearance. It has a frontage of ninety feet, with a depth of one hundred feet. The basement contains janitor's rooms, store-rooms, and rooms for the heating apparatus.

The first story contains four large class-rooms, a small class-room, an apparatus-room, and five flights of stairs to the second story and basement. There are three entrances to the floor, and large and commodious halls.

The second story contains four large class-rooms, an office, a library, and a cloak room.

The third story is one large auditorium, being one of the finest assembly halls in the State, and capable of seating one thousand persons. There are also two dressing rooms on this floor, supplied with lavatories.

The building is finished throughout with West Virginia pine, and presents a very pleasing effect. The building is heated and ventilated by the Bennett and Peck system. The roof is slate, with lead valleys. The outside steps and platforms are Cleveland sand-stone, with ornate buttresses and trimmings.

The entrance to the building on Fairmont avenue is adorned with a handsome vestibule, which contains an ornamental steel ceiling.

For thoroughness of work and stability, this building is second to none in the State. This elegant edifice is placed upon a most beautiful location, just without the present corporate limits of Fairmont.

The building is heated by gas and lighted by gas and electricity.

The Legislature at its session last winter appropriated the sum of $12,000 for the completion of the building according to the original plans and specifications. Work will be commenced during the summer, and it is hoped that it will be completed and ready for occupancy by the first of October.

A cut of the completed building may be seen on the second page of this catalogue.

PRINCIPALS.

Prof. W. R. White was the first principal of the school after it passed into the control of the State, in 1868, and continued such until 1870, when he resigned. He was succeeded by Prof. J. C. Gilchrist, who was principal until 1871. Rev. J. G. Blair, LL. D., was then appointed principal, which position he occupied until his death, December 22, 1878. Miss M. L. Dickey succeeded Dr. Blair, as acting principal, continuing as such until 1881, when she resigned, being succeeded by Prof. Ulyses S. Fleming as acting principal until 1883, when the Regents chose as principal Conrad A. Sipe, A. M., who resigned August, 1889. The Regents then appointed Miss N. R. Cameron, acting principal, who resigned in June, 1890, and John H. Roemer, A. M., was principal for 1890–1. J. C. Gwynn was chosen as principal in September, 1891, and continued as such until July, 1892, when the Regents chose as principal the present incumbent, J. Walter Barnes, A. M.

Facilities for Work.

APPARATUS.

The school is well supplied with apparatus, recently purchased, for illustrating the different subjects in Natural Philosophy, such as Gravity, Mechanical Powers, Pneumatics, Hydraulics, Heat, Light, Electricity, etc., etc. Other pieces of apparatus are added as the work demands and funds will permit.

To aid in the study of Physiology, the best Manikins published, and other charts have been secured.

A fine microscope for Botany, blocks for Mathematics and Drawing, Charts, Maps, and Globe, for History and Geography—all of which the students are expected to use under the direction of the teacher.

An electric signal clock has been placed in the office, which rings twelve electric bells, according to the prepared schedule, for change of classes. The annoyance attending the moving of classes is thus reduced to the minimum.

NATURAL SPECIMENS.

Only a small collection has yet been secured, but the objects are such as are of value to the school.

As Botany, Geology and Natural History are to be taught as parts of the course of study, it is very desirable to greatly increase the number of specimens relating to these departments of study. We most respectfully call upon the friends of the school, and the friends of education generally, to make donations of specimens of the Flora and Fauna of our country, assuring them that any such gift will be properly cared for. Appropriate objects would be mounted birds, and animals, prepared insects and skeletons of animals and birds, pressed flowers, grasses, woods, grains and petrifications, shell of eggs of different birds and fowls, etc., etc.

Each specimen should be accompanied, if possible, with such information as will be of interest, and render its classification easy.

In the new Normal building there will be room for a regular Museum, and it is to be hoped that such may be secured as will render the study of natural science profitable and pleasant.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Two literary societies, the Mozart and the Lyceum, are connected with the school. Both ladies and gentlemen become

members of each society. Students are not compelled to join a literary society, but they are advised to do so. A literary society properly conducted supplies some features in education that are not likely to be supplied by any other agency. Although a rule adopted by the Regents gives the Faculty control of the literary societies, yet this control is largely delegated to the members, and they elect their officers, assign performances, punish their own members for neglect of duty, and conduct the affairs of the societies generally, the Faculty having an oversightthat will prevent any individual from being wronged, the time wasted, or the school injured by any improper conduct.

MORAL CULTURE.

This school is strictly a State Institution, and, as such, is in every respect *unsectarian*. It esteems sound morality, obedience to truth and virtue, and a courteous regard for the opinions of others, as matters worthy of honorable attention. Everything that would contaminate the moral character, incur just reproach and weaken virtuous habits, is carefully guarded against. There are five churches in town with regular Sabbath service, each having prosperous Sabbath schools. Students are cordially welcomed to these privileges. All students are required to be present at the opening and closing exercises of the School each day.

MORAL REQUISITES.

While as a State School this institution is wholly secular and its instruction has no reference to religious, sectarian or political dogmas, yet it is designed to inculcate the principles of good citizenship and honorable manhood. Each student is treated as a gentleman or lady, and expected to exhibit a corresponding deportment. No pupil can continue in this school on other conditions. It is expected that all students properly observe the Sabbath and attend church on that day with some one of the congregations of the town. No immoral, profane or dissipated person can remain a member of the Institution. Parents need have no fear in this respect in sending their children to this school.

GOVERNMENT.

The government of the school involves three elements:

1. *It is wrong not to do right.*
2. *The culture of a high sense of personal honor.*
3. *The highest style of government is self government.*

Students who will not govern themselves cannot hope, as teachers, to govern others. Each pupil is put upon his honor.

The endeavor of the Faculty is to enforce strict discipline in all departments of the school. The aim being to secure this by an appeal to the honor of the student, but in case of failure to secure the desired end in this way, the Faculty will not hesitate to enforce prompt obedience to all rules and regulations. Those who do not conform cheerfully to all requirements will be permitted to withdraw or dismissed from the school.

SESSIONS OF SCHOOL.

There is one session a day, beginning at 8 A. M., and closing 2 P. M. Study hours are two hours in the afternoon and from 7 to 10. Students are expected to be present at the chapel exercises each morning, and to observe study hours.

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

Through the efforts of our efficient Congressman, Hon. Wm. L. Wilson, this school has been designated as a depository of public documents; accordingly, all valuable and important works, issued by the departments of the Government, are forwarded to the library here.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

The "Alumni Library," started about nine years ago by the Alumni Association, has grown by generous contributions from members of the association, until it has become of great value to the school.

There has been added to the school library about one hundred and fifty new volumes during the past year.

The following standard works of reference have been placed in the school for the use of the students: Chambers' Encyclopedia, Johnson's Cyclopedia, four Webster's International Dictionaries, Cyclopedia of American Biography, Narrative and Critical History of America, Encyclopedia Britanica and many others.

The effort now is to furnish the Normal School with a well-chosen Teacher's Library, embracing a complete view of the history of education, educational statistics, and all possible information relating to the profession and work of teachers.

The International Educational Series, edited by Dr. Harris, has been added this spring.

A reading room has been fitted up with book-cases, tables and chairs and newspaper files. The following papers and periodicals are regularly received: *Wheeling Register*, *Wheeling Intelligencer*, *The Voice*, *The Corner Stone*, *West Virginia*

School Journal, *New England School Journal*, *Youth's Companion*, *Current Literature*, *Public Opinion*, *The Forum*, *The Cosmopolitan*, *St. Nicholas*, *Scientific American and Supplement*, *North American Review*, *Education*, *Jenness Miller's Monthly*, *Harper's Weekly*, *Review of Reviews*, *Public School Mirror*, *Munsey*, *The Path-finder*, *School Review*, *Littell's Living Age*, *Lippincott's*, *New York School Journal and The Institute*.

The following newspapers have been sent gratuitously to our reading room and the Faculty takes this opportunity of returning their thanks to the publishers and would respectfully request other publishers of our county papers to donate their publications: *West Virginia Argus*, *West Union Record*, *Jeffersonian Plaindealer*, *Fairmont Index*, *Grafton Leader*, *Wetzel Democrat*, *Hampshire Review*, *Grafton Sentinel*, *Wetzel Republican*, *Buckhannon Delta*, *Keyser Echo*, *Keyser Tribune*, *Clarksburg Telegram*, *Clarksburg Tribune*, *Parkersburg Journal*, *Ritchie Standard*.

EXAMINATIONS.

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without the said examination, who does not attain a standing of seventy-five per cent. including class standing and examination.

Normal pupils who fail to make a standing of seventy per cents shall forfeit their State appointments, at the end of the term.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas, shall be examined two weeks before Commencement.

All students who pass examination on a branch and obtain a standing of 75 per cent. shall be entitled to a pass certificate which precludes the necessity of further examination on that branch, except in the common school branches a grade of eighty five per cent. is required.

DIPLOMA.

Any person who completes the required course of study and who is of good moral character, will receive a diploma which shall entitle him upon application, without examination, to a State Certificate, good for six years; *provided*, he shall present satisfactory evidence to the State Board of Examine.s that he has taught successfully three years in the State, under a Number One county certificate, two of which said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate. When the holder of this State Certificate shall present to the Board satis-

factory evidence that he has taught successfully four years under this certificate, he shall be entitled to receive, without examination, a certificate good for twelve years. These certificates are valid in any school district in the State, and are equivalent to a Number One county certificate.

CONDITIONS OF GRADUATION.

Satisfactory examinations shall be passed on all the branches required by the Course of Study. A thesis upon some educational subject shall be required of each candidate for graduation. An oration is required, each term of the senior year, to be prepared and delivered under direction of the Faculty. Also, a Commencement Oration is required.

CLASS HONORS.

The graduate, receiving the highest average grade, including deportment, will be made Valedictorian of his class; the one receiving the next highest grade will be Salutatorian.

POSITIONS FOR TEACHERS.

This school does not provide positions for its graduates or undergraduates, but it will aid them in securing places when ever it is possible. Trained teachers are always in demand. We have many inquiries for good teachers and during the past year a large number of our students were engaged in teaching, and yet we had calls for teachers which we were not able to supply.

Perhaps it will be safe to say, that from ten to fifteen more teachers than we were able to furnish, could have been placed in good schools at prices varying from $25 to $50 a month. So far as we are able to learn, these teachers have done their work so satisfactorily that the demand for the services of the pupils of this school is not likely to be diminished. The highest positions which are to be filled from this school are of course given to experienced and reliable teachers who graduate. This is an object of first importance, and one to which careful attention is given. The demand for teachers of liberal qualification, capacity and experience is increasing in West Virginia; and the teacher who has the merit will also have the place. Thus, while it is necessary for young persons to incur expenses to gain the capacity and learning to meet the duties of a teacher in our free schools, these schools in turn furnish him the means of earning the money to pay those expenses.

STANDARD OF THE SCHOOL.

It is the purpose of the Board of Regents and Faculty of the school to maintain a high degree of scholarship and professional training, so that those who complete the course shall be well prepared for this work.

ADMISSION.

Any person of proper moral character, and average intelligence may be admitted to the school at any time. The age of applicants must be—males, not less than fourteen, and females, not less than thirteen years. It is desirable that all students enrolling shall have previously completed Ray's Third Part of Arithmetic, some elementary English Grammar, and the usual free school course of instruction in Geography, reading, etc.

Upon entering school, the student will be placed in such class, or classes as his attainments and ability warrant. Students, desiring to enter the middle or senior classes, will be permitted to do so, provided they can pass a satisfactory examination in all the branches belonging to the preceding year.

A certificate of appointment from the County Superintendent, of your county, or, if the quota from your county be complete, an appointment from the Principal admits the holder thereof to the school without further examination.

All students who enter the school must sign the following enrollment card:

I, ————, hereby enroll myself as a student of the ———— State Normal School, and promise that I will at all times be obedient and respectful to my teachers, and observant of all the rules and regulations of the School.

Signed: ————————

Each applicant for admission on appointment, shall promise, on completion of the prescribed course of study, and within a reasonable time thereafter—to spend one year in teaching in the free schools of the State, at the usual rates of compensation paid in the schools where his services may be rendered.

NORMAL APPOINTEES.

The number of Students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department in the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour	25	Mineral	24
Berkeley	37	Monongalia	32
Braxton	27	Monroe	22
Boone	15	Morgan	13
Brooke	13	McDowell	15
Cabell	45	Nicholas	18
Calhoun	17	Ohio	80
Clay	9	Pendleton	17
Doddridge	24	Pleasants	15
Fayette	40	Pocahontas	14
Gilmer	19	Preston	38
Grant	13	Putnam	29
Greenbrier	36	Raleigh	19
Hampshire	23	Randolph	22
Hancock	14	Ritchie	33
Hardy	15	Roane	30
Harrison	40	Summers	25
Jackson	38	Taylor	21
Jefferson	30	Tucker	14
Kanawha	84	Tyler	24
Lewis	30	Upshur	25
Lincoln	22	Wayne	36
Logan	22	Webster	11
Marion	38	Wetzel	33
Marshall	38	Wirt	18
Mason	45	Wood	53
Mercer	32	Wyoming	11

Application for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall select such number as may be entitled to the privilege of the Normal Schools in his county in the foregoing apportionment, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

When any county shall have failed to make application on or before the first day of any yearly session of the State Normal School, or any branch thereof, for the full *quota* of pupils assigned to it, in the last apportionment of the Board of Regents, the Principal of any of the said schools may then, or at any time during the year while said failure continues, fill up the deficiency by admitting any duly certified applicant from the State at large, subject to the approval of the State

Superintendent: *Provided*, that no county shall have, in its combined representation at all of said schools, at any one time, more appointments than are prescribed by this apportionment.

EXPENSES.

The State makes no provision for the incidental expenses of the school, such as janitor's salary, fuel and crayon; and in order to provide for these expenses, an incidental fee of one dollar per term is charged. This fee is due at the time of enrollment and must be paid at the close of the second week.

A method called "Rooming" is very popular here, both with the students and with the families who take boarders. It is this: The student pays so much for the furnished room and for the cooking. He supplies his own provisions. Whatever he provides is cooked, and his room is taken care of by the family, just the same as it would be were he boarding. By this method the cost is reckoned at about $2.25 per week, and the only inconvenience is the matter of providing.

Those having appointments pay no tuition. Board, including room, fuel and light, can be obtained in private families for $2.75 to $3.50 per week.

Every student is asked to pay ten cents each term to furnish the material for the reading table.

The rates of tuition for pay scholars shall be as follows:

Junior Normal Course, per year	$20 00
Middle or Senior Normal Course, per year	24 00
Academical Department, per year	24 00

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month, or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

Pay pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session, shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, *pro rata* at the above rates.

VISITORS.

Visitors are made welcome at all times. Teachers and educators are especially invited.

We are also pleased to see patrons of the school, and are glad to have visitors at our Chapel Exercises, which commence at 8:40 A. M. The school belongs to the State. Show your interest in it by paying it an occasional visit.

WORDS OF ADVICE TO THOSE WHO WISH TO ENTER THE NORMAL SCHOOL.

(1) Do not attempt to complete the prescribed course of study, unless you have good bodily health, and, having this, do not jeopardize it by practicing the false economy of living without sufficient or suitable food or necessary comforts.

(2) Do not be too anxious to enter the advanced classes. There will be no time in any class, especially the Senior, to make up back studies.

(3) Bring with you, as useful for study or reference, all the text-books you have.

(4) Come, expecting to work faithfully and honestly, to make study your first and only aim, while here; prepared to make any sacrifice for your own good, and the good of the school. If you do not come with this spirit, or if you lack the determination to carry you through in this spirit, you will make a mistake in entering this school.

DIRECTIONS.

Those who contemplate attending a Normal School, would do well to write us. Do not hesitate to ask questions concerning the school; we like to answer them. When you have decided to attend our school, let us know how you want to board, and whether you wish us to make arrangements. Let us know upon what train you will arrive, and we will meet you at the depot. If you do not know upon what train you will come, and arrive in the town between the hours of seven A. M., and five P. M., come to the school building. At any other period come to the Principal's residence.

ADVANTAGES SUMMARIZED.

We herewith present a few reasons why the youth of West Virginia, of both sexes, who desire an education that will fit them for business, college, or teaching, should attend the Fairmont State Normal School:

1. It is easily accessible, and the largest in point of attendance of any school in the State. The attendance this year is largely in excess of that of any previous year.

2. The healthfulness of the place and the sociability of the people are proverbial.

3. The Normal building is large, commodious, in thorough repair, is provided with modern furniture, large black-board surface, maps, library, lexicons, encyclopedias, physical and chemical apparatus, and musical instruments.

4. The Faculty is composed of graduates from the best

schools in the country, who have added to their scholarly qualifications a varied and successful experience in teaching in both common and higher grade schools.

5. Thorough instruction in Instrumental Music and Voice Culture is given by one of the best teachers in the State.

6. In the Departments of Elocution, and shorthand and type-writing, thorough and systematic work is done by specialists.

7. The school has an ESTABLISHED REPUTATION, and points with pride to the more than three hundred graduates, and to the nearly two thousand teachers who attended one or more terms since its organization but did not graduate, who have been and are engaged in the profession of teaching, besides the many who fill positions of trust and profit in political, business and professional life, to show the place it occupies in public esteem. The demand annually made upon the school for teachers is greater than the supply.

8. Tuition for pay pupils is lower than at any school of like grade in the country, being only $7.00 or $8.00 per term. State pupils, on appointment, go free.

9. Boarding is only from $2.25 to $3.50 per week. The necessary expenses need not exceed $40.00 per term of 13 weeks.

10. The course of instruction includes those branches embraced in the preparatory schools of our best colleges and universities, among which are higher mathematics, and ancient and modern languages; and those who complete this course will be admitted to the university classes without further examination.

11. A special feature, recently introduced, is the literary work done by the students. The entire school is graded into classes, each one of which is under the direct personal care of one of the teachers. Opportunities for this work are also afforded by the Literary Societies.

12. Particular attention is paid to the development of the social qualities of the students. The intermingling of the sexes in school and society work, where each one is held accountable to the law of personal honor and integrity, has been found to be productive of the most gratifying results. By this means the exercise of discipline has been reduced to the minimum, and the rule of self-government made supreme.

During the past year, receptions have been held for the social benefit of the students. Upon these occasions, the Faculty—in one case, with the Seniors—has been the receiving party, and they have been found to bring teachers and students much closer, as well as to render the students more intimately acquainted with one another.

ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS 1894-5.

Seniors.

LADIES.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Ella Brandon Bartlett	Fairmont, Marion	
Grace Lounsford Brahm	Fairmont, Marion	
Amanda Susan Hughes	Boothsville, Marion	Eighteen.
Lily Sarah Morgan	Rivesville, Marion	Four.
Willa Marie McCray	Fairmont, Marion	
Jane Etta McKinney	Palatine, Marion	
Allie Martin Powell	Boothsville, Marion	

GENTLEMEN.

Abraham Liston Gibson	Rockville, Preston	Forty-two.
David Smith Gibson	Rockville, Preston	Fifty.
Russell Delmont Ice	Mannington, Marion	Twenty-one.
Asby Steele Law	Clarksburg, Harrison	Twenty-two.
Richard Ferguson Mason	Nuzum's, Marion	Eighteen.
Edd Ernest Meredith	Fairmont, Marion	
Harry Stalnaker Shaffer	Texas, Tucker	Eighteen
Total in class		11

Middle Class A.

LADIES.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Margarette E. Copeman	Kingwood, Preston	Thirty-eight
Virginia Watson Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
Lucy J. Holbert	Monongah, Marion	
Lotta Margery Kelley	Fairmont, Marion	

GENTLEMEN.

I. W. Allen	Centre Point, Doddridge	Eight.
J. Hu Bowers	Brushy Run, Pendleton	Eighteen.
Lloyd Canning	Valley Falls, Marion	
Olin Carter	Elk City, Barbour	Sixteen.
U. Lowell Childs	Fairmont, Marion	

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Abram E. Chrislip	Elk City, Barbour	Eighteen
Martin L. Daniels	Beverly, Randolph	Sixteen.
William C. Elder	Boothsville, Taylor	Twelve.
Carter L. Faust	Fairmont, Marion	
Allison S. Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
Harry T. Hardesty	Enterprise, Marion	
Frank M. Hartley	Fairmont, Marion	
Charlie B. Hickman	Fairmont, Marion	Nineteen.
Leroy V. Holsberry	Kalamazoo, Barbour	Sixteen.
Roy Arthur Lough	Fairmont, Marion	
Hearl J. McElfresh	Fairmont, Marion	Four.
Jacob Montony	Days Mills, Randolph	Thirty-six.
Lamar C. Oyster	Lumberport, Harrison	Eight.
Cecil C. Rice	Fairmont, Marion	
Henry C. Robinson	Craigmoor, Harrison	Twelve.
Coleman L. Shingleton	Belmont, Pleasants	Forty.
Homer Strosnider	Centre Point, Doddridge	Twelve.
Albert T. Watson	Fairmont, Marion	
Okey J. Woodford	Philippi, Barbour	Eighteen.
Total in class		28

Middle Class B.

LADIES.

Metta Bartlett	Monongah, Marion	
Willa Butcher	Fairmont, Marion	
Nellie D. Crane	Fairmont, Marion	
Virginia Curry	Fairmont, Marion	Sixteen.
Bertie Gorby	Clyde, Wetzel	Twenty-one.
Jessie Myrtle Hickman	Fairmont, Marion	
Sallie F. Kight	Piedmont, Mineral	Forty-five.
Laura F. Lewis	Aberdeen, Lewis	Twenty.
Olive Menear	Fairmont, Marion	
Nina Norris	Glenville, Gilmer	
Francis Hogue Sipe	Fairmont, Marion	
L. Edna Trickett	Fairmont, Marion	

GENTLEMEN.

Albert M. Bever	West Union, Doddridge	Four.
Frank Carney	Silver Hill, Wetzel	
Harry Edwin Flesher	Williamstown, Wood	Thirty.
Clarence B. Glasscock	Barrackville, Marion	Four.
Richard Hall	Fairmont, Marion	Four.
C. L. Haught	Shinnston, Harrison	Nine.
Recie W. Hilkey	West Grafton, Taylor	Eight.
Clyde A. Hill	Mt. Harmony, Marion	
Charles Horan	Fairmont, Marion	
Seymour A. Janes	Adamsville, Harrison	Nine.
A. S. LaFollette	Lehew, Hampshire	Four.
Walter J. LaFollette	Lehew, Hampshire	Twenty-four.
Warren A. Markley	Lowsville, Monongalia	Nine.
Geo. M. Mayers	Fairmont, Marion	
Delbert McCormick	Cold Water, Doddridge	Twelve.
Herschel Hampton Rose	Manlington, Marion	
Geo. E. Thompson	Calhoun, Barbour	Sixteen.
C. E. Wilson	Summers, Doddridge	Sixteen.
Total in class		30.

Junior Class A.

LADIES.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught*
Lola May Anderson	Fairmont, Marion	
Annie J. Anglen	Philippi, Barbour	Thirty-two.
Netta I. Anglen	Philippi, Barbour	Four.
Osha E. Arnett	Opekiska, Monongalia	Nine.
Alice Atha	Mannington, Marion	Nineteen.
Lizzie T. Bartholow	Palatine, Marion	
Della Mae Brooks	Fairmont, Marion	
Anne Wilson Brown	Linton, Jefferson Co., Ohio	Twenty-four.
Martha Copeman	Kingwood, Preston	Twenty-Three.
Nellie V. Cunningham	Rivesville, Marion	
Katherine B. Curry	Fairmont, Marion	
Virginia Daddysman	Fairmont, Marion	
Bertha Douglass	Palatine, Marion	
Daisy J. Dudley	Terra Alta, Preston	
Ethel L. Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
Helen Marie Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
Mary May Floyd	Barrackville, Marion	
Teresa Gibbons	New Martinsville, Wetzel	
Myra Gibson	Independent, Preston	Eight.
Louise Lexie Anna Hamilton	Fairmont, Marion	
Inez Hayhurst	Watson, Marion	Eight.
Romanza Hayhurst	Fairmont, Marion	
Core Helmick	Benton's Ferry, Marion	
Dorothy E. Ice	Gray's Flat, Marion	
Florence W. La Velle	Palatine, Marion	Ten.
Sara Maude Manley	Fairmont, Marion	
Hallie Martin	Fairmont, Marion	
Florence H. Matheny	Mt. Clare, Harrison	Twenty.
Bess Maxwell	Parsons, Tucker	
Annie A. Miller	Fairmont, Marion	
Eva Myrtle Morgan	Rivesville, Marion	
Mollie L. Morris	Little Falls, Monongalia	Four.
Laura Newberry	Burning Spring, Wirt	Seventeen.
Alice D. Orr	Palatine, Marion	
Mollie E. Powell	Elkins, Randolph	
Fannie Reese	Valley Falls, Taylor	Eight.
Clara Reinheimer	Fairmont, Marion	
Luna L. Satterfield	Fairmont, Marion	
Mary L. Selvey	Simpson, Taylor	Four.
Mary Shaver	Seven Pines, Marion	Nineteen.
Etta Shroyer	Knottsville, Taylor	Twelve.
Goldie V. Shuttlesworth	Frisco, Marion	Twelve.
Ida M. Spahr	Kingwood, Preston	Twenty.
Virginia Spahr	Kingwood, Preston	Nine.
Mary C. Taylor	Wadestown, Monongalia	Four.
Sallie Tetrick	Mannington, Marion	
S. Belle Wells	Fairmont, Marion	
Louisa May West	Fairmont, Marion	
Hettie Whitaker	Palatine, Marion	
Mollie E. Wigginton	Fairmont, Marion	
Lula E. Wilson	Medley, Grant	
Hettie Young	West Milford, Harrison	

GENTLEMEN.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Ernest E. Barnes	Fairmont, Marion.	
Charles D. Barry	Watson, Marion	
Charles L. Boyer	Palatine, Marion	
Austin H. Brown	Linton, Jefferson Co., Ohio.	
Sam Butcher	Fairmont, Marion	
Leroy Carter.	Tallmansville, Upshur	Twenty.
Joseph B. Cheuvront	Good Hope, Harrison	Thirty-seven.
John R. Cheuvront	Selbyville, Upshur	Fourteen.
W. L. Coogle	Rievesville, Marion	
J. F. Corder	Pepper, Barbour	Four.
Geo. G. Cox	Arnettsville, Monongalia	Ten.
Henry Luther Cox	Calhoun, Barbour	Seven.
Lewis Dawson	Dayton, Harrison.	
E. L. Douglass	Pepper, Barbour.	
J. M. Downs	Farmington, Marion	Sixteen.
A. L. Dudley	Fairmont, Marion	Forty-four.
W. E. Frum	Bridgeport, Harrison	
Harrison W. Gaskins	Palatine, Marion	Twelve.
Edgar M. Hall	Fairmont, Marion.	
Jerome Harper	Macksville, Pendleton	Four.
Fred S. Harr	Palatine, Marion	Five.
John R. Harr	Red Creek, Tucker	
Levi B. Harr	Palatine, Marion	
D. G. Hawkins	Hagans, Monongalia	Twenty-nine.
Charles O. Hayhurst	Watson, Marion	Four.
A. Paul Hertzog	Boothsville, Marion	Four.
Lemuel Hess	Mannington, Marion	
J. M. Higinbotham	Palatine, Marion	
Hoddie Hoffman	Simpson, Taylor	
F. S. Holsberry	Kalamazoo, Barbour	Twelve.
John S. Hoit	Ridgedale, Monongalia	
J. Fred Hunsaker	Benton Ferry, Marion	
Ernest Hutton	Huttonsville, Randolph	
Woodford Hutton	Huttonsville, Randolph	
Isaac B. Johnson	South Branch, Hampshire	Twelve.
Ira Jolliff	Endicott, Wetzel	Thirteen.
Joseph A. Jolliffe	Ridgeville, Monongalia	Four.
Arthur P. Jones	Little Falls, Monongalia	Eight.
J. R Lake	Frisco, Marion	Seven.
Lafayette Judy	Upper Tract, Pendleton	
Trueman B. Lawler	McGee, Taylor	Four.
Leroy M. Lawson	Gaston, Lewis	
O. C. Lewis	Aberdeen, Lewis	Sixteen.
H. D. Martin	Thoburn, Marion	Eight.
Howard N. Martin	Thoburn, Marion	
Lloyd Byron Martin	Grangeville, Marion	Four.
C. B. Miller	Palatine, Marion	Five.
Ellis Miller	Endicott, Wetzel	Eight.
George R. Miller	Upton, Marion	Twelve.
D. M. Poe	Sincerity, Wetzel	Twenty.
Jas. E. Reed	Randall, Monongalia	Sixteen.
Raymond E Reynolds	West Milford, Harrison.	
Irving Ritchie	Macksville, Pendleton	Twenty-four and one half.
Thomas Robey	Fairmont, Marion	
C. W. Robinson	Bridgeport, Harrison	
William W. Rodgers	Ridgeville, Mineral	Five.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Lewis Smith	Opekiska, Monongalia	
Samuel T. Spears	Robinson's Mills, Wetzel	
E. Clayton Stansberry	White Day, Monongalia	Sixteen.
C. W. Stansberry	White Day, Monongalia	Eight.
Ezra Stemple	Swamp Run, Upshur	Twenty-eight.
John Strosnider	Littleton, Wetzel	Eighteen.
John Frank Thompson	Three Churches, Hampshire	
W. F. Varner	Monongah, Marion	
Geo. T. Watson	Fairmont, Marion	
C. I. Wigle	Beilington, Barbour	Eight.
Willis A. Wilson	Fairmont, Marion	Eighteen.
Total in class		119

Junior Class B.

LADIES.

Cora L. Allen	Lima, Tyler	Thirteen.
Lily M. Barnes	Weston, Lewis	Twenty.
Alma Bennett	Triune, Monongalia	
Flora Lynette Binns	Fairmont, Marion	
Margery Booher	Fairmont, Marion	
Ava Brown	Fairmont, Marion	
Linda J. Burnap	Keyser, Mineral	Five.
Agnes Carney	Confluence, Braxton	
Mollie Carr	Mouth of Seneca, Pendleton	Five.
Harriet Beatrice Chesney	Palatine, Marion	
Lena M. Charter	Knight, Doddridge	Eight.
Julia A. Cheuvront	Selbyville, Upshur	Twenty.
Almira Cobun	Masontown, Preston	Four.
Nellie A. Cochran	Fairmont, Marion	
Florence Conrad	Roanoke, Lewis	Sixteen.
Josephine Conrad	Roanoke Lewis	Sixteen.
Kate Conrad	Roanoke, Lewis	
Clara Coogle	Rivesville, Marion	
Lucy Clowe Corbin	Fairmont, Marion	
Agnes Cowan	Petroleum, Ritchie	Twenty.
Willa Dickerson	Fairmont, Marion	
Anna Mary Ewers	Higginsville, Hampshire	
Alice C. Fleming	Shinnston, Harrison	
Helen Marie Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
Isa M. Gibson	Hudson, Preston	Eight.
Minnie Lee Goff	Hazel Green, Ritchie	Twelve.
Gertrude Hall	Boothsville, Marion	
Marie Grace Hall	Fairmont, Marion	
Blanche Haymond	Fairmont, Marion	
Elizabeth Haymond	Fairmont, Marion	
Ada Heironimuss	Bloomery, Hampshire	
Hattie C Hess	Uffington, Monongalia	
Elizabeth Higinbotham	Palatine, Marion	
Annie Virginia Holbert	Monongah, Marion	
Clara Belle Janes	Shinnston, Harrison	
Hannah V. Johns	Fairmont, Marion	
Maggie Kendall	Mannington, Marion	Fourteen.
Mary K. Kesler	Magnolia, Morgan	Six.
Delia May Lanham	Boyd, Upshur	Eight.
Gertrude M. Lemley	assville, Monongalia	
Sylvia Linn	Keyser, Mineral	Twenty-two.
Anna Violet Lloyd	Palatine, Marion	
Jane K. Malcolm	Windom, Mineral	Eighteen.
Sadie Mockler	Blacksville, Monongalia	Nineteen.
Loretto G. Miltenberger	Cumberland, Md., Mineral	

Junior Class B.

LADIES.

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught*
Grace M. Morris	Kingwood, Preston	
Georgia Nay	Monongah, Marion	
Hattie B. Newlon	Simpson, Taylor	
Ella V. Nihion	Hedgesville, Berkeley	Twenty-four.
Alice Annetta Parker	Fairmont, Marion	
Vallie V. Parks	Orpha, Barbour	Four.
Birdie Parriott	Bannen, Marshall	Twenty-one.
Ada M. Pigott	Dola, Harrison	
Sue Pixler	Webster, Taylor	Eight.
Effie May Reeves	Palatine, Marion	
J. Belle Roach	Sir John's Run, Morgan	Eleven.
Zanie Robison	Barrackville, Marion	
Fannie Rodger	Monongah, Marion	
Della Kathrarine Sample	Palatine, Marion	
Grace M. Satterfield	Fairmont, Marion	
Nellie L. Scott	Rutan, Greene Co. Pa	
Kate Shinn	Shinnston, Harrison	
Margaret Snider	Monongah, Marion	
Effie Belle Steele	Clinton Furnace, Monongalia	Four.
Maggie E. Sturm	Watson, Marion	
Minnie A. Talbott	Parsons, Tucker	
Maria Taylor	Monongah, Marion	
Lizzie J. Thomas	Monongah, Marion	
Ada L. Wagner	Alaska, Mineral	Ten.
Eva Esther Wainer	Dobbin, Grant	
Jessie May Watkins	Fairmont, Marion	
Mary R. Watson	Watson, Marion	
Clara Woodward	Palatine, Marion	
Clara Wilson	Barrackville, Marion	
Emma Windsor	Laurel Point, Monongalia	
Dora Wise	Rio, Hardy	Sixteen.
Flora J. Yates	Palatine, Marion	
Maude Young	Monongah, Marion	

GENTLEMEN.

Robt. L. Abbott	Fairmont, Marion	
Charles Barker	Barracksville, Marion.	
Maury Lee Barrett	Fairmont, Marion	
L. B Boyers	Palatine, Marion	
L. E. H. Billingslea	Fairmont, Marion	
Joseph A Billingslea	Fairmont, Marion	
Edward Carter	Elk City, Barbour	
Frank R Corbin	Fairmont, Marion.	
Benjamin F. Conoway	Mannington, Marion	
Otis Roy Coogle	Arnettsville, Marion	
Philip Y. Debolt	St. Mary's, Pleasants	Twelve.
G. F. Downs	Farmington, Marion	
John A. Elder	Boothsville, Marion	
Frank Flaherty	Parkersburg, Wood.	
Clarence Fisher	Palatine, Marion	
Archie Fleming	Fairmont, Marion.	

Name.	*Postoffice and County.*	*Months Taught.*
Geo. Fleming	Fairmont, Marion	
Albert F. Franz	Laurel Dale, Mineral	
Geo. S. Fullerton	Fairview, Hancock	Thirteen.
Thomas A. Gibson	Dobbin, Grant	
W. Herbert Gibson	Tunnelton, Preston	
James L. Hall	Fairmont, Marion	
Ira A. Harbert	Lumberport, Harrison	
Carroll Helmick	Palatine, Marion	
Thomas B Henderson	Grafton, Taylor	
Jacob T. Henderson	Sistersville, Tyler	
Francis M. Hendershot	Waverly, Wood	
Robert Higinbotham	Palatine, Marion	
S. B. Holbert	Monongah, Marion	
J. C. Hughes	Boothsville, Marion	
Howard M. Janes	Fairmont, Marion	
Frank D. Johns	Fairmont, Marion	
David P. Kennedy	Mannington, Marion	
Edward P. Kennedy	Mannington, Marion	
Clarence Rosell Kinsey	Mannington, Marion	
Eugene Kuhn	Everson, Marion	
L. C. Lanham	Little Falls, Monongalia	
Olney B. Lavelle	Palatine, Marion	
W. B. Linger	Vandalia, Lewis	Eight.
Geo. R Lipscomb	St. George, Tucker	
L. R Martin	Peel Tree, Barbour	
R. L. Martin	Fairmont, Marion	
Cyrus M. Miller	Palatine, Marion	
John W. Mills	Fairview, Hancock	Thirty.
J. W. Minear	St. Glorge, Tucker	
Robert H. Montony	Dobbin, Grant	
Marcus C. Morgan	Buckhannon, Upshur	
Tuscarora Morris	Metz, Marion	Nine.
William W. McClaine	Palatine, Marion	
Odell McKinney	Fairmont, Marion	
Elias Nixon	Boothsville, Marion	
James A. Nixon	Eldora, Marion	
Jesse H. Nuzum	McAlpin, Harrison	
Archel Pigott	Farmington, Marion	
Harley L. Pigott	Farmington, Marion	
O. M. Pennington	Red Creek, Tucker	Eight
Geo. W. Rager	Palatine, Marion	
Turney R. Reed	Fairmont, Marion	
Loyd Rinehart	Everson, Marion	
C. W. Rowzee	Higginsville, Hampshire	
G. O. Ruckman	Augusta, Hampshire	Eight.
Hustead B. Shaver	Monongah, Marion	
Milton G. Stanhagen	Monongah, Marion	
H. V. Swearingen	Palatine, Marion	
William H. Thomas	Thoburn, Marion	
G Frederick Tucker	Fairmont, Marion	
Charlie B. Turner	Hagans, Monongalia	
Valentine T. Tuston	Wadestown, Monongalia	
A. C Villers	Sistersville, Tyler	Six.
Geo. Ira Vogt	Waverly, Wood	Five.
Harry H. Watson	Watson, Marion	
J Elbert Wells	Galletin, Marion	Eighteen.
William R. Wiley	Palatine, Marion	
Bell Wilson	Baker's Run, Hardy	Forty.
Chape Wilson	Burnt House, Ritchie	Eight.
T. Luther Wilson	Grafton, Taylor	
G. F. C. Yost	Center, Monongalia	Four.
Total in class		155

Summary.

1894—5.	Ladies.	Gentlemen.	Total.
Senior Class	7	7	14.
Middle Class A	4	24	28.
Middle Class B	12	18	30.
Junior Class A	52	67	119.
Junior Class B	78	77	155.
Music Pupils	14	9	23.
Elementary Pupils	48	29	77.
Stenography and Typewriting	3	22	25.
Grand Total	218	253	471.
Counted more than once	54	54	108.
Total Enrollment	164	199	363.
Enrollment of Normal Department	153	193	346.
Enrollment of Normal Deparment last year			316.

Counties of the State Having Representations at the School During the Years 1894-5.

Barbour,
Berkeley,
Braxton,
Doddridge,
Calhoun,
Gilmer,
Grant,
Hancock,
Hardy,
Harrison,
Hampshire,
Lewis,
Mineral,
Marshall,
Monongalia,
Marion,
Morgan,
Pleasants,
Preston,
Pendleton
Taylor,
Tyler,
Tucker,
Randolph,
Ritchie,
Upshur,
Wetzel,
Wirt,
Wood —29.

STATES REPRESENTED.

West Virginia. Pennsylvania.—2.

YEARLY ENROLLMENT OF STUDENTS.

AND

Summary of the Number Graduated.

The number of students enrolled and graduated each year is given below, so far as is shown by the records in the school:

During	1868-9	there were enrolled,	30;	graduated,	..	
During	1869-70	" " "	40;	"	..	
During	1870-1	" " "	60;	"	..	
During	1871-2	" " "	85;	"	4	
During	1872-3	" " "	108;	"	25	
During	1873-4	" " "	100;	"	19	
During	1874-5	" " "	152;	"	33	
During	1875-6	" " "	105;	"	20	
During	1876-7	" " "	139;	"	23	
During	1877-8	" " "	221;	"	14	
During	1878-9	" " "	190;	"	25	
During	1879-80	" " "	149;	"	13	
During	1880-1	" " "	182;	"	18	
During	1881-2	" " "	218;	"	9	
During	1882-3	" " "	205;	"	12	
During	1883-4	" " "	200;	"	8	
During	1884-5	" " "	207;	"	7	
During	1885-6	" " "	230;	"	10	
During	1886-7	" " "	258;	"	8	
During	1887-8	" " "	268;	"	14	
During	1888-9	" " "	297;	"	15	
During	1889-90	" " "	232;	"	24	
During	1890-91	" " "	257;	"	12	
During	1891-92	" " "	260;	"	27	
During	1892-3	" " "	282;	"	21	
During	1893-4	" " "	329;	"	15	
During	1894-5	" " "	362;	"	15	
Totals	-	-	-	5066		391

THE ALUMNI.

This Association now numbers three hundred and forty-nine, and holds its annual meeting and literary entertainment during the week of Commencement.

Four-fifths of the members are engaged in school work in West Virginia and other States. Coming together from their fields of labor, and tried as they have been by the severe test of public opinion, their re-union cannot fail to be one of cordial greeting and congratulations. This year will be an especially memorable one as the second Alumni Banquet will be held on the evening of June 14th. All members of the Alumni should inform the Principal each year before the first of May, what they did during the past school year, so a complete record may be made.

OFFICERS OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR 1894–5.

Pres.—Charles W. Robinson, Fairmont, W. Va., Class '86.
Rec. Sec.—Dagmar K. Neely, Market, W. Va., Class '93.
Cor. Sec.—B. L. Mercer, Fairmont, W. Va., Class '94.
Treas.—H. B. Scranage, Pruntytown, W. Va., Class '86.
Libr.—J. Walter Barnes, Fairmont, W. Va., Class '79.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Mrs. Anna B. (Ayers) McKinney, Class 72.
Charles B. Bland, Class '73.
Miss Ida Ingman, Class '74.
J. L. Walmsley, Class '75.
A. A. Waters, Class '76.
John F. Dixon, Class '77.
L. M. Wade, Class 78.
E. E. Mercer, Class '79.
Mrs. Eva Mestrezat, Class '80.
Miss Kate Elbert, Class '81.
W. G. Wilson, Class '82.
H. C. Ogden, Class '83.
Mrs. Alice (Paul) Smoot, Class '84.
S. J. Satterfield, Class '85.
C. J. Allen, Class 86.
G. W. C. Miller, Class '87.
W. J. Jenkins, Class '88.
Ira E. Robinson, Class '89.
D. E. Phillips, Class '90.
W. F. Stout, Class '91.
Clay N. Pugh, Class '92.
C. L. Michael, Class '93.
J. L. Leech, Class '94.

CLASS OF 1872.

Hyre D. Clark, clergyman, Port Byron, Illinois.
Anna B. (Ayres) McKinney, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucia M. (Fleming) Stewart, Liberty, Gage county, Nebraska, taught 9 years.
Mamie (Watson) Barnes, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years—4.

CLASS OF 1873.

Amanda Abbott, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 22 years.
Laura H. (Arnett) Cole, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.
Amanda Fleming, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 21 years.
Alice M. (Gallahue) Corpenning, mercantile business, Clarksburg, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Nellie A. (Lowe) Gawthrop, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mackie M. (Manley) Holbert, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Olive McClasky, teacher, Moundsville, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Fannie (May) Rogers, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Hannah J. Price, teacher, Benwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Gussie B. (Swearingen) Michaels, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Laura C. Strider, missionary, Japan, taught 12 years.
Lucretia J. (Zumbro) Hall, Cherry Camp, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Charles B. Bland, physician, West Union, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Charles E. Brant, merchant, Cumberland, Maryland, taught 4 years.
Archibald W. Corley, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
John A. Fleming, farmer, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
U. S. Fleming, Publisher Methodist Recorder, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, taught 24 years.
George P. Griffin, attorney-at-law, Smithfield, Pennsylvania.
John W. Musgrove, farmer, Bunner's, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Thomas C. Miller, Principal Preparatory Department W. Va. University, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 20 years.

J. W. May, farmer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
Perry A. Sidells, Uniontown, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
James A. Sharpless, paying teller in Keyser Bank, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Volney B. Trimble, merchant, Nebraska, taught 3 years.
Granville B. Harvey, physician, Elkins, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—25.

CLASS OF 1874.

Mary E. (Ayers) Butcher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sallie R. (Gallahue) Fleming, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida Ingman, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Mary R. (Newman) Morgan, mercantile business, Pine Grove, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mary L. (Welty) Morgan, teacher, California, taught 5 years.
Bennett H. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Parkersburg, West Virginia.
Bernard L. Butcher, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
French M. Ferrell, merchant, Brookeville, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. R. C. Hustead, Simpson's, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Esdras Ludwig, clergyman, Purgittsville, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
John Taylor, teacher, Moorefield, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
James W. Newman, circuit court clerk, New Martinsville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jesse L. Newman, teacher, Littleton, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
M. Hamilton Steele, farmer, Pleasant Valley, West Virginia, taught 23 years.
Ezekiel Trickett, merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 10 years.—15.

CLASS OF 1875.

Maggie E. (Barnes) Reger, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Jennie (Hall) Linch, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Lucy (Haymond) Derring, music teacher, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Luella Hall, Wheeling, West Virginia.
Mary R. (Watson) Sipe, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.

Sallie (Somers) Taney, Wheeling, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Bell Swearingen, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Jennie L. Sinnett, keeping hotel, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 22 years.
Mary R. Lowe, Eldora, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Richard V. Boseley, Claysville, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. Madison Broadus, druggist, Washington, D. C., taught 8 years.
J. V. Blair, attorney-at-law, West Union, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
James I. Ewers, Higginsville, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
L. Bruce Fleming, farmer, Poneto, Indiana, taught 10 years.
W. S. Fleming, clergyman, Dunbar, Pennsylvania, taught 5 years.
F. P. Heskett, teacher, Bethesda, Ohio, taught 13 years.
Albert Johnson, teacher, Grantsville, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Charles E. Manley, clerk county court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
O. W. Atkeson, attorney-at-law, Butler, Missouri, taught 5 years.
T. N. Parks, Northport, L. I., New York, taught 2 years.
J. M. Prickett, civil engineer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Cyrus H. Scott, attorney-at-law, State Senator Tenth District, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
M. R. Stout, farmer, Bridgeport, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
W. H. Pilchard, farmer, Kansas, taught 1 year.
Jarred L. Wamsley, prosecuting attorney, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Matthew Wamsley, banker, San Francisco, California, taught 3 years.
Lee P. Watson, White Day, West Virginia.
Charles M. Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia.—28.

CLASS OF 1876—(CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Belle (Caldwell) Culbertson, Illinois.
Florence M. (Butcher) Wamsley, Beverly, West Virginia.
Lizzie (Howell) Allen, Astor, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Lydia V. Joseph, Fordland, Missouri, taught 2 years.
Annie M. (Manley) Southern, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Florence I. Grayum, teacher, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.

Annie E. Richards, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 17 years.
Leah (Swearingen) Madera, Colfax, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Florence M. (Swearingen) Zinn, Philippi, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Carrie V. (Zumbro) Upton, Cherry Camp, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Benjamin W. Cowan, farmer, Greenwood, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Arthur L. Cox, teacher, Texas, taught 11 years.
George W. Ice, teacher, Center Point, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
John M. Joliffe, teacher, Uffington, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Anthony S. Loveall, clergyman, Logansport, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
John W. Lowe, farmer, Pine Grove, Wetzel county, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
James E. Mercer, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.
I. C. Ralphsnyder, attorney-at-law, Kingwood, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
P. Clinton Vineyard, teacher, Roxalana, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Alonzo A. Waters, clergyman, Illinois, taught 5 years.—20.

CLASS OF 1877.

Fannie Burns, teacher, California, taught 13 years.
Jessie (Grove) Manley, clerk in county clerk's office, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sue E. Hall, compositor, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Mary E. (Long) Parsons, Keyser, West Virginia.
Addie E. (Swisher) Smith, Petersburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Elias S. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 18 years.
John W. Beall, Elm Grove, Ohio county, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Benjamin W. Boggess, carpenter, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
James W. Chesney, physician, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
James F. Dixon, sheriff, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Columbus Ford, farmer, Pruntytown, West Virginia, taught 4 years.

John Lavelle, merchant, Uniontown, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
J. W. McDougal, teacher, Harrisville, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Henry S. Miller, civil engineer, Rocky Mountains, taught 3 years.
Okey J. Moore, clergyman, Colorado, taught 3 years.
J. W. Newlon, R. R. Agent, Piedmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Howard N. Ogden, attorney-at-law, Chicago, Illinois, taught 6 years.
Charles H. Rector, clerk county court, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
B. F. Ramage, clerk circuit court, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
Bruce B. Vandervort, teacher, New Antioch, Ohio, taught 12 years.—20.

CLASS OF 1878—(BLAIR CLASS.)

Lillian (Davidson) Coplin, Plattsmouth, Nebraska, taught 5 years.
Fannie E. (Pride) Parks, Northport, Long Island, New York, taught 5 years.
Jennie C. (Graham) Greenawalt, Bartow, Florida, taught 7 years.
Willa (Grove) Toben, New York City, taught 3 years.
Eliza L. (Murphy) Judge, Grafton West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Edward P. Brand, clergyman, Taylorstown, Pa., taught 8 years.
John Buchanan, teacher, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
J. H. Fitzwater, Presiding Elder Lima District, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 3 years.
W. S. Meridith, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Charles A. Steel, druggist, Chrisman, Illinois, taught 3 years.
L. M. Wade, attorney-at-law, Sutton, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
A. B. McCarty, lumberer, Buckhannon, West Virginia, taught 3 years—12.

CLASS OF 1879—(DICKEY CLASS.)

Ida Abbott, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Ida E Burns, clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.

Florence N. Couchman, teacher, Martinsburg, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Mary A. (Clark) Fitzwater, Van Wert, Ohio, taught 2 years.
Hattie (Cooper) Gallahue, Spencer, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Sallie (Fleming) Nuzum, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Mary M. Manley, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mollie (Hindman) Ross, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Mary J. Hoult; teacher, Fetterman, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Verona Mapel, teacher Normal school, West Liberty, West Virginia, taught 16 years.
Martha (Manly) Curry, Lost Creek, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Richard Adair, architect, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
Stark L. Baker, miller, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
J. Walter Barnes, Principal Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 14 years.
Charles E. Batson, salesman, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
C. H. Davis, teacher, New Milton, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
George S. Arnold, teacher, Burlington, West Virginia, taught 12 years.
W. S. Hennen, editor, Mound City, Illinois, taught 3 years.
L. Hansford, member house of delegates, attorney-at-law, Parsons, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
E. E. Mercer, teacher, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 16 years—22.
Marcus M. Ross, Principal Warner School, Nashville, Tennessee, taught 18 years.
J. P. Scott, attorney-at-law, St. George, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Otto Sinsel, Webster, West Virginia, taught 3 years.

CLASS OF 1880—(ELIZABETHAN CLASS.)

Cora B. (Billingslea) Thomas, Cottonwood Falls, Kansas, taught 5 years.
Laura C. Dunnington, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Eva M. (Hennen) Mestrezat, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Mattie Lough, physician, in the West, taught 5 years.

Belle M. (Swisher) Vandervort, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Viola (Swearinger) Springer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Etta Watson, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
William J. Barrett, merchant, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Oliver Cook, editor, Camoran, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
John O. Thrush, Yale College, taught 1 year.
J. Scott Vandervort, assistant cashier, Citizen's Bank, Weston, West Virginia—11.

CLASS OF 1881—(HATCHET CLASS.)

Kate Ebert, clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Nannie R. (Reynolds) Corder, teacher, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mollie (Hall) Starkey, Smith Lake, Minn., taught 10 years.
Charles E. Taylor, teacher, Ridgeville, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
J. L. Bosworth, merchant, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
W. M. Blair, teacher, Clarksburg, West Virginia; taught 18 years.
A. F. Wilmouth, with Andrews & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., taught 14 years.
F. J. Brock, Arnettsville, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Alva S. Grimm, physician, St. Mary's, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
O. H. Woofter, teacher, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
T. J. Woofter, Professor of Mathematics, Mississippi College, Clinton, Mississippi, taught 11 years.
Claude Shannon, merchant, Flat Woods, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Thomas L. Daniels, physician, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
A. S. Bosworth, physician, Beverly, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
E. C. Ravenscraft, Florida, taught 11 years.—15.

CLASS OF 1882—(LYCEUM CLASS.)

Ida M. (Engleby), Andrew, Roanoke, Va.
Anna L. L. Hall, Vockrodt, Pittsburg, Pa.
Olive M. Ross, teacher select school, Nashville, Tenn., taught 9 years.

Alice Ross, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Belle C. Wilderman, teacher, Frostburg, Maryland, taught 11 years.
Le Roy H. Sturm, farmer, Farmington, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Howard J. Wagoner, real estate agent, Davis, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
W. G. Wilson, attorney-at-law, Elkins, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—8.

CLASS OF 1883.

Jeanette E. Carter, teacher, Jackson, Mississippi, taught 8 years.
Lummie A. (High) Richards, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Rosa L. (Kinney) Conway, Elk Garden, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Ida P. (Swindler) Bartlett, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
M. S. Blair, teacher, Grassland, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
P. L. Glover, Minister, Ohio, taught 5 years.
Will A. Mayers, architect, Fairmont, West Virginia.
H. C. Ogden, editor, Wheeling, West Virginia.
C. L. Reynolds, farmer, Pruntytown, West Virginia.
Robert Shultice, attorney-at-law, Norfolk, Virginia, taught 1 year.
LeRoy Swann, civil engineer, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, taught 4 years—11.

CLASS OF 1884.

Ollie M. Basnett, teacher, Basnett, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Alice (Paul) Smoot, Newburg, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
J. W. Bunner, railroad agent, Weston, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
J. D. Joseph, assistant cashier, Whitewater, Kansas, taught 3 years.
H. G. Linn, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. H. Mayers, confidential B. & O. clerk, Washington, D. C.
J. N. Mercer, California, taught 5 years.
C. M. Wilson, teacher, Missouri, taught 8 years.
A. J. Wilkinson, Grafton, West Virginia, with American Book Company, taught 12 years—9.

CLASS OL 1885—(CAMERON CLASS.)

L. May (McKinney) Glover, Ohio, taught 3 years.

A. F. Ballah, insurance agent, Broomfield, Nebraska, taught 7 years.
J. S. Furbee, merchant, Mannington, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
F. P. Harris, clerk in State Superintendent of Schools office, Charleston, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
S. F. Reed, editor Clarksburg Telegram, Clarksburg, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
C. B. Riggle, lawyer, Middlebourne, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
S. J. Satterfield, farmer, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years—7.

Class of 1886—(Representative Class.)*

Columbus J. Allen, teacher, Lima, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
J. N. Anglin, teacher, taught 5 years.
D. H. Hamrick, teacher and surveyor of lands, Monterville, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
S. C. Higgins, teacher, West, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
T. E. Maxwell, teacher, Fresno, California, taught 12 years.
C. W. Robinson, Book-keeper, Peoples Bank, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught nine years.
H. B. Scranage, farmer, Pruntytown, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
S. J. Snyder, teacher, Kesler's Cross Lanes, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Blain W. Taylor, chief of division, dead letter office, P. O. Department, Washington, D. C., taught 13 years.—9.

Class of 1887—(Kite Class.)

Sue M. Johnson, teacher, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Mary E. (Knight) Price, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
F. B. Burke, attorney-at-law and county superintendent, Parkersburg, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Charles W. Evans, teacher Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Thomas J. Humphreys, Principal West Grafton Graded School, and county superintendent, Grafton, West Va., taught 5 years.
G. W. C. Miller, teacher, Berkeley Springs, West Virginia, taught 7 years.

*Each member being from a different county.

Hugh F. Smith, railroad clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Lloyd D. Swisher, Harrison county, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—8.

CLASS OF 1888.

Grace L. (Barnes), Bogess, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Sadie E. (Brodie) Scranage, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Gypsy (Fleming) Ward, Charleston, West Virginia.
Mintie (Moore) Fisher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Nellie E. (Sipe) Fulton, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, taught 2 years.
Maxwell Adams, student, Leland Stanford Jr. University, California, taught 2 years.
Grant S. Bond, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 9 years.
Amos L. Demoss, assessor, Halleck, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Samuel W. Graham, teacher, Bartow, Florida, taught 6 years.
Carney Hartley, with Fairmont Machine Works, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Ulysses I. Jenkins, teacher, Buckhannon, West Virginia, taught 16 years.
Charles M. Walter, Manager Beaver Creek Mercantile Company, Davis, West Virginia, taught 8 months.
Clement V. Morrow, with Bridgewater Gas Company, Penrith, West Virginia, taught 2 years.—13.

CLASS OF 1889—(WASHINGTON CENTENNIAL CLASS.)

Sarah E. Meredith, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Alice J. Ohley, teacher; Keyser, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
George W. Bland, law student, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
Wilson L. Camden, attorney-at-law, Baltimore, Maryland.
William A. Haggerty, teacher and student, Buckhannon, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Brice H. Hall, student, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Harvey W. Harmer, attorney-at-law member House of Delegates, Clarksburg, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Edwin F. Hartley, attorney-at-law, Fairmont, West Virginia.

Letcher C. Jones, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
William H. Malette, teacher, Oakland, Maryland, taught 3 years.
Harvey E. Manley, clerk, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Clarence E. Mayers, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Ernest McCoy, commission merchant, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Ira E. Robinson, lawyer, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
John C. Shaw, teacher, Missouri, taught 7 years—15.

CLASS OF 1890—(BARNES CLASS.)

Sallie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Lillie Elliott, teacher, Thomas, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Ida W. Fleming, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Lucy Helmick, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Ida Belle (Holbert) Monongah, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Louise F. (Moderwell) Hartley, Fairmont, West Virginia.
Thankful J. Liston, teacher, Bruceton, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Minnie E. Lloyd, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Isabella (Rennie) Boehm, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Mary (Stewart) Fox, Cameron, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Anna G. Watson, teacher, New Cumberland, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Lloyd W. Brown, merchant, Pruntytown, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Wm. J. Carney, student of dentistry at Philadelphia, Silver Hill, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Carus L. Cookman, teacher, Etna, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Boyd A. Coplin, teacher, Market, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Harvey A. Goodwin, student Ohio Wesleyan University, taught 2 years.
George B. Graham, Bartow, Florida, taught 9 years.
R. E. L. Hutchinson, attorney-at-law, Huntington, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Harvey T. Lovell, attorney-at-law, Huntington, West Virginia, taught 2 years.

J. O. Martin, Principal High School, Bridgeport, Ohio, taught 11 years.
D. Manley Morris, taught 3 years.
D. E. Phillip, student, Worcester, Massachusetts, taught 7 years.
Joseph Reed, merchant, Davis, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Virgil C. Snodgrass, teacher, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
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CLASS OF 1891—(ROEMER CLASS.)

F. Irene Harshbarger, teacher, Grafton, West Virginia, taught 15 years.
Florence B. (Joliff) Nixon, Monongah, West Virginia.
Ima F. Nelson, teacher, Capon Bridge, Hampshire county, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Maud Pugh, teacher, Pleasant Dale, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Gertrude (Thompson) Lemasters, Elmwood, Cass county, Nebraska, taught 9 years.
Charlotte J. Wilson, Cumberland, Maryland, taught 5 years.
Guy Bartlett, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 3 years.
William J. Brand, clerk, Denver Colorado, taught 6 years.
Austin B. Cornwell, teacher, Evansville, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
E. Forrest Goodwin, student, University, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
W. Frank Stout, student, University, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Jacob N. Yates, assistant yardmaster, B. & O., Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 1 year.—12.

CLASS OF 1892—(COLUMBIAN CLASS.)

Cora J. Binns, teacher, Montana, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Alcinda Cochran, teacher, Meadland, West Virginia, taught 13 years.
Effie Denham, teacher, Lumberport, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Bertie Hall, teacher, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Fannie (Horn), Monroe, Capon Bridge, West Virginia.
Cora Pritchard, teacher, Oxford, West Virginia, taught 6 years,
Claude A. (Rice) Scott, Palatine, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Jennie C. Wilson, Cumberland, Maryland.
Charles F. Amos, medical student, Baltimore, Maryland, taught 4 years.

Virgil I. Allen, assessor, Centre Point, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Lonnie D. Arnett, teacher, California, taught 4 years.
David F. Clayton, teacher Montana, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Lucian R. Gray, printer, Palatine, West Virginia.
Hal Hall, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Frank E. Jarvis, teacher, Camden, West Virginia, taught 11 years.
C. R. Martin, attorney-at-law, Middlebourne, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Clay N. Pew, teacher, Buckhannon, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
D. L. Stalnaker, teacher, St. George, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
Imboden Stalnaker, teacher, Parsons, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
F. Marion Smith, clerkship, Washington, D. C., taught 6 years.
R. B. Smith, teacher, Walla Walla, Washington, taught 7 years.
Clem L. Shaver, clerkship, Washington, D. C., taught 6 years.
H. L. Swisher, student, West Virginia University, taught 5 years.
U. A. Vincent, teacher, Shinnston, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Stark A White, teacher, county superintendent Lewis county, Camden, West Virginia, taught 4 years.—25.

Class of 1893—(Omega-Alpha Class.)

Ida M. Amos, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Mabel L. Hall, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Rosa E. Holbert, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Annie Linn, teacher, Grant county and Fairmont Normal, Keyser, West Virginia, taught 10 years.
Dagmar K. Neeley, teacher in Mineral county, Market, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Mollie E. Smyth, teacher, Petersburg, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
G. W. C. Binns, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
Stuart H. Bowman, now student—Peabody Normal College, Nashville, Tennessee, taught 4 years.

A. Clyde Evans, teacher, Barrackville, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
Opha J. Fleming, teacher, Fetterman, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
H. U. Freeman, teacher, Evansville, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Floyd N. Frum, teacher, Harrison county and Fairmont Normal, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
H. Curtis Hamilton, law student, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Jas. Wm. Horn, teacher, Capon Bridge, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
*O. L. Hutchinson, Spencer, Roane county, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
E. Marshall Johnson, teacher, South Branch, West Virginia, taught 2 years.
S. H. McLane, Principal, Philippi Graded School, Thomas, West Virginia, taught 8 years.
C. L. Michael, teacher Penmanship, Short-hand and Typewriting, Fairmont Normal School, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
W. J. Postlethwait, teacher at Reivesville, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
J. M. Scranage, clerk, Washington, D. C., taught 3 years.
W. T. W. Talbott, law student, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia, taught 3 years.—20.
*Died September, 1894.

CLASS OF 1894—(EVANS CLASS.)

Maud L. Brill, Mutton Run, Hampshire county, West Virginia.
Bertha E. Fleming, teacher, Gorman, Grant county, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
Julia H. Jones, teacher, White Day, Monongalia county, West Virginia, taught 1 year.
Cora J. Parker, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 5 years.
Ellis B. Carney, teacher, Silver Hill, Wetzel county, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
C. W. Flesher, teacher, Fairmont, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Frank W. Gandy, teacher, Independence, West Virginia, taught 3 years.
John L. Leech, Logansport, Marion county, West Virginia, taught 9 years.
C. W. Maxwell, student, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia.

Bertram L. Mercer, teacher, Paw Paw, West Virginia, taught 7 years.
Paul McCoy, student, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia.
James C. Robinson, Principal Bayard Graded school, Bayard, West Virginia, taught 6 years.
Chas. E. Trembley, teacher, Tannery, West Virginia, taught 4 years.
James O. Watson, Jr., student, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia.
Herbert Young, teacher, Monongah, West Virginia, taught 4 years.—15.

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